# FX SERIES RFID FIXED READER



**Integration Guide** 

# FX SERIES RFID READER INTEGRATION GUIDE

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## **Revision History**

Changes to the original manual are listed below:

Change	Date	Description	
-01 Rev A	1/2014	Initial release	
-02 Rev A	2/2015	Zebra Re-Branding	
-03 Rev A	4/2016	Updates for SNAP; updated screen shots.	
-04 Rev A	7/2016	Updates: - Changed the installing antenna separation distance to 13.4 in (34 cm) Changed max antenna gain exceed to + 6.6dBiL Changed Max Conducted RF Power at Antenna Input for US Changed Max Antenna Gain Allowed for US Added Canada and Taiwan to Antenna Gain and Radiated Power table.	
-05 Rev A	7/2016	Updates to EU column of Antenna Gain and Radiated Power table Changed Max Conducted RF Power at Antenna Input Changed Max Antenna Gain Allowed.	
-06 Rev A	11/2017	Update guide to include FX9600; Guide title updated to FX Series RFID Fixed Reader Integration Guide.	
-07 Rev A	12/2017	Correction to antenna port technical specification for FX9600.	
-08 Rev A	7/2018	Updates: - FX9600 Bluetooth dongle support information Air Protocol ISO/IEC 18000-63.	
-09 Rev A	9/2018	Added: - "Requirements" section to "Quick Start" "Install" below Applications FX9600 Serial Port Data Configuration.  Updated: - "Quick Start" steps 1 & 2 Warning statement below "Connecting FX7500 and FX9600 RFID Reader Antennas" Statement below "Microsoft RNDIS Driver for Windows 7." - Several items on page 34 Global update -> 'click' to 'select' (techpubs style change) Replaced the following screen shots and corresponding screen selections: Figures 7, 35, 39, 51, 52. 55 - Tables 7 and 8 System Log field definitions.  Deleted: - All instances of Java JRE 'Read Tags' notes (security and clearing java cache) JVM references in Reader Profiles.	

Change	Date	Description
-10 Rev A	8/2019	Added: - FX Connect information New troubleshooting information New Important statement in the Connecting FX7500 and FX9600 RFID Reader Antennas section.  Updated: - 123RFID to 123RFID Desktop Administrator Console introduction Commit/Discard section Screen shots Related documents, software and reference guide Auto Discovery section Cable loss and cable length default value Data Prefix/Data Suffix in Table 9 and 11 Server URL in Manage License section Capability response valid period FX Connect Licensing Mechanism

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# **ABOUT THIS GUIDE**

#### Introduction

This Integration Guide provides information about installing, configuring, and using the FX7500 and FX9600 RFID readers and is intended for use by professional installers and system integrators. The FX7500 and FX9600 readers provide real time, seamless tag processing for EPC Class1 Gen2 compliant tags.



**NOTE** Screens and windows pictured in this guide are samples and may differ from actual screens.

#### **Chapter Descriptions**

Topics covered in this guide are as follows:

- Quick Start provides a Quick Start tag reading demonstration.
- Getting Started provides the FX7500 and FX9600 RFID fixed readers features, parts, and LED indications.
- Installation and Communication provides information on installing and setting up the FX7500 and FX9600 readers.
- 123RFID Desktop describes 123RFID Desktop for fixed RFID readers.
- Administrator Console describes how to connect to the reader, how to use the web-based Administrator
  Console to configure and manage FX7500 and FX9600 readers and detailed information about FX
  Connect.
- Configure and Connect via Wi-Fi and Bluetooth details wireless network advanced configuration, preferred
  configurations for access points, and how to connect to a peer device over Bluetooth using a USB
  Bluetooth dongle.
- *Application Development* provides information on developing applications for the FX7500 and FX9600, and includes references to the appropriate guides.
- Firmware Upgrade provides reader firmware upgrade information on using the web-based **Administrator** Console and an FTP or FTPS server running a host computer.
- Troubleshooting describes FX7500 and FX9600 readers troubleshooting procedures.
- Technical Specifications includes the technical specifications for the readers.
- Static IP Configuration describes three methods of setting the static IP address on an FX7500 and FX9600 RFID Reader.
- RF Air Link Configuration describes how to select air link configuration from a set of available air link profiles.
- Copying Files To and From the Reader describes the SCP, FTP, and FTPS protocols for copying files.
- Data Protection describes how the FX7500 and FX9600 protects RFID data in transition.

#### **Notational Conventions**

The following conventions are used in this document:

- "RFID reader", "reader", or "FX Series" refers to the Zebra FX7500 and/or FX9600 RFID readers.
- Bullets (•) indicate:
  - Action items
  - · Lists of alternatives
  - Lists of required steps that are not necessarily sequential.
- Sequential lists (e.g., those that describe step-by-step procedures) appear as numbered lists.

#### **Related Documents and Software**

The following documents provide more information about the reader.

- FX7500 RFID Reader Quick Start Guide, p/n MN000070Axx.
- FX9600 RFID Reader Quick Start Guide, p/n MN-003087-xx.
- FX Series Reader Software Interface Control Guide, p/n 72E-131718-xx. Describes Low Level Reader Protocol (LLRP) and Reader Management (RM) extensions for the reader.
- RFID Demo Applications User Guide, p/n 72E-160038-xx. Provides instructions for using sample applications which demonstrate how to use Zebra RFID readers.
- Zebra FX Series Embedded C/CPP SDK User Guide Linux. Provides instructions for using the FX Series Embedded native C/C++ SDK for Linux.
- Zebra FX Series Embedded Java SDK User Guide Linux. Explains how to use the FX Series Embedded Java SDK for Linux.
- Zebra FX Series Embedded Java SDK User Guide Windows. Describes instruction for using the FX Series Embedded Java SDK for Windows.
- RFID3 API
- EPCglobal Low Level Reader Protocol (LLRP) Standard

For the latest version of these guides and software, visit: www.zebra.com/support.

#### **Service Information**

If you have a problem using the equipment, contact your facility's technical or systems support. If there is a problem with the equipment, they will contact the Zebra Global Customer Support Center at: <a href="https://www.zebra.com/support">www.zebra.com/support</a>.

When contacting Zebra support, please have the following information available:

- Serial number of the unit
- · Model number or product name
- Software type and version number.

Zebra responds to calls by e-mail, telephone or fax within the time limits set forth in support agreements.

If your problem cannot be solved by Zebra support, you may need to return your equipment for servicing and will be given specific directions. Zebra is not responsible for any damages incurred during shipment if the approved shipping container is not used. Shipping the units improperly can possibly void the warranty.

If you purchased your business product from a Zebra business partner, contact that business partner for support.

# **Quick Start**

#### Introduction

This chapter provides system requirements and a Quick Start setup demonstration.

## Requirements

- · Fixed reader.
- · Ethernet cable.
- Personal computer running Windows with Internet Explorer 11.
- Antenna cable.
- Antenna.
- Power supply (AC power supply or PoE/PoE+ injector).
- RFID tags (EPC Global Gen2 compliant).

#### **Quick Start Demonstration**

The Quick Start demonstration offers a simple, temporary way to quickly set up the reader and read tags. The demonstration includes:

- Step 1, Setup on page 13
- Step 2, Connecting to the Reader on page 14
- Step 3, First Time / Start-Up Login on page 14
- Step 4, Set Region on page 15
- Step 5, Read Tags on page 17

#### Step 1, Setup

For information on complete component kits available from Zebra, see Technical Specifications.

- 1. Unpack the reader. See Unpacking the Reader on page 24.
- 2. Place the reader on a desktop.
- 3. Connect the antenna to antenna Port 1. See Figure 1 and Figure 2.
- 4. Connect the Ethernet cable to the Ethernet port. See Figure 1 and Figure 2.



**NOTE:** Connecting the reader to a subnet that supports DHCP is recommended. This Quick Start procedure is not guaranteed to work if DHCP is disabled in the reader and if the reader is connected directly to a PC.

- 5. To connect to power:
  - When using an AC power supply, connect the AC power supply to a power outlet and connect to the power port.
  - When using PoE or PoE+, plug the Ethernet cable into the PoE/PoE+ injector.
- 6. Wait for the green power LED to stay lit. See System Start-up/Boot LED Sequence on page 34 for boot-up details.

Figure 1 FX7500 RFID Fixed Reader Rear Panel Connections

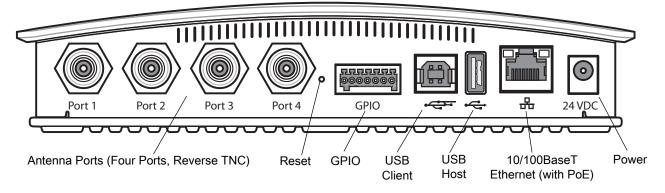
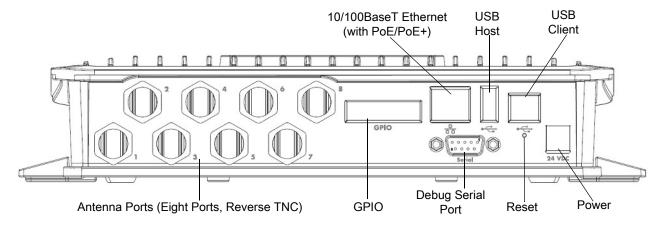


Figure 2 FX9600 RFID Fixed Reader Rear Panel Connections



#### Step 2, Connecting to the Reader

To connect via host name:

- 1. Open a web browser to connect to the reader.
- 2. Enter the host name printed on the reader label in the browser address bar. If the label is missing or damaged, it is possible to create the host name by using the reader model name as a prefix followed by the last six hex numbers from the MAC address. For example, for an FX9600 with the MAC address 0023683BA63A, the host name is FX96003BA63A. The string to enter in the browser address bar is http://FX96003BA63A.



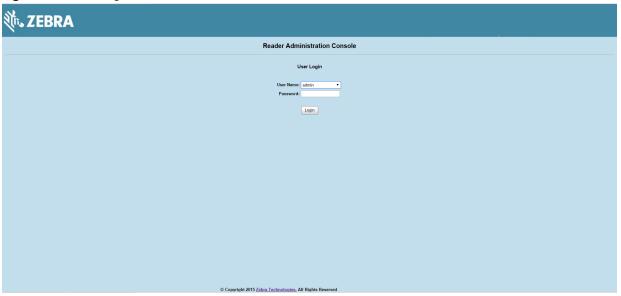
**NOTE:** Connect the reader to a network that supports host name registration and lookup to ensure the network can access the reader using the host name. For instance, some networks can register host names through DHCP. When first connecting to the reader, it is recommended to keep DHCP enabled in both the PC and in the reader, although it is not guaranteed that host name will work all the time. Use the host name printed on the reader label, or construct it using the reader MAC address on the bottom of the reader.

#### Step 3, First Time / Start-Up Login

When starting the reader for the first time:

1. In the User Login window, enter admin in the User Name: field and enter change in the Password: field.

Figure 3 User Login Window





**NOTE:** If you forget the user ID and/or password, see Reset to Factory Defaults LED Sequence on page 34 to reset the reader to factory defaults, and then select **admin** for the user name and enter **change** in the password field to regain access.

2. Select Login. The Region Configuration window appears.



**NOTE:** The Region Configuration window does not appear for US reader configurations. For these models, the Administrator Console main window appears. See Figure 21 on page 39.

#### Step 4, Set Region

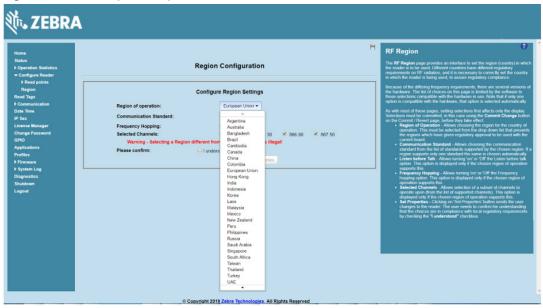
Set the region of operation. Setting the unit to a different region is illegal.



**NOTE:** Region configuration is not available for readers configured to operate in the United States region (under FCC rules). In this case, skip this step.

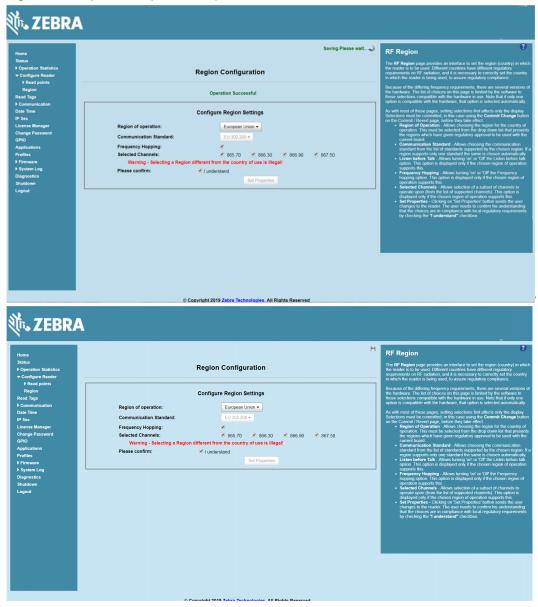
1. In the Configure Region Settings window, select the region from the drop-down menu.

Figure 4 Selecting the Region



- 2. Select the Communication Standard, if applicable.
- 3. Select Frequency Hopping, if applicable.
- **4.** Select the appropriate channel(s), if applicable.
- 5. Select the I understand check box.
- 6. Select **Set Properties** to complete the region selection. The **Operation Successful** window displays a **Saving**. **Please wait...** message with a progress symbol until the commit completes.
- 7. When the commit completes, a gray floppy disk icon displays indicating that the commit completed successfully. See Commit/Discard Functionality Changes on page 103 for more information.

Figure 5 Region Configuration, Operation Successful Window



#### Step 5, Read Tags

Select Read Tags to view the Reader Operation window.

Figure 6 Read Tags Window



- Select Start to initiate an on-demand scan on the connected antennas that are enabled.
- Select **Stop** to stop the inventory operation.
- Select Clear to clear the current tag list.

The list of tags appears in a table with the following attributes for each tag:

- EPC Id: Unique tag EPC ID.
- Tag Seen Count: Number of times the tag is identified on the specific antenna.
- RSSI: Received Signal Strength Indication.
- Antenna Id: Antenna ID on which the tag is seen.
- Seen Time: UTC time (in microseconds) showing when the tag was first seen.

# **Getting Started**

#### Introduction

This chapter provides the FX7500 and FX9600 RFID fixed readers features, parts, and LED indications.

#### **FX Series Features**

The Zebra FX Series RFID readers are based on Zebra's FX Series fixed reader platform and are easy to use, deploy, and manage. The RFID read performance provides real-time, seamless EPC-compliant tags processing for inventory management and asset tracking applications in large scale deployments.

The Zebra FX Series RFID readers provide a wide range of features that enable implementation of complete, high-performance, intelligent RFID solutions.

Table 1 FX Series RFID Reader Features

Feature	Zebra FX7500	Zebra FX9600
Air Protocol	ISO 18000-63 (EPC Class 1 Gen2 V2)	ISO 18000-63 (EPC Class 1 Gen2 V2)
Housing Construction	Die-Cast Aluminum Plastic Sheet Metal	Die-Cast Aluminum
Operating System	Linux	Linux
Operating Temperature	-20° to +55° C	-20° to +55° C
Antenna Ports	2 Port, 4 Port	4 Port, 8 Port
Power Supply	+24V DC, POE, POE+	+24V DC, POE, POE+
API	RFID3	RFID3
Monostatic/Bistatic	Monostatic	Monostatic
GPIO	2 Input, 3 Output	4 Input, 4 Output
Maximum RF Output Power	+31.5 dBm	+33 dBm
RX Sensitivity	-82 dBm	-86 dBm
IP Sealing	IP40	IP53
Power-Over-Ethernet	Yes	Yes
Embedded Applications	Yes	Yes

Table 1 FX Series RFID Reader Features (Continued)

Feature	Zebra FX7500	Zebra FX9600	
SDKs Embedded Applications: Host Based Applications:		C, Java C, Java, .Net	
Wi-Fi/Bluetooth Dongle Support	Yes	Yes	



**WARNING:** For Mounting in Environmental Air Handling Space (EAHS): Do not install the Mounting Bracket, Antenna, Cables, PSU, and PoE (Power Injector) in the EAHS unless they are suitable for use in EAHS per UL 2043.

#### FX7500 Parts

Figure 7 FX7500 RFID Reader Rear Panel Connections

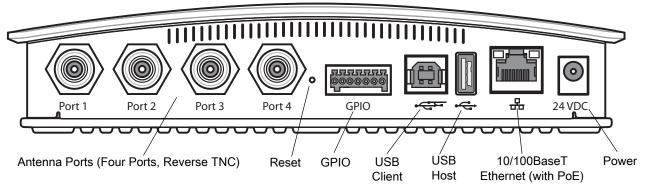
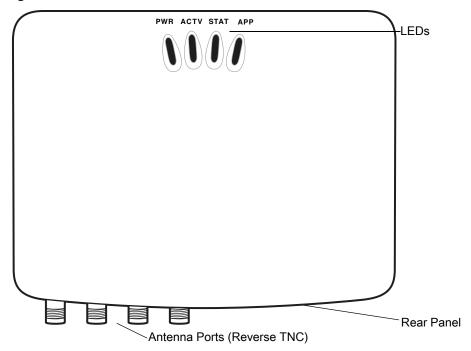


Figure 8 FX7500 RFID Reader





**CAUTION:** Use only parts provided with the FX7500 RFID readers, or Zebra approved/recommended parts. Substituting other cables or parts can degrade system performance, damage the reader, and/or void the warranty.

#### **FX7500 Rear Panel**

 Table 2
 Rear Panel Descriptions

Port	Description	
Antenna Ports	Two port version: Connect up to two antennas.	
(Reverse TNC)	Four port version: Connect up to four antennas.	
	See Table 14 on page 140 for the maximum antenna gains and RF output powers for both US/Canada and EU. See Connecting FX7500 and FX9600 RFID Reader Antennas on page 28 for connection information.	
Reset	To reset the reader insert a paper clip into the reset hole, press and hold the reset button for not more than 2 seconds. This resets the reader, but retains the user ID and password.	
GPIO	See GPIO Interface Connection on page 33 for more information.	
USB Client	The USB client port supports (by default) a network mode of operation. This enables a secondary network interface as a virtual adapter over USB.	
	Advanced users can create a custom communication protocol on the USB port. See USB Connection on page 30 for connection information.	
USB Host	Use the USB host port to connect USB devices such as Wi-Fi / Bluetooth over USB dongles and flash memory drives.	
10/100BaseT Ethernet	Insert a standard RJ45 Ethernet cable to connect to an Ethernet network with or without PoE capability, or to a local computer. See Ethernet Connection on page 29 for connection information.	
Power	DC connector connects to a Zebra approved power supply AC adapter (varies depending on the country). Maximum power 24 VDC, 3.25 A.	

#### FX7500 LEDs

The reader LEDs indicate reader status as described in Table 3. For the LED boot up sequence see System Start-up/Boot LED Sequence on page 34.

Figure 9 FX7500 RFID Readers LEDs

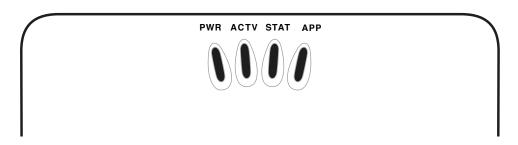


Table 3 FX7500 LED Indications

LED	Function	Color/Status	Description
PWR	Power	Off	Reader is powered off
		Amber Solid	Booting
		Red Flashing	Firmware upgrade
		Amber Solid	Application initialization after booting
		Green Solid	Reader is powered on and operational
ACTV	Activity	Off	No RF operations
		Amber Flashing	On for 500 mSec indicates another tag operation
		Green Flashing	On for 500 mSec indicates a tag is inventoried or read
STAT	Status	Off	No errors or GPIO events
		Red Solid	Firmware update failure
		Red Flashing	On for 500 mSec indicates an error in RF operation
		Green Flashing	On for 500 mSec indicates a GPI event
APP	Application	Green/Red/Amber	Controlled through RM

#### **FX9600 Parts**

Figure 10 FX9600 RFID Reader Rear Panel Connections

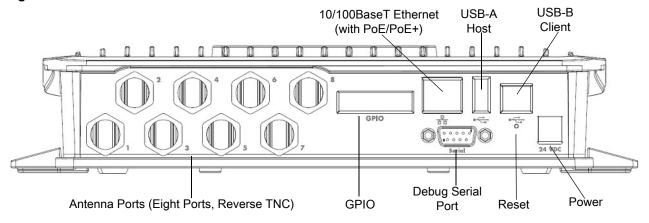
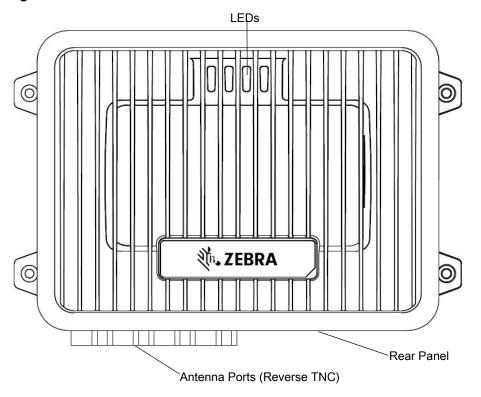


Figure 11 FX9600 RFID Reader





**CAUTION:**Use only parts provided with the FX9600 RFID readers, or Zebra approved/recommended parts. Substituting other cables or parts can degrade system performance, damage the reader, and/or void the warranty.

#### **FX9600 Rear Panel**

 Table 4
 Rear Panel Descriptions

Port	Description
Antenna Ports	Four port version: Connect up to four antennas.
(Reverse TNC)	Eight port version: Connect up to eight antennas.
	See Table 14 on page 140 for the maximum antenna gains and RF output powers for both US/Canada and EU.  See Connecting FX7500 and FX9600 RFID Reader Antennas on page 28 for connection
	information.
Reset	To reset the reader insert a paper clip into the reset hole, press and hold the reset button for not more than 2 seconds. This resets the reader, but retains the user ID and password.
GPIO	See GPIO Interface Connection on page 33 for more information.
USB Client	The USB client port supports (by default) a network mode of operation. This enables a secondary network interface as a virtual adapter over USB.
	Advanced users can create a custom communication protocol on the USB port. See USB Connection on page 30 for connection information.
USB Host	Use the USB host port to connect USB devices such as Wi-Fi / Bluetooth over USB dongles and flash memory drives.

 Table 4
 Rear Panel Descriptions (Continued)

Port	Description	
RS-232	Use the RS-232 interface for debug serial port.	
10/100BaseT Ethernet	Insert a standard RJ45 Ethernet cable to connect to an Ethernet network with or without PoE/ <b>PoE+</b> capability, or to a local computer. See Ethernet Connection on page 29 for connection information.	
Power	DC connector connects to a Zebra approved power supply AC adapter (varies depending on the country). Maximum power 24 VDC, 3.25 A.	

#### FX9600 LEDs

The reader LEDs indicate reader status as described in Table 3. For the LED boot up sequence see System Start-up/Boot LED Sequence on page 34.

Figure 12 FX9600 RFID Readers LEDs

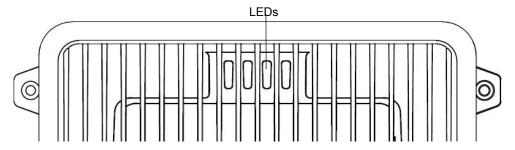


Table 5 FX9600 LED Indications

LED	Function	Color/Status	Description	
PWR	Power	Off	Reader is powered off	
		Amber Solid	Booting	
		Red Flashing	Firmware upgrade	
		Amber Solid	Application initialization after booting	
		Green Solid	Reader is powered on and operational	
ACTV Activity Off		Off	No RF operations	
		Amber Flashing	On for 500 mSec indicates another tag operation	
		Green Flashing	On for 500 mSec indicates a tag is inventoried or read	
STAT	Status	Off	No errors or GPIO events	
		Red Solid	Firmware update failure	
		Red Flashing	On for 500 mSec indicates an error in RF operation	
		Green Flashing	On for 500 mSec indicates a GPI event	
APP	Application	Green/Red/Amber	Controlled through RM	

# Installation and Communication

#### Introduction

This chapter includes the following FX7500 and FX9600 RFID reader installation and communication procedures:

- Unpacking the Reader on page 24
- Mounting and Removing the FX Series Readers on page 25
  - Mounting Tips on page 25
  - Mounting the FX7500 With a Mounting Plate on page 25
  - FX7500 Direct Mounting on page 26
- Connecting FX7500 and FX9600 RFID Reader Antennas on page 28
- Communications and Power Connections on page 29
  - Ethernet Connection on page 29
  - USB Connection on page 30
  - GPIO Interface Connection on page 33
- System Start-up/Boot LED Sequence on page 34



CAUTION: FX Series RFID readers must be professionally installed.



**WARNING:** For Mounting in Environmental Air Handling Space (EAHS): Any cables used to interconnect to other equipment must be suitable for use in EAHS as per UL2043.

#### **Unpacking the Reader**

Remove the reader from the shipping container and inspect it for damage. Keep the shipping container, it is the approved shipping container and should be used if the reader needs to be returned for servicing.

## Mounting and Removing the FX Series Readers

#### **Mounting Tips**

Mount the reader in any orientation. Consider the following before selecting a location for the FX7500 and FX9600 readers:

- Mount the reader indoors, in operating range and out of direct sunlight, high moisture, and/or extreme temperatures.
- Mount the reader in an area free from electromagnetic interference. Sources of interference include generators, pumps, converters, non-interruptible power supplies, AC switching relays, light dimmers, and computer CRT terminals.
- Ensure that any cable losses between the reader and antenna are taken into account to ensure the
  desired level of system performance.
- Ensure that power can reach the reader.
- The recommended minimum horizontal mounting surface width is 7 1/2 inches for the FX7500 only. However, the unit can mount on surfaces as narrow as 6 inches (in locations where unit overhang is not an issue). For vertical mounting the unit can mount on a surface as small as 6 inches by 6 inches.
- Mount the reader onto a permanent fixture, such as a wall or a shelf, where it is not disturbed, bumped, or damaged. The recommended minimum clearance on all sides of the reader is five inches.
- Use a level for precise vertical or horizontal mounting.

#### Mounting the FX7500 With a Mounting Plate



**WARNING:** For Mounting in Environmental Air Handling Space (EAHS): Do not install the Bracket, Cables in the EAHS unless they are suitable for use in EAHS per UL 2043.



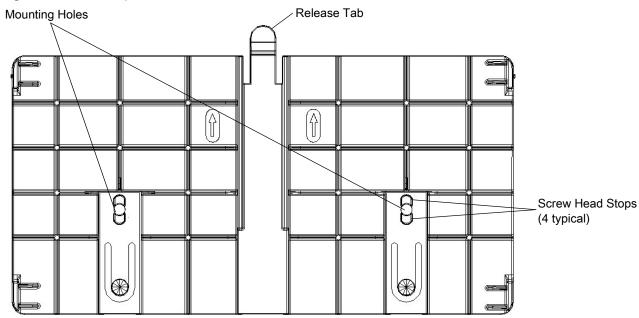
NOTE: The Mounting Plate section applies to the FX7500 RFID Fixed Reader only.

- 1. Position the mounting plate on a flat surface (wall or shelf). Position the release tab on the top. See Figure 13.
- 2. Mark the hole locations using the mounting plate as a guide. See Figure 13. Remove the mounting plate and drill holes (appropriate for the surface material) at the marked locations.



**NOTE:** For wood surfaces, drill two 1/8" diameter by 7/8" deep holes. For drywall/masonry surfaces, drill two 3/16" diameter by 7/8" deep (min) holes and install using the provided anchors.

Figure 13 Mounting Plate, Front



3. Reposition the mounting plate over the mounting holes and secure using the supplied fasteners (as appropriate for the surface material).



NOTE: Mount the reader with the cable connections up or down, depending on the installation requirements.



**CAUTION:** Use a hand screw driver to install the mounting plate (do not use a power driver). Do not use excessive torque, and tighten the screws so that they are just snug on the screw head stops (see Figure 13). If the reader does not engage the mounting plate, loosen the screw(s) 1/8 to 1/4 turn and try again.

- **4.** Position the reader by aligning the markers on the metal base plate and the wall bracket, with the key-slot holes over the mounting screws. Gently slide the reader down to lock into place.
- 5. To remove the reader, press the release tab and slide the reader up while gently pulling out.

#### **FX7500 Direct Mounting**



**CAUTION:**Not using the mounting plate for the FX7500 reader can affect read performance at elevated temperatures. Also, if not using the mounting plate, secure the reader to prevent it from coming off of the mounting screws.

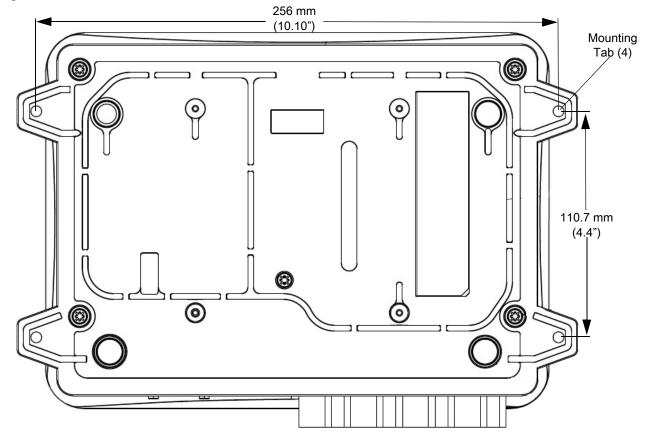
To mount the unit without using the mounting plate:

- 1. Use the mounting bracket as a template to locate the holes, or locate and mark the holes on 4 3/16" centers, +/- 1/32".
- 2. For wood surfaces, drill two 1/8" diameter by 7/8" deep holes on 4.192" centers. For drywall/masonry surfaces, drill two 3/16" diameter by 7/8" deep (min) holes on 4.192" centers and install using the provided anchors.
- 3. Position the reader with the key-slot holes over the mounting screws and gently slide the reader down to lock into place.
- **4.** Adjust the screw head height to assure a snug fit. Or if the screws are accessible from the back, use machine screws with a lock washer/nut and tighten the nut (from the back) to secure the reader.

#### **Mounting the FX9600 Reader**

The FX9600 is equipped with two mounting flanges and slotted keyholes that accept three #8 (M4) mounting screws. Pre-drill mounting surface according to the following dimensions. The mounting surface must be able to support up to 10 pounds (2.3 kg).

Figure 14 FX9600 Mechanical Dimensions



#### **Concrete Wall Mounting**

To mount the RFID Reader to a hollow concrete block wall, Zebra recommends metal sleeve type concrete anchors that accept #8 screws and flat washers.

#### **Wood or Metal Wall Mounting**

To mount the RFID Reader to a wood or sheet metal wall, Zebra recommends either #8 x 1 inch wood screws or #8 x 1 inch sheet metal screws and washers.

#### **Drywall Mounting**

To mount the RFID Reader to drywall, Zebra recommends either #8 toggle bolts or #8 drywall anchors.

#### **VESA Mounting**

The FX9600 may be mounted via four VESA hole on 100 mm x 100 mm pattern using 10-32 screw.

#### Connecting FX7500 and FX9600 RFID Reader Antennas



**IMPORTANT:** The Zebra antennas that are approved and provide optimal performance for various uses cases are AN510, AN440, AN480, AN610, AN620, AN710, and AN720. To meet optimum RF specifications, an antenna with maximum VSWR = 1.4 must be used.



**WARNING:** Follow antenna installation and power connection instructions in its entirety before operating the FX readers to avoid personal injury or equipment damage that may result from improper use. To safeguard personnel, be sure to position all antenna(s) according to the specified requirements for your regulatory region.



**CAUTION:** Power off the reader before connecting antennas. Never disconnect the antennas while the reader is powered on or reading tags. This can damage the reader.

Do not turn on the antenna ports from a host when the antennas are not connected.

Maximum antenna gain (including any cable loss) cannot exceed 6 dBiL. See Table 6 for corresponding maximum conducted RF power at antenna input.

When mounting the antennas outside the building, connect the screen of the coaxial cable to earth (ground) at the entrance to the building. Perform this in accordance with applicable national electrical installation codes. In the U.S., this is required by Section 820.93 of the National Electrical Code, ANSI/NFPA 70.



**WARNING:** For Mounting in Environmental Air Handling Space (EAHS): Do not install Antennas and Antenna Cables in the EAHS unless they are suitable for use in EAHS as per UL 2043.

Table 6 Maximum Antenna Power

FX7500/FX9600	US and Canada	EU	Other Countries
Max Radiated Power Allowed	4W EIRP	2W ERP	Per local regulatory requirements
Max Conducted RF Power at Antenna Input <sup>1</sup>	30dBm	N/A	Per local regulatory requirements

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Antenna Input refers to the end of the cable that plugs into the antenna (not the antenna port on the reader).

To connect the antennas to the reader (see Figure 15):

- For each antenna, attach the antenna reverse TNC connector to an antenna port.
- 2. Secure the cable using wire ties. Do not bend the cable.

Figure 15 FX7500 RFID Reader Antenna Connection

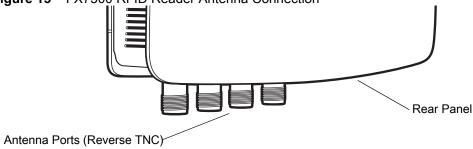
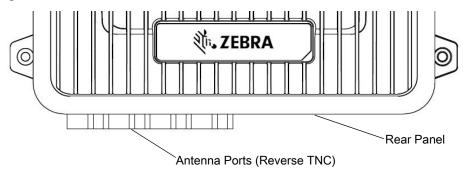


Figure 16 FX9600 RFID Reader Antenna Connection



#### **Communications and Power Connections**

Use a standard Ethernet connection, PoE to connect the FX7500 and PoE or **PoE + Ethernet for the** FX9600 RFID reader, to a host or network.

#### **Ethernet Connection**

The reader communicates with the host using an Ethernet connection (10/100Base-T Ethernet cable). This connection allows access to the **Administrator Console**, used to change reader settings and control the reader. With a wired Ethernet connection (10/100Base-T cable), power the FX7500 or FX9600 RFID readers using either the reader Zebra AC power supply, or by Power-Over-Ethernet through the Ethernet cable.

#### **Ethernet: Power through AC Outlet**

The FX7500 and FX9600 RFID readers communicates to the host through a 10/100Base-T Ethernet cable and receives power through a Zebra AC power supply.

- 1. Route the Ethernet cable.
- 2. Route the power cable.
- 3. Terminate the Ethernet cable.
- 4. Connect the Ethernet cable to the LAN port on the FX7500 reader (see Figure 7 on page 19) or FX9600 reader (see Figure 10 on page 21).
- 5. Connect the other end of the Ethernet cable to the host system LAN port.
- 6. Connect the Zebra AC power supply to a wall outlet.
- 7. Insert the power supply barrel connector into the FX7500/FX9600 reader power port and rotate clockwise a 1/4 turn for full locking engagement.
- 8. Verify that the unit booted properly and is operational. See System Start-up/Boot LED Sequence on page 34.
- 9. On a networked computer, open an Internet browser and connect to the reader. See Connecting to the Reader on page 41.
- 10. Log in to the Administrator Console. See Administrator Console Login on page 43.

#### Ethernet: Power through Standard PoE or PoE+

The PoE installation option allows the FX7500 and FX9600 RFID readers to communicate and receive power on the same 10/100Base-T Ethernet cable.

- 1. Insert the PoE Ethernet connector on the RJ45 Ethernet cable into the reader 10/100BaseT Ethernet port. See Figure 7 on page 19 or Figure 10 on page 21.
- 2. Connect the other end of the cable to an Ethernet network with PoE or PoE+ capability.
- Verify that the reader booted properly and is operational. See System Start-up/Boot LED Sequence on page 34.
- **4.** On a networked computer, open an Internet browser and connect to the reader. See Connecting to the Reader on page 41.
- 5. Log in to the Administrator Console. See Administrator Console Login on page 43.



CAUTION: Do not connect to PoE networks outside the building.

#### **USB** Connection

The USB client port supports (by default) a **Network** mode of operation. This enables a secondary network interface as a virtual network adapter over USB. The Ethernet network interfaces co-exists with the USB virtual network adapter. However, only one application connection (RFID connection or web console connection) is allowed at any time. See Sample Implementation on page 32 for an example of how the standard network adapter can be used in conjunction with the USB virtual network adapter. To use the USB virtual network adapter, install the *USB RNDIS Driver* on the PC or follow the instructions to install the Microsoft RNDIS driver for Windows 7 below.

To connect the FX7500 or FX9600 to the host PC, insert a USB cable into the USB client port on the reader. For the FX7500, see Figure 7 on page 19 or for the FX9600, see Figure 10 on page 21. Connect the other end of the cable to a USB port on the host PC.

#### Zebra USB RNDIS Driver

To use the USB virtual network adapter, install the Zebra USB Remote Network Device (RNDIS) driver and enable the driver on the FX7500 or FX9600. The Zebra RNDIS driver supports 32-bit version operating systems Windows Vista, Windows 7, and Windows Server 2008. For Windows 7 32-bit and 64-bit systems, it is recommend to use Microsoft RNDIS driver (see Microsoft RNDIS Driver for Windows 7 on page 31).

To install the RNDIS driver on the host.

- 1. Download the installer file Zebra RNDIS.msi from www.zebra.com/support to the host PC.
- 2. Select this file on the host PC to install the host side drivers for using the USB Remote Network Device Interface on the FX7500 or FX9600.
- 3. Connect a USB cable between the host and the reader. The **Welcome to the Found New Hardware Wizard** screen appears.
- 4. Select the No, not this time radio button and select Next.
- 5. Select the default option Install Software Automatically (Recommended).
- 6. In the Hardware Installation pop-up window, select Continue Anyway.
- 7. Select **Finish** to complete the installation. This assigns the host an auto-configured IP address. The network is now ready to use and the reader's IP address is fixed to 169.254.10.1.

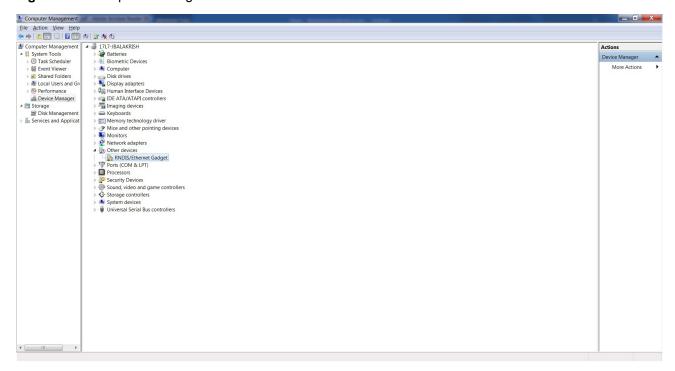
#### Installation and Communication

#### **Microsoft RNDIS Driver for Windows 7**

The following steps are the recommended procedure for Windows 7:

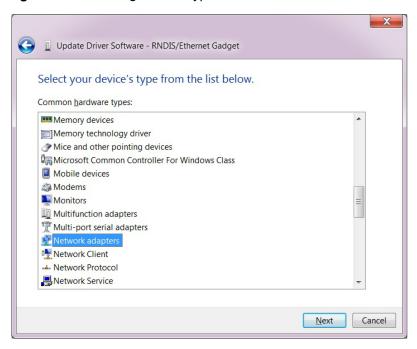
After connecting a USB cable between the PC and reader, the RNDIS driver automatically installs. If it does
not, right-click on Computer and select Manage. From System Tools, select Device Manager. Under Other
Devices, look for an entry for RNDIS with an exclamation icon indicating that the driver was not installed.

Figure 17 Computer Management Window



- Right-click the icon and select Update Driver Software. Search for the device driver software by selecting Browse my computer for driver software.
- 3. Select Let me pick from a list of device drivers on my computer.
- 4. Select Network adapters.

Figure 18 Selecting Device Type



- Select Microsoft Corporation from the manufacturer list.
- 6. Under Network Adapter, select Remote NDIS Compatible Device, and select Next.

After installation, the PC recognizes the reader as an RNDIS device. The PC obtains the IP address 169.254.10.102, and the reader is reachable at the IP address 169.254.10.1.

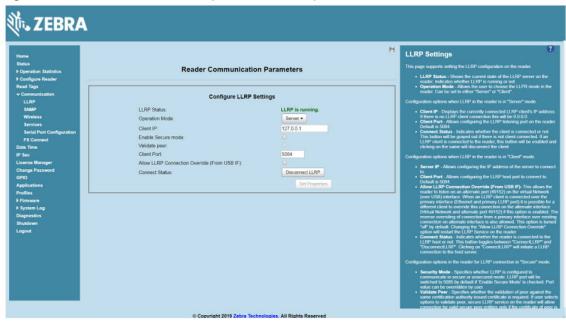
#### Sample Implementation

This implementation assumes that only one FX7500 or FX9600 reader is connected to a host PC via USB. This feature does not function with multiple readers connected to the host. Zebra recommends disabling any other network interface on the PC.

Use an application that uses RFID3 APIs such as Power Session, or use an LLRP application to connect to the reader to read tags.

- 1. The primary RFID server connects to the FX7500 or FX9600 via the Ethernet interface.
- 2. The host PC connects to the FX7500 or FX9600 via the USB port. An application on the host PC monitors communication between the primary RFID server and reader.
- 3. When the application on the host PC detects a communication failure between the primary RFID server and the reader, it connects to and controls the reader using the USB virtual interface.
- 4. The FX7500 and FX9600 listens on the USB virtual interface on a fixed port (49152) as well as on the standard LLRP port (5084). To enable this, select the Allow LLRP Connection Override check box in Configure LLRP Settings console window.

Figure 19 Communication / Configure LLRP Settings Window



Only one LLRP session can be active on the reader, either through the primary Ethernet interface or through the virtual network over USB interface.

If a connection is active on one interface, a subsequent connection attempt on a second interface disconnects the first. The second connection attempt always prevails and creates a new session.

#### **GPIO Interface Connection**

This pluggable terminal block allows connecting individual wires independently. A single connector accommodates both inputs and outputs and a +24 VDC supply pin for external sensors and signaling devices.

See Table 17 on page 144 for pinout information. The GPIO interface is electrically isolated from the reader's chassis ground, but its ground is common to the power return of the 24 VDC external supply when this is present.

GPIO signals allow some flexibility. Inputs are pulled up within the reader to +5 VDC and can be shorted to ground to pull them low. They are broadly compatible with industrial sensors with NPN outputs and may also be connected directly to relays or switch contacts. Alternatively, they can be driven by 5V logic. In the logic low state, the current sourced from the reader is approximately 3 mA, so standard gates in most logic families can drive them directly. Current flow in the logic high state is close to zero. Although the GPIO interface is fully operational in all power modes, the +24 VDC supply is only available when an external supply is present.



**NOTE:** Do not connect the +24 VDC output directly to any of the general purpose inputs. Although these can withstand voltages above 5V, they are designed to operate optimally in the range of 0 to +5 VDC.

The general-purpose outputs are open-drain (NPN type) drivers, pulled up to 5V. Each output can withstand voltages up to +30 VDC but should not be driven negative. Drive 24V relays, indicator lamps, etc., by wiring them between the +24 VDC supply pin and the general purpose output pins. Although each output can sink up to 1A, the maximum current that can be drawn from the internal 24V supply is 1A, so use an external power supply if the current requirements exceeds this. Note that the state of the general purpose outputs is inverted, i.e., driving a control pin high at the processor pulls the corresponding output low.

#### **LED Sequences**

#### System Start-up/Boot LED Sequence

For LED locations, see Figure 9 on page 20 for the FX7500 and Figure 12 on page 23 for the FX9600. During system start-up:

- 1. All LEDs turn on for a few seconds when power is applied to the reader.
- 2. All LEDs turn off and the PWR LED turns amber.
- 3. The PWR LED turns green to indicate successful RFID application initialization.
- 4. When the sequence completes, the green PWR LED remains on and all other LEDs are off.

#### PWR LED Sequence to Indicate IPv4 Status after Booting

After the RFID application initializes:

- 1. The PWR LED turns green for 5 seconds to indicate success (following the sequence from System Start-up/Boot LED Sequence).
- 2. The reader checks the eth0 IPv4 address and indicates the IPv4 status using the LEDs:
  - If the reader has a DHCP address, the PWR LED blinks green for 3 seconds.
  - If the reader has static IP address, the PWR LED blinks amber 3 seconds.
  - If the reader has an IP address from zero-configuration networking algorithm, the PWR LED blinks red for 3 seconds.
  - If the reader doesn't have valid IP, the PWR LED blinks amber and green using a 90-second timeout to indicate that it is waiting to acquire an IP address.
    - If it obtains a valid IP within the timeout period, the reader indicates the status as described above.
    - If the timeout expires before the reader obtains an IP, the PWR LED stops blinking.
- 3. The PWR LED again turns solid green.

#### **Reset to Factory Defaults LED Sequence**

Holding the reset button for 8 seconds resets the reader to the factory default configuration.

- 1. All LEDs turn on as usual when you press and hold the reset button.
- 2. The PWR LED blinks amber when the reset button is held.
- 3. The PWR LED blinks green fast 5 times to indicate that the reader detects a reset operation.
- 4. Release the reset button to reset the reader to factory defaults.

#### **LED Sequence for Software Update Status**

- 1. The PWR LED blinks red during the software update process.
- 2. After reset, the STAT LED blinks red if the radio module requires a firmware update.

## **Reading Tags**

After the reader powers up, test the reader. See System Start-up/Boot LED Sequence on page 34.

- 1. Enable tag reading using the web-based **Administrator Console** (see Read Tags on page 67) or control the reader through a real-time application such as Power Session.
- 2. Present a tag so it is facing the antenna and slowly approach the antenna until the activity LED turns green, indicating that the reader read the tag. See Figure 9 on page 20. The distance between the tag and the antenna is the approximate read range.



**NOTE:** For optimal read results, do not hold the tag at an angle or wave the tag, as this can cause the read distance to vary.

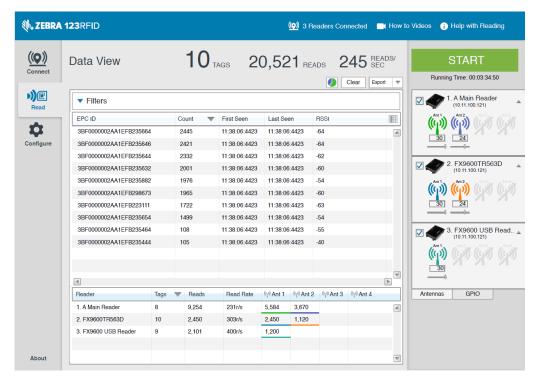
# 123RFID Desktop

#### Introduction

This chapter briefly describes 123RFID Desktop, the Zebra setup tool for fixed RFID readers.

For more information on 123RFID Desktop, go to <a href="www.zebra.com/123rfid">www.zebra.com/123rfid</a>.

Figure 20 123RFID Desktop Reader Screen



# **Features**

123RFID Desktop is a software tool that simplifies reader setup.

Intuitive enough for first time users, 123RFID Desktop finds and connects to a reader with three simple clicks.

- Optimize the reader and its antenna settings using the easy-to-use configuration wizard. Settings are saved in a configuration file or can be printed as a report.
- Analyze tag data using filters, such as EPC or RSSI, and check system performance by looking at charts.

Through 123RFID Desktop a user can accomplish the following.

- Find, connect reader, and start reading tags with three simple mouse clicks.
- · Streamline the optimization process using the intuitive configuration wizard
  - Save optimized settings to a file for later use.
  - Load an already saved configuration file to the connected reader.
  - Print a report of optimized settings.
- Analyze tag data using filtering tools
  - Use the Asset Tag List file to filter by known tags.
  - Filter by EPC or RSSI values.
- Check reader performance using charts
  - Charts that represent tag read counts by antennas.
  - Check RSSI signal on individual tags during an inventory.
- Program the GPIO accessory, for example to have a photo-eye sensor activate an inventory session.
- Built-in screen by screen help and How-To-Videos link to guide users through the tool.

For more information go to www.zebra.com/123rfid.

# **Communication with 123RFID Desktop**

Connect a reader to a Windows PC over the local WiFi network or by USB cable.

# **123RFID Desktop Requirements**

- Host computer running Windows 7 or Windows 10.
- A fixed reader.

## Introduction

This chapter describes the FX Series web-based Reader Administrator Console functions and procedures, and detailed information about FX Connect. Access the Administrator Console using a web browser from a host computer, and use this to manage and configure the readers. The Administrator Console main window and support windows have four areas, each containing unique information about the reader.



NOTE: The screens and windows in this chapter may differ from actual screens and windows. The applications described may not be available on (or applicable to) all devices. Procedures are not device-specific and are intended to provide a functional overview.

TCP Port # 8001 is used for communication between the web console and reader. Access to this port is needed for the following web pages to function correctly.

- **Advanced Antenna Configuration**
- ReadTags
- Services
- Serial Port Communication
- **FXConnect**
- License Manager
- **User Application**
- **Profiles**
- File based firmware upload
- Syslog Export

# **Reader Administrator Console Selections**

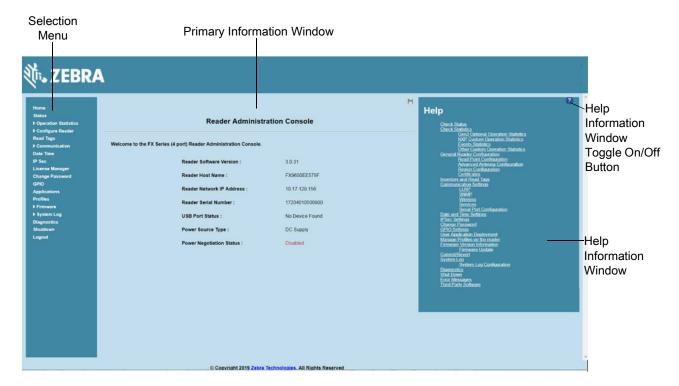
- **Selection Menu** Selects the function for the primary information window.
- **Primary Information Window** Provides the primary function information.
- USB Port Status Provides details on the USB device connected to the USB host port. Hover the mouse pointer over the blue link, available only when a device is detected.

- Help Information Window
  - Provides detailed information to support the primary information window
  - Includes a scroll bar to scroll through information
  - Includes a toggle button to turn on/off the help information window



**NOTE:** It is recommended to clear the browser cache to ensure that the web pages pick up the latest frame content and functionality.

Figure 21 Reader Administrator Console Main Menu



#### **Profiles**

Use profiles for multiple reader deployments to save configuration time, as only a few APIs are needed to completely configure a reader. See Reader Profiles on page 101.

# Resetting the Reader

To reset the reader, press and hold the reset button for not more than 2 seconds. See Figure 8 on page 19 for the reset button location. The reader reboots but retains the user ID and password. See System Start-up/Boot LED Sequence on page 34.



**NOTE:** Hard rebooting the reader (disconnecting power) is not recommended as this discards all the tag events and system log information.

# **Auto Discovery**

The FX7500 and FX9600 readers supports WS-Discovery and Bonjour (zero-configuration networking methods) to discovery readers in a subnet. The reader implements WS-Discovery conforming to RFID Reader Management Profile (RDMP) specification in ISO 24791-3. RDMP is based on an extension for Device Profile for Web Services (DPWS). The discovery mechanism is limited to subnets and does not work across subnets. The Power Session application supports this feature, and it lists the discovered reader using reader host names. Because this feature is based on WS-Discovery, the readers can also be discovered in Windows Vista and Windows 7 computers by selecting the **Network** icon in a file browser.

Users of Linux, Windows and MAC OS PCs can discover FX Series readers in the subnet using Apple's Bonjour protocol.

- Windows users must download Bonjour Print Services first from https://support.apple.com/downloads/bonjour\_for\_windows.
- Linux users must install Avahi Service Discover from <a href="https://www.avahi.org">https://www.avahi.org</a>.
- MAC OS has Bonjour support built in.

To discover FX Series readers, append .local to the reader host name (i.e. **FX75007F721E.local**) on a browser as shown in Figure 22.

Figure 22 Append .local to the reader host name on a web browser



In Windows and MAC OS, reader services can be discovered by using the command line as follows:

```
dns-sd -B _llrp._tcp
Browsing for _llrp._tcp
13:54:32.809 ...STARTING...
Timestamp
                A/R
                        Flags
                                 if
                                          Domain Service Type
                                                                   Instance Name
13:54:33.055
                                                                              FX75007F721E
                Add
                         2
                                   4
                                            local.
                                                     _llrp._tcp.
```

The command for HTPP service discovery is dns-sd -B \_http.\_tcp.

Linux users can use the following command to list the services: avahi-browse -a -k -d local

# Connecting to the Reader



**NOTE:** This section describes procedures in a Windows environment.

To use the Administrator Console to manage the reader, first power up the reader and connect it to an accessible network. The green power LED indicates that the reader is ready. If the green power LED is not lit, reset the reader. See Resetting the Reader on page 39.

Connect to the reader in one of two ways:

- 1. Connecting via Host Name on page 42.
- 2. Connecting via IP Address on page 42. (To obtain the IP address, see Obtaining the IP Address via Command Prompt on page 41)

There are three ways to assign an IP address to the reader:

- 1. Using DHCP on the network.
- 2. Using Zero-Configuration Networking when DHCP Server is Not Available on page 42.
- 3. Statically assigning an IP. See Static IP Configuration on page 147.

Any method of assigning the IP supports connection using host name or IP address. Alternatively, connect the reader directly to a local computer using zero-configuration networking. See Using Zero-Configuration Networking when DHCP Server is Not Available on page 42.



**NOTE:** When using zero-configuration networking, the FX7500 and FX9600 readers cannot communicate with computers on different subnets, or with computers that do not use automatic private IP addressing.

# **Obtaining the IP Address via Command Prompt**

The Administrator Console provides the reader IP address. See Figure 21 on page 39. To obtain the reader IP address without logging into the reader, open a command window and ping the reader host name. See Connecting via Host Name on page 42.

Figure 23 IP Ping Window

```
Microsoft Windows [Uersion 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\DRWH67\ping FX75000657E5

Pinging FX75000657E5.symbol.com [157.235.207.98] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 157.235.207.98: bytes=32 time=6ms TIL=64
Reply from 157.235.207.98: bytes=32 time<1ms TIL=64
Reply from 157.235.207.98: bytes=32 time<1ms TIL=64
Reply from 157.235.207.98: bytes=32 time<1ms TIL=64
Ping statistics for 157.235.207.98:
Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 6ms, Average = 1ms

C:\Users\DRWH67>__
```

# **Connecting via Host Name**

To connect to the reader using the host name:



CAUTION: Reader host name is not guaranteed to work at all times. Its recommended use is only in networks where the probability for IP collisions is low, such as a network in which a DNS server is configured to work together with DHCP to register host names. Host name usage is not recommended in a network where there is no strict control to prevent IP collisions, such as informal networks that use IP static configuration without strict control.

- 1. Open a browser. Recommended browsers are IE11 (disabling Compatibility View is recommended). Chrome v58, and FireFox v54.
- 2. Enter the host name provided on the reader label in the browser (for example: http://fx7500cd3b0d) and press **Enter**. The **Console Login** window appears and the reader is ready.
- 3. Proceed to Administrator Console Login on page 43 to log in to the reader.



NOTE: Connect the reader to a network that supports host name registration and lookup to ensure the network can access the reader using the host name. For instance, some networks can register host names through DHCP. When first connecting to the reader, it is recommended to keep DHCP enabled in both the PC and the reader, although it is not guaranteed that the host name will work all the time. Use the host name printed on the reader label, or construct it using the reader MAC address on the reader back label. The host name is a string with prefix FX7500 or FX9600, followed by the last three MAC address octets. For example, for a MAC address of 00:15:70:CD:3B:0D, use the prefix FX7500, followed by the last three MAC address octets (CD, 3B, and 0D), for the host name FX7500CD3B0D. Type http://FX7500CD3B0D in the browser address bar to access the reader.

For a network that does not support host name registration and lookup, use the Power Session auto discovery feature to obtain the IP address, and use the IP address connect method.

# **Connecting via IP Address**

To use the IP address to connect to the reader:

- 1. Open a browser. The minimum browser recommends are IE11 (disabling Compatibility View is recommended), Chrome v58, and FireFox v54.
- 2. Enter the IP address in the browser (e.g., http://157.235.88.99) and press Enter. The Console Login window appears and the reader is ready.
- 3. Proceed to Administrator Console Login on page 43 to login to the reader.

# Using Zero-Configuration Networking when DHCP Server is Not Available

If a DHCP server is not available, the FX7500 and FX9600 readers can use zero-configuration networking to automatically provide a unique network IP address. The reader can then use TCP/IP to communicate with other computers also using a zero-configuration networking-generated IP address.



NOTE: When using zero-configuration networking, the FX7500 and FX9600 reader cannot communicate with computers on different subnets, or that do not use automatic private IP addressing. Automatic private IP addressing is enabled by default.

The zero-configuration networking procedure is recommended when the reader is connected directly to a PC. It reduces the overhead needed to configure the reader to a static IP address.

When zero-configuration networking executes after failing to detect a DHCP server, the reader automatically assigns an IPv4 IP address to the Ethernet interface in the form 169.254.xxx.xxx. This IP address is predictable because it uses the last 2 bytes of the MAC address, usually represented as HEX values, to complete the IPv4 address. These values are converted to decimal format (e.g., if the MAC address ends with 55:9A, the IPv4 address assigned by the zero-configuration algorithm is 169.254.85.148.

Windows-based computers support APIPA/zero-configuration networking by default when DHCP fails. To enable APIPA for a Windows PC, visit http://support.microsoft.com/ and search for APIPA.

# **Administrator Console Login**



NOTE: The recommended browsers are IE11 (disabling Compatibility View is recommended), Chrome v58, and FireFox 54. These browsers were tested and validated to work properly. Other browsers may or may not work properly.

# First Time / Start-Up Login

When starting the reader for the first time, set the region of reader operation. Setting the reader to a different region is illegal.

### Logging In with Default User ID and Password

Upon connecting to the reader with a web browser, the User Login window appears.

Figure 24 User Login Window



Enter admin in the User Name: field and change in the Password: field and select Login.

For global reader configurations, the Region Configuration window appears. For US reader configurations, the Administrator Console main window appears.

# **Setting the Region**

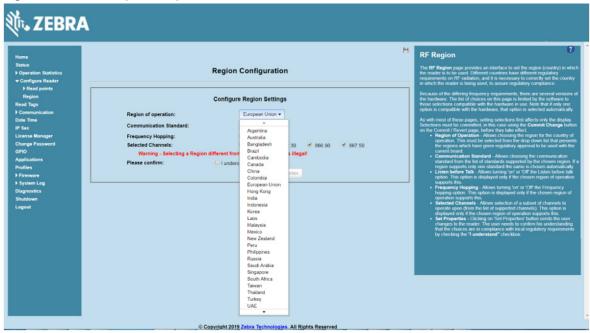
For global reader configurations, set the region of operation. Setting the unit to a different region is illegal.



**NOTE:** Region configuration is not available for readers configured to operate in the United States region (under FCC rules). In this case, skip this step.

1. In the Configure Region Settings window, select the region from the drop-down menu.

Figure 25 Selecting the Region

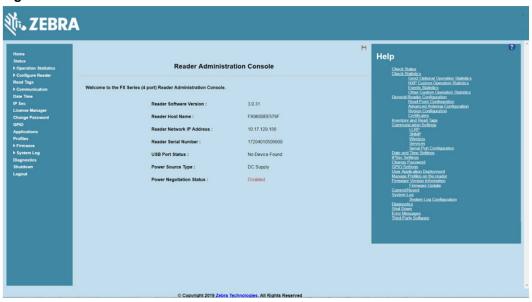


- 2. Select the Communication Standard if applicable.
- 3. Select Frequency Hopping, if applicable.
- **4.** Select the appropriate channel(s), if applicable.
- 5. Select the I understand check box.
- 6. Select **Set Properties** to complete the region selection. The **Operation Successful** window appears. Commit step is no longer required to save configuration. See Commit/Discard Functionality Changes on page 103.

### **Reader Administrator Console**

The Reader Administrator Console main window appears after successfully logging into the reader.

Figure 26 Reader Administrator Console Main Window



# **Administrator Console Option Selections**

Select an item from the selection menu on the left to select:

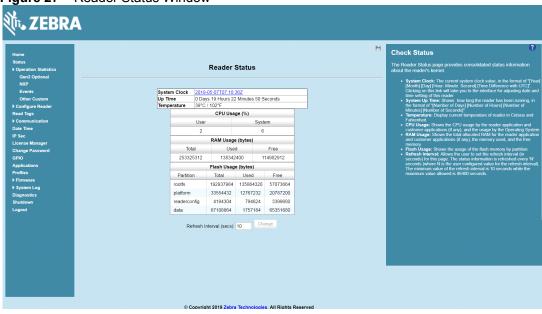
- Status see Status on page 47
- Operation Statistics see Reader Statistics on page 48
  - Gen2 Optional see Reader Gen2 Optional Operation Statistics on page 49
  - NXP see NXP Custom Command Operation Statistics on page 50
  - Events see Event Statistics on page 51
  - Other Custom see Other Custom Command Operation Statistics on page 52
- Configure Reader see Configure Reader on page 53
  - Read Points see Read Points on page 54
    - Advanced see Read Points Advanced on page 55
  - Region see Configure Region on page 56
  - Certificates see Certificates on page 57
- Read Tags see Read Tags on page 67
- Communication see Communication Settings on page 68
  - LLRP see Configure LLRP Settings on page 71
  - SNMP see SNMP Settings on page 72
  - Wireless see Wireless Settings on page 73
  - Services see Network Services Settings on page 74
- Date/Time see System Time Management on page 96

- IP Sec see IPV6 IP Sec on page 97
- Change Password see Change Password on page 98
- GPIO see GPIO on page 99
- Applications see Applications on page 100
- Profiles see Reader Profiles on page 101
- Firmware see Firmware Version/Update on page 102
  - Update see Firmware Update on page 103
- System Log see System Log on page 107
  - Configure see Configure System Log on page 108
- Diagnostics see Reader Diagnostics on page 109
- Shutdown see Shutdown on page 110
- Logout select Logout to immediately log out of the Administrator Console.

### **Status**

Select **Status** on the selection menu to view the **Reader Status** window. This window displays information about the reader and read points (antennas).

Figure 27 Reader Status Window



The Reader Status window provides consolidated reader status information:

- **System Clock:** The current system clock value, in the format of [Year] [Month] [Day] [Hour: Minute: Second] [Time Difference with UTC]. Select the link to adjust the reader date and time settings.
- **Up Time** Displays how long the reader has been running, in the format [Number of Days] [Number of Hours] [Number of Minutes] [Number of Seconds].
- Temperature Displays current temperature of the reader in Celsius and Fahrenheit.
- CPU Usage: Displays the CPU usage for the system and reader applications, including customer
  applications.
- RAM Usage: Displays the total allocated RAM for the reader application and customer applications (if any), the memory used, and the free memory.
- Flash Usage: Displays the flash memory usage by partition.
- Refresh Interval Sets the refresh interval (in seconds) for the window. The status information refreshes every N seconds (where N is the user configured value for the refresh interval). The minimum refresh interval value is 10 seconds; the maximum allowed is 86,400 seconds.

### **Reader Statistics**

Select **Operation Statistics** to view the **Reader Operation Statistics** window. This window provides options to view the statistics of individual read points or combined statistics for all read points, including the success and failure values of statistics for each read point. The statistic count is cumulative once the reader starts or the **Reset Statistics** button is selected.

Figure 28 Reader Operation Statistics Window

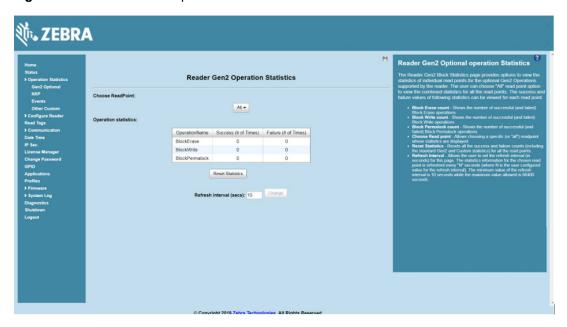


- Choose ReadPoint Select a specific read point or select All from the drop-down list to display the statistics.
- IdentificationCount Displays the number of successful (and failed) tag inventories.
- ReadCount Displays the number of successful (and failed) tag reads.
- WriteCount Displays the number of successful (and failed) tag writes.
- LockCount Displays the number of successful (and failed) lock operations on tags.
- KillCount Displays the number of successful (and failed) kill operations on tags.
- Reset Statistics Resets all success and failure counts (including the optional Gen2 and Custom statistics) for all read points.
- Refresh Interval Sets the refresh interval (in seconds) for this window. The statistics information for the
  chosen read point is refreshed every N seconds (where N is the set refresh interval). The minimum value is
  10 seconds and the maximum value allowed is 86,400 seconds. Input a new value and select Change to
  set a new interval.

# **Reader Gen2 Optional Operation Statistics**

Select **Gen2 Optional** to view the **Reader Gen2 Operation Statistics** window. This window provides options to view the statistics of read points for the optional Gen2 operations the reader supports.

Figure 29 Reader Gen2 Operation Statistics Window

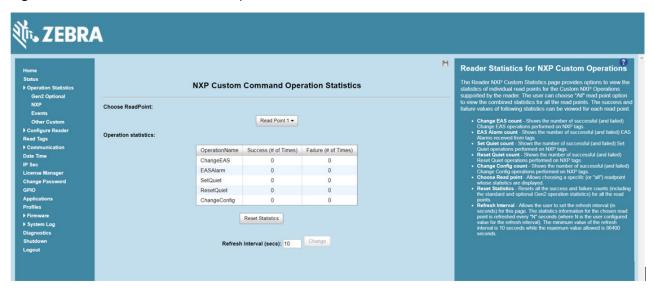


- Choose ReadPoint Select a specific read point from the drop-down list to display the statistics, or select
   All to view the combined statistics for all read points.
- BlockErase Displays the number of successful (and failed) block erase operations.
- BlockWrite Displays the number of successful (and failed) block write operations.
- BlockPermalock Displays the number of successful (and failed) block permalock operations.
- Reset Statistics Resets all success and failure counts (including the standard Gen2 and custom statistics) for all read points.
- Refresh Interval Sets the refresh interval (in seconds) for this window. The statistics information for the chosen read point is refreshed every N seconds (where N is the set refresh interval). The minimum value is 10 seconds and the maximum value allowed is 86,400 seconds. Input a new value and select Change to set a new interval.

# **NXP Custom Command Operation Statistics**

Select **NXP** to view the **NXP Custom Command Operation Statistics** window. This window provides options to view the statistics of read points for the custom NXP operations the reader supports.

Figure 30 NXP Custom Command Operation Statistics Window

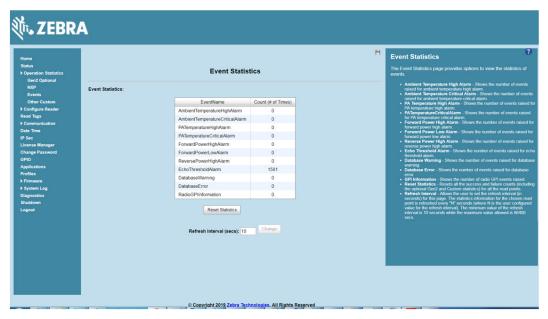


- Choose ReadPoint Select a specific read point from the drop-down list to display the statistics, or select All to view the combined statistics for all read points.
- ChangeEAS Displays the number of successful (and failed) change EAS operations performed on NXP tags.
- EASAlarm Displays the number of successful (and failed) EAS alarms received from tags.
- SetQuiet Displays the number of successful (and failed) set quiet operations performed on NXP tags.
- ResetQuiet Displays the number of successful (and failed) reset guiet operations performed on NXP tags.
- ChangeConfig Displays the number of successful (and failed) change configuration operations performed on NXP tags.
- Reset Statistics Resets all the success and failure counts (including the standard and optional Gen2 operation statistics) for all the read points.
- Refresh Interval Sets the refresh interval (in seconds) for this window. The statistics information for the chosen read point is refreshed every N seconds (where N is the set refresh interval). The minimum value is 10 seconds and the maximum value allowed is 86,400 seconds. Input a new value and select Change to set a new interval.

#### **Event Statistics**

Select Events to view the Events Statistics window. This window provides options to view the statistics of events.

Figure 31 Event Statistics Window

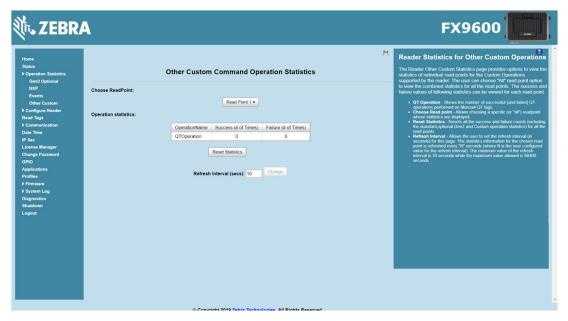


- AmbientTemperatureHighAlarm Displays the number of events raised for ambient temperature high alarm
- AmbientTemperatureCriticalAlarm Displays the number of events raised for ambient temperature critical alarm.
- PATemperatureHighAlarm Displays the number of events raised for PA temperature high alarm.
- PATemperatureCriticalAlarm Displays the number of events raised for PA temperature critical alarm.
- ForwardPowerHighAlarm Displays the number of events raised for forward power high alarm.
- ForwardPowerLowAlarm Displays the number of events raised for forward power low alarm.
- ReversePowerHighAlarm Displays the number of events raised for reverse power high alarm.
- EchoThresholdAlarm Displays the number of events raised for echo threshold alarm.
- DatabaseWarning Displays the number of warning events raised whenever the radio tag list buffer is almost full.
- DatabaseError Displays the number of events raised when the radio tag list buffer is full.
- **GPIInformation** Displays the number of events raised for radio GPI events.
- Reset Statistics Resets all the success and failure counts for all the read points.
- Refresh Interval Sets the refresh interval (in seconds) for this window. The statistics information for the chosen read point is refreshed every N seconds (where N is the set refresh interval). The minimum value is 10 seconds and the maximum value allowed is 86,400 seconds. Input a new value and select Change to set a new interval.

# **Other Custom Command Operation Statistics**

Select **Other Custom** to view the **Other Custom Command Operation Statistics** window. This window provides options to view the statistics of read points for the custom operations the reader supports.

Figure 32 NXP Custom Command Operation Statistics Window



- Choose ReadPoint Select a specific read point from the drop-down list to display the statistics, or select
   All to view the combined statistics for all read points.
- QTOperation Displays the number of successful (and failed) QT operations performed on Monza4 QT tags.
- Reset Statistics Resets all the success and failure counts for all the read points.
- Refresh Interval Sets the refresh interval (in seconds) for this window. The statistics information for the chosen read point is refreshed every N seconds (where N is the set refresh interval). The minimum value is 10 seconds and the maximum value allowed is 86,400 seconds. Input a new value and select Change to set a new interval.

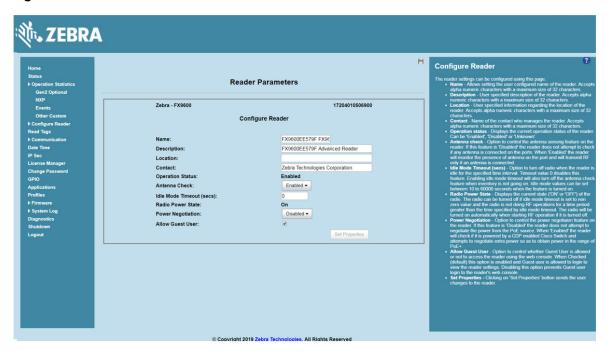
# **Configure Reader**

Use the Configure Reader menus to access the following functions.

#### **Reader Parameters**

Select Configure Reader in the selection menu to configure reader settings using this window.

Figure 33 Reader Parameters



- Name Sets the user-configured reader name. Accepts up to 32 alphanumeric characters.
- Description Sets a user-configured reader description. Accepts up to 32 alphanumeric characters.
- Location Enter information on the reader location. Accepts up to 32 alphanumeric characters.
- Contact Enter the name of the reader manager contact. Accepts up to 32 alphanumeric characters.
- **GPI Debounce Time** Delays input events up to this time, and delivers these events only if the PIN states remains on the same level.
- Operation Status Displays the current operation status of the reader (Enabled, Disabled, or Unknown).
- Antenna Check Controls the antenna sensing feature on the reader. Disabled indicates that the reader
  does not attempt to check if an antenna is connected on the ports. When Enabled, the reader monitors the
  presence of an antenna on the port and only transmits RF if an antenna is connected.
- Idle Mode Timeout (secs) Turns off the radio when the reader is idle for the specified time interval. A
  value of 0 disables this feature. Enabling this also turns off the antenna check feature when idle mode is
  entered after time out.
- Radio Power State Displays the current state (On or Off) of the radio. The radio can be turned off if the Idle Mode Timeout is set to a non-zero value and the radio is not performing RF operations for a time period greater than the time specified by this timeout. The radio turns on automatically when RF operation starts.

Power Negotiation - When the Power Negotiation option is set as enabled, and committed, the FX7500 and FX9600 readers start power negotiation. Power negotiation occurs only if the reader is powered from a switch that is capable of LLDP based power negotiation. If the reader is powered from a source that does not support LLDP, power negotiation can still be enabled and disabled, but the reader does not carry out any power negotiation.

The moment the power source is switched to an LLDP enabled switch, power negotiation occurs at startup if it was enabled from the UI previously.

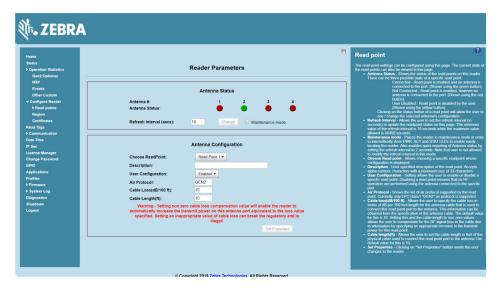
After power negotiation is enabled, and committed, it takes approximately 2 to 5 minutes to reach the PoE+ level. This is the time taken for LLDP packet exchange between the reader and the switch for power negotiation.

These settings only affect the display.

#### **Read Points**

Select **Configure Reader > Read points** in the selection menu to configure the read point settings and view the current read points state.

Figure 34 Configure Read Points



#### **Antenna Status**

- Status buttons indicate the status of the reader read points:
  - Green: Connected Read point is enabled and an antenna is connected to the port.
  - · Red: Not connected Read point is enabled, but no antenna is connected to the port.
  - Yellow: User disabled The user disabled the read point.

Select a read point's status button to view and/or change the selected antenna configuration.

- **Refresh Interval** Sets the refresh interval (in seconds) to update the read point status. The minimum value is 10 seconds and the maximum value allowed is 86,400 seconds. Input a new value and select **Change** to set a new interval.
- **Maintenance mode** Places the reader in maintenance mode which intermittently drives PWR, ACT, and STAT LEDs to easily locate the reader. Also enables quick reporting of antenna status by setting the refresh interval to 2 seconds. Note that you can not modify the refresh interval in this mode.

#### **Antenna Configuration**

- Choose Read Point Select a read point to display the configuration.
- **Description** Enter a read point description of up to 32 alphanumeric characters.
- **User Configuration** Enable or disable the read point. Disabling a read point blocks RF operation using the port/antenna.
- Air Protocol Displays the air protocols the read point supports. The reader currently supports only EPC Class1 GEN2 air protocol.
- Cable loss (dB/100 ft) Specifies the cable loss in terms of dB per 100 feet length for the antenna cable that is used to connect this read point port to the antenna. Refer to the specification of the antenna cable for this information. The default value is 10. Setting this and the cable length to non-zero values allows the compensating for the RF signal loss in the cable due to attenuation by specifying an appropriate increase in the transmit power for this read point. The reader uses this and the cable length value to internally calculate the cable loss. The calculated cable loss is internally added to the power level configured on the read point.
- Cable length (ft) Sets the cable length in feet of the physical cable that connects the read point port to the antenna. The default cable length is 10 feet.
- Set Properties Select Set Properties to apply the changes.

#### Read Points - Advanced

Select Configure Reader > Read points > Advanced in the selection menu to view the Advanced Antenna Configuration window. Use this window to modify the transmission power and frequency configuration elements of the antenna.

Figure 35 Advanced Antenna Configuration





**NOTE:** This page is not supported when LLRP is configured in secure mode.

Retrieve the current configuration of an antenna before applying the advanced configuration settings.

- Get Configuration Select an antenna to get the current configuration for that antenna. After login, you
  must get the antenna configuration for an antenna before settings can be applied. The antenna
  configuration page retains the retrieved settings after login if you do not refresh the page using browser
  refresh.
- Transmit Power Displays the current transmit power setting after selecting Get Configuration, and allows changing the transmit power for that antenna. This transmit power level does not include cable loss compensation.
- Save Settings Permanently Check this to save the settings permanently and persist them across reboots.
- Apply Select to apply the settings for the selected antennas. This applies the selected transmit power
  and frequency/hop table configuration to all selected antennas. The settings are applied immediately and
  have immediate effect on Inventory/Access operations. Also check Save Setting Permanently to persist
  these settings across reboots unless modified by another client.

## **Configure Region**

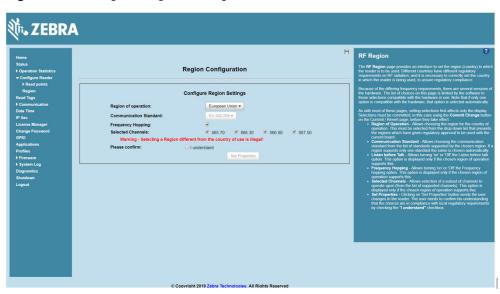
Different countries have different RF regulatory requirements. To assure regulatory compliance, select **Region** to set the reader for specific regulatory requirements in the country of reader operation using the **Configure Region Settings** window.



**NOTE:** Region configuration is not required for readers configured to operate in the United States region (under FCC rules).

Because of the differing frequency requirements, there are several versions of the hardware. The list of choices on this page is limited by the software to those selections compatible with the hardware in use. Note that if only one option is compatible with the hardware, that option is selected automatically.

Figure 36 Configure Region Settings Window



- **Region of Operation** Select the region for the country of operation from the drop-down list. This list includes regions which have regulatory approval to use with the current board.
- **Communication Standard** Select the communication standard from the list of standards that the chosen region supports. If a region supports only one standard, it is automatically selected.

- **Frequency Hopping** Check to select frequency hopping. This option appears only if the chosen region of operation supports this.
- **Selected Channels** Select a subset of channels on which to operate (from the list of supported channels). This option appears only if the chosen region of operation supports this.
- Please confirm Check the I understand check box to confirm your understanding that the choices are in compliance with local regulatory requirements.
- Set Properties Select to apply the changes.

#### **Certificates**

You can protect network services on the reader using SSL/TLS to secure the communication channel against eavesdropping or tampering, and optionally authenticate peer networked nodes involved in the communication. SSL/TLS protocol uses Public Key Infrastructure digital certificates. The following services on the reader support SSL/TLS:

- Web Administrator Console service (HTTPS). See Network Services Settings on page 74.
- File Transfer Service (FTPS explicit SSL/TLS over FTP). See Network Services Settings on page 74.
- Shell Service (SSH by default always in secure mode).
- Secure LLRP Service (refer to the EPC Global LLRP Standard, Security in TCP Transport). See the Enable Secure Mode option in Configure LLRP Settings on page 71.



**NOTE:** The supported version of SSL/TLS varies between services. Different services support SSL v3 and TLS 1.0 and above.



NOTE: The Validate Peer option in Secure LLRP Service configuration enables authentication of reader and/or clients using digital certificates. You must import a custom certificate (instead of the default self-signed certificate) to the reader to enable this option. See Configure LLRP Settings on page 71 for details. Services other than Secure LLRP rely on password-based authentication.



**NOTE:** The SNMP service on the reader supports SNMP v2c and does not support security.

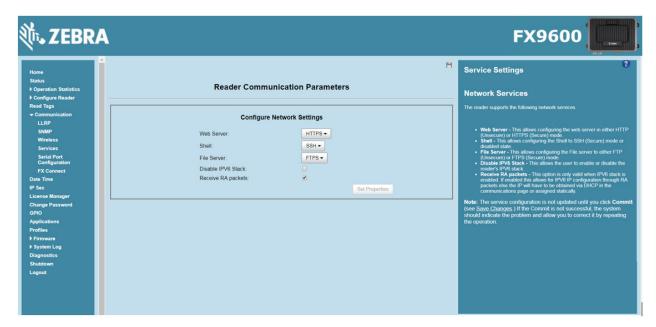
#### **Certificate Configuration**

The Certificate Configuration page is available under the Configure Reader menu when the Administrator Console is in HTTPS mode only. To enable HTTPS mode, select Communication > Services, and on the Reader Communication Parameters page select HTTPS from the Web Server drop-down menu.

Figure 37 Setting HTTPS Mode

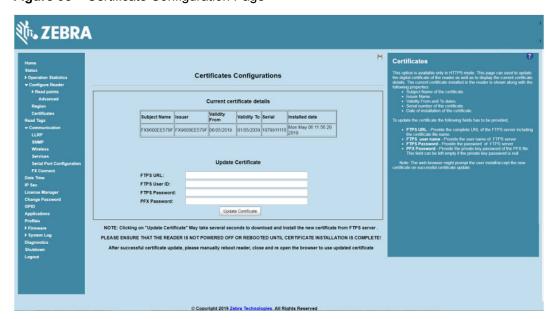


NOTE: The user cannot change Web Server mode if Inventory is in progress.



Select **Configure Reader > Certificates.** The **Certificate Configuration** page provides the current certificate details and an option to update to a custom certificate.

Figure 38 Certificate Configuration Page



The **Current certificate details** section displays the installed certificate's details such as issuer, serial number, and validity information.

By default, the reader uses self-signed certificates (characterized by **Subject name** and **Issuer** in **Current certificate details**) for all secure interfaces using SSL/TLS.

Self-signed certificates have restrictions, such as by default clients do not trust them because they are not issued by a trusted Certification Authority (CA). Custom trusted certificates may be beneficial in certain use cases, for example:

- LLRP by default does not authenticate the client or reader. Security extensions to the standard allow client
  or reader authentication using digital certificates. The entities involved validate digital certificates by
  confirming the certificates were issued from a trusted source. Therefore a custom certificate is required to
  authenticate the client or reader. See the Validate Peer option in Configure LLRP Settings on page 71.
- By default web browsers display a warning or prevent connection to the Administrator Console when the
  console service is in HTTPS mode. See Network Services Settings on page 74. This can be an
  inconvenience for certain environments, particularly when browsers are configured to reject connection to
  servers that do not publish a trusted certificate.

FX Series readers do not allow automatic certificate request and updating. The reader certificate must be issued externally and imported to the reader.

The **Update Certificate** section allows importing a custom certificate to the reader. You must use one of the digital certificate generation mechanisms to create the certificate (see <u>Creating a Custom Certificate</u>). The reader only supports certificates in PKCS#12 format (typically with a **.pfx** extension). This format uses a signed certificate, with a private key (optionally encrypted) bundled into a single file. The certificate must be hosted on a secure FTP server (running in **Explicit SSL/TLS over FTP mode**). The following options are used to perform the update:

- FTPS URL: Full path to server, including ftps:// prefix, where the .pfx file is hosted.
- FTPS User ID: User login ID to secure FTP server.
- FTPS Password: Password for specified user.
- PFX Password: Password for encrypted key in the .pfx file, if the key is encrypted.



**NOTE:** The FX7500 and FX9600 support only a single digital certificate. If a custom certificate is installed, the issuer of the certificate is trusted by the reader, so any client attempting to connect to the reader over secure LLRP mode is trusted if the certificate issued to the client is from the same issuer.



**NOTE:** The FX7500 and FX9600 support only supports certificates using the RSA public key algorithm. When obtaining a certificate issued from the reader or clients, ensure that RSA is the selected key algorithm.



NOTE: A manual reboot of the reader is required after updating the certificate for the services using SSL/TLS.

### **Creating a Custom Certificate**

FX Series readers require that custom certificates are created externally and imported to the reader using a secure FTP, as described previously. The certificate and key used by the reader must be in PKCS#12 format (a single .pfx file), while the certificate and keys used by clients interfacing to the LLRP service on the reader must be in PEM format. If you obtain a certificate in a different format it must be converted to the appropriate format using a tools such as **OpenSSL** (www.openssl.org).

Digital certificates are typically requested and issued from a certification authority hosted internally in an enterprise environment or by a trusted third party certification authority. The process of requesting and creating certificates varies between platforms. For example, a Windows Server environment typically uses Microsoft Certification Server to process certificate requests and issue certificates. Unix-based systems typically use OpenSSL. This

guide can not document all options. The following example illustrates one method of creating custom certificates.

#### **Custom Certificate Creation Example**

The following example illustrates how to set up an OpenSSL-based certification authority to issue reader and client certificates. These scripts can be executed in a Unix operating system or on Windows with a Unix shell scripting environment such as Cygwin:

Create the following text files in a suitable folder on the host machine:

- caconfig.cnf OpenSSL configuration file for Certification Authority certificate creation and signing
- samplereader.cnf OpenSSL configuration file for reader certificate creation
- samplehost.cnf OpenSSL configuration file for reader certificate creation
- InitRootCA.sh Script for initializing a new Root Certification Authority
- CreateReaderCert.sh Script for creating reader certificate
- CreateClientCert.sh Script for creating client certificate

File contents are as follows. Refer to **OpenSSL** (www.openssl.org) documentation for details on configuration options. Edit configuration options to accommodate the deployment environment.

#### caconfig.cnf

```
# Sample caconfig.cnf file for XYZ certification authority
# Default configuration to use when one is not provided on the command line.
#
[ ca ]
default ca
              = local ca
#
#
# Default location of directories and files needed to generate certificates.
#
[local_ca]
          = .
dir
certificate
            = $dir/cacert.pem
database
              = $dir/index.txt
new_certs_dir = $dir/signedcerts
private_key = $dir/private/cakey.pem
serial
           = $dir/serial
#
#
```

```
# Default expiration and encryption policies for certificates.
(continued on next page)
#
default_crl_days = 365
default_days = 1825
default md
                = sha1
#
policy
                = local_ca_policy
#
#
# Default policy to use when generating server certificates. The following
# fields must be defined in the server certificate.
#
[local_ca_policy]
                         = supplied
commonName
stateOrProvinceName = supplied
                         = supplied
countryName
emailAddress
                         = supplied
                         = supplied
organizationName
organizationalUnitName
                         = supplied
#
#
# The default root certificate generation policy.
#
[req]
default_bits
                    = 2048
default_keyfile = ./private/cakey.pem
default_md
                    = sha1
#
prompt
distinguished_name = root_ca_distinguished_name
```

```
x509_extensions
                    = v3_ca
(continued on next page)
#
#
# Root Certificate Authority distinguished name. Change these fields to match
# your local environment!
#
[root_ca_distinguished_name]
commonName
                        = XYZ Root Certification Authority
stateOrProvinceName
                        = IL
countryName
                        = US
emailAddress
                       = ca@xyz.com
organizationName
                        = XYZ
organizationalUnitName = ABC Dept
[root_ca_extensions]
basicConstraints
                    =CA:true
[ v3_req ]
basicConstraints
                    = CA:FALSE
                    = nonRepudiation, digitalSignature, keyEncipherment
keyUsage
[ v3_ca ]
basicConstraints
                   = critical, CA:true, pathlen:0
nsCertType
                    = sslCA
keyUsage
                    = cRLSign, keyCertSign
extendedKeyUsage = serverAuth, clientAuth
nsComment
                    = "CA Certificate"
[ ssl_client_server ]
basicConstraints
                    = CA:FALSE
nsCertType
                    = server, client
keyUsage
                    = digitalSignature, keyEncipherment
```

extendedKeyUsage = serverAuth, clientAuth, nsSGC, msSGC nsComment = "SSL/TLS Certificate" samplereader.cnf # # samplehost.cnf - customized for a reader. Edit last 4 octets after FX7500 to suit hostname of reader to which certificate is issued # [req] prompt = no distinguished\_name = FX7500123456.ds[FX75000657E5.ds] commonName = FX7500123456 stateOrProvinceName = IL = US countryName emailAddress = root@FX7500123456 organizationName = Company Name organizationalUnitName = Department Name samplehost.cnf # # samplehost.cnf - customized for a client that will connect to the reader's LLRP port. Edit hostname to match FQDN of client. # [req] prompt = no distinguished\_name = clienthostname.mycompany.com [clienthostname.mycompany.com] commonName = CLIENTHOSTNAME stateOrProvinceName = IL = US countryName emailAddress = root@clienthostname.mycompany.com

organizationName = Company Name

organizationalUnitName = Department Name

#### InitRootCA.sh

#Initialize from current directory

#Enable definition for environment variable OPENSSL\_FIPS to execute in FIPS mode on system with FIPS compliant OpenSSL build

#export OPENSSL\_FIPS=1

export WORKSPACE\_DIR=\$( cd "\$( dirname "\$0" )" && pwd )

#Make sure CA key password is unique and secret

export CA KEY PASSWORD=CA-abcd12345

#Cleanup Certificate Store folder

rm -rf \$WORKSPACE\_DIR/CA-Certs

#Change directory to CA-Certs and create folders for certificate and key storage in myCA

mkdir -p \$WORKSPACE\_DIR/CA-Certs

cd \$WORKSPACE DIR/CA-Certs

mkdir -p myCA/signedcerts

mkdir -p myCA/private

cd myCA

#Initialize serial number

echo '01' > serial && touch index.txt

#Create CA private key and certificate

export OPENSSL\_CONF=\$WORKSPACE\_DIR/caconfig.cnf

echo 'Creating CA key and certificate....'

openssl req -x509 -newkey rsa:2048 -out cacert.pem -outform PEM -days 1825 -passout pass:\$CA\_KEY\_PASSWORD

openssl x509 -in cacert.pem -out cacert.crt

echo 'Test Certificate Authority Initialized. CA certificate saved in cacert.crt. Install it to trusted CA certificate store'

#### CreateReaderCert.sh

#Initialize from current directory

#Enable definition for environment variable OPENSSL\_FIPS to execute in FIPS mode on system with FIPS compliant OpenSSL build

#export OPENSSL\_FIPS=1

export WORKSPACE\_DIR=\$( cd "\$( dirname "\$0" )" && pwd )

#Make sure passwords are unique and secret

export CA\_KEY\_PASSWORD=CA-abcd12345

export GENERATED\_CERT\_KEY\_PASSWORD=abcd12345

cd \$WORKSPACE\_DIR/CA-Certs/myCA

#Create sample reader key and certificate

export OPENSSL\_CONF=\$WORKSPACE\_DIR/samplereader.cnf

echo 'Creating reader key and certificate with its signing request ....'

openssl req -newkey rsa:1024 -keyout reader\_key.pem -keyform PEM -out tempreq.pem -outform PEM -passout pass:\$GENERATED\_CERT\_KEY\_PASSWORD

#CA now signs client certificate by processing its certificate signing request

echo 'CA Signing reader certificate....'

export OPENSSL\_CONF=\$WORKSPACE\_DIR/caconfig.cnf

openssl ca -extensions ssl\_client\_server -in tempreq.pem -out reader\_crt.pem -passin pass:\$CA\_KEY\_PASSWORD -batch

rm -f tempreg.pem

echo 'Exporting reader certificate and key to PKCS#12 format....'

openssl pkcs12 -export -out reader.pfx -inkey reader\_key.pem -in reader\_crt.pem -certfile cacert.crt -passin pass:\$GENERATED\_CERT\_KEY\_PASSWORD -passout pass:\$GENERATED\_CERT\_KEY\_PASSWORD

echo 'Reader certificate, key and export to PKCS#12 format (.pfx) completed.'

echo 'Note: PFX protected with password: '\$GENERATED\_CERT\_KEY\_PASSWORD

#### CreateClientCert.sh

```
#Initialize from current directory
#Enable definition for environment variable OPENSSL_FIPS to execute in FIPS mode on system with FIPS
compliant OpenSSL build
#export OPENSSL_FIPS=1
export WORKSPACE_DIR=$( cd "$( dirname "$0" )" && pwd )
#Make sure passwords are unique and secret
export CA_KEY_PASSWORD=CA-abcd12345
export GENERATED_CERT_KEY_PASSWORD=abcd12345
cd $WORKSPACE_DIR/CA-Certs/myCA
echo 'Current dir:'$( cd "$( dirname "$0" )" && pwd )
#Create sample client key and certificate
export OPENSSL_CONF=$WORKSPACE_DIR/samplehost.cnf
echo 'Creating client key and certificate with its signing request ....'
openssl reg -newkey rsa:1024 -keyout client key.pem -keyform PEM -out tempreg.pem -outform PEM
-passout pass:$GENERATED CERT KEY PASSWORD
#CA now signs client certificate by processing its certificate sigining request
echo 'CA Signing client certificate....'
export OPENSSL_CONF=$WORKSPACE_DIR/caconfig.cnf
openssl ca -in tempreq.pem -out client_crt.pem -extensions ssl_client_server -passin
pass:$CA_KEY_PASSWORD -batch
rm -f tempreq.pem
echo 'Client key, certificate creation and signing completed. Use files client key.pem and client crt.pem'
```

#### **Script Usage**

The following section illustrates how to use the previous scripts on the host machine.

#### **Certification Authority Initialization**

- Edit caconfig.cnf to change the configuration for CA if necessary.
- Execute CA initialization command sequence by invoking ./InitRootCA.sh.

#### Issue Reader certificate:

- Edit samplereader.cnf to update any configuration such as hostname if necessary.
- Execute CreateReaderCert.sh by invoking ./CreateReaderCert.sh.

#### **Issue Client certificate:**

- Certificate and key issued using this method can be directly used with the LLRP client.
- Edit samplehost.cnf to update any configuration such as hostname for the client, if necessary.
- Execute CreateClientCert.sh by invoking ./CreateClientCert.sh.

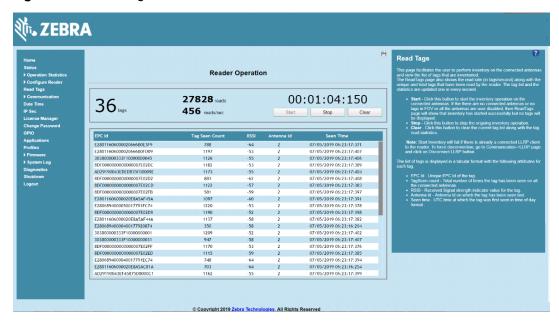
# **Read Tags**

Select **Read Tags** to view the **Reader Operation** window. Use this window to perform inventory on the connected antennas and view the list of inventoried tags.



**NOTE:** This page is not supported when LLRP is configured in secure mode.

Figure 39 Read Tags Window



- Start Select to starts inventory operation on the connected antennas. If the there are no connected antennas, no tags in the field of view, or all the antennas are user-disabled, the **Read Tags** window indicates that inventory successfully started but no tags display.
- **Stop** Stops the ongoing inventory operation.
- Clear Clears the current tag list.

The list of tags appears in a table with the following attributes for each tag:

- EPC Id Unique tag EPC ID.
- Tag Seen Count Number of times the tag is identified on the specific antenna.
- RSSI Received Signal Strength Indication.
- Antenna Id Antenna ID on which the tag is seen.
- Seen Time: UTC time (in microseconds) showing when the tag was first seen.

# **Communication Settings**

Select **Communication** to view the **Configure Network Settings** window. This window has tabs for Ethernet, Wi-Fi, and Bluetooth. Each tab has options for IPV4 and IPV6.

# **Configure Network Settings - Ethernet Tab**

Figure 40 Configure Network Settings - Ethernet Tab



#### IPV4

• Obtain IPV4 Address via DHCP - The reader supports both automatic TCP/IP configuration via DHCP and manual configuration. The DHCP button turns DHCP on and off.

If DHCP is turned on, this window displays actual current values of the reader's IP address, subnet mask, default gateway, and DNS server. Because these are obtained from the DHCP server, they cannot be changed manually.

If DHCP is turned off, you can set the following values for these fields.

- Current IPV4 Address IP address (in dotted notation) at which the reader is assigned.
- IPV4 Subnet Mask Subnet mask (in dotted notation) appropriate for the network in which the reader resides.
- **IPV4 Default Gateway** Default gateway (in dotted notation) appropriate for the network in which the reader resides.
- IPV4 DNS Server DNS server (in dotted notation) appropriate for the network in which the reader resides.
- MAC Address The MAC address of the reader.



**NOTE:** You must select **Set Properties** to update the network configuration. If saving changes is not successful, the system indicates the problem and allows correcting it by repeating the operation. DHCP and IP address updates do apply until the reader is rebooted.

#### IPV6

• Obtain IPV6 Address via DHCP - The reader supports both automatic TCP/IPV6 configuration via DHCP and manual configuration. The DHCP button turns DHCP on and off.

If DHCP is turned on, this window displays actual current values of the reader's IPV6 address, prefix length, default gateway, and DNS server. Because these are obtained from the DHCP server, they cannot be changed manually.

If DHCP is turned off, you can set the following values for these fields.

- Current IPV6 Address IP address (in dotted notation) at which the reader is assigned.
- Prefix Length Prefix length appropriate for the network in which the reader resides.
- IPV6 Default Gateway Default gateway (in dotted notation) appropriate for the network in which the reader resides.
- IPV6 DNS Server DNS server (in dotted notation) appropriate for the network in which the reader resides.
- MAC Address The MAC address of the reader.



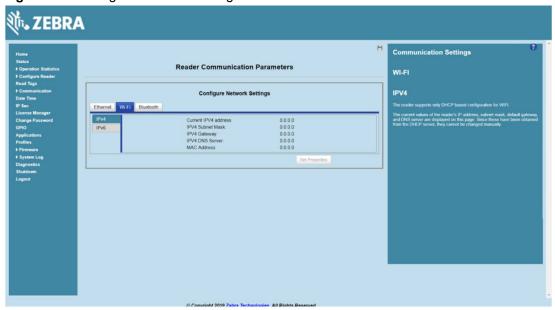
**NOTE:** You must select **Set Properties** to update the network configuration. If saving changes is not successful, the system indicates the problem and allows correcting it by repeating the operation. DHCP and IP address updates do apply until the reader is rebooted.



**NOTE:** Also enable automatic configuration for IPV6 through RA packets configuration. To enable or disable RA packet configuration go to the Services window (see Services).

# **Configure Network Settings - Wi-Fi Tab**

Figure 41 Configure Network Settings - Wi-Fi Tab



#### IPV4

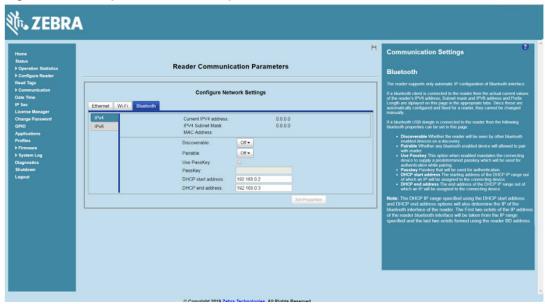
The reader supports only DHCP-based configuration for Wi-Fi. This window displays the current values of the reader's IP address, subnet mask, default gateway, and DNS server. Since these are obtained from the DHCP server, they cannot be changed manually.

#### IPV<sub>6</sub>

The reader supports only DHCP based configuration for Wi-Fi. This window displays the current values of the reader's IPV6 address, prefix length, default gateway, and DNS server. Since these are obtained from the DHCP server, they cannot be changed manually.

# **Configure Network Settings - Bluetooth Tab**

Figure 42 Configure Network Settings - Bluetooth Tab



The reader supports only automatic IP configuration of the Bluetooth interface.

If a Bluetooth client is connected to the reader, this window displays the current values of the reader's IPV4 address, Subnet mask, IPV6 address, and prefix length in the appropriate tabs. Because these are automatically configured for a reader, they cannot be changed manually.

If a Bluetooth USB dongle is connected to the reader, you can set the following Bluetooth properties in this window:

- Discoverable Select whether the reader is seen by other Bluetooth-enabled devices on discovery.
- Pairable Select whether any Bluetooth-enabled device can pair with reader.
- **Use Passkey** Enable this option to mandate the connecting device to supply a pre-determined passkey to use for authentication while pairing.
- Passkey The passkey to use for authentication.
- **DHCP start address** The starting address of the DHCP IP range out of which an IP is assigned to the connecting device.
- **DHCP end address** The end address of the DHCP IP range out of which an IP is assigned to the connecting device.

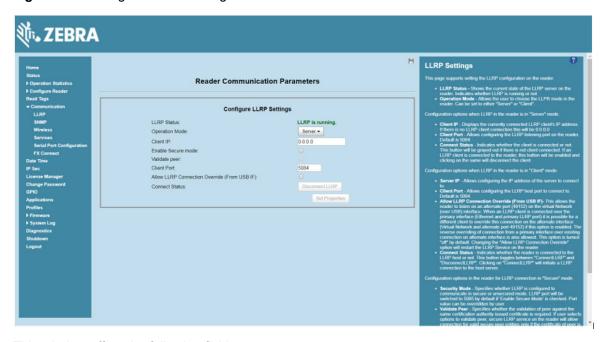


**NOTE:** The DHCP IP range specified using the DHCP start address and DHCP end address options also determine the IP of the Bluetooth interface of the reader. The first two octets of the IP address of the reader Bluetooth interface are taken from the IP range specified and the last two octets use the reader BD address.

# **Configure LLRP Settings**

Select **LLRP** to view and set the LLRP settings. By default, LLRP activates in server mode, where LLRP clients can connect to the reader using the port number specified in the **Client** port field. You can also configure the reader in LLRP client mode. In this case, configure the LLRP server address in this web page as well. LLRP cannot be disabled since it is the primary native protocol for RFID for the reader.

Figure 43 Configure LLRP Settings Window



This window offers the following fields:

- **LLRP Status** Displays the current state of the LLRP server on the reader. Indicates whether LLRP is running.
- Operation Mode Sets the LLPR mode in the reader to either Server or Client.

LLRP configuration options when the reader is in **Server** mode:

- Client IP Displays the currently connected LLRP client's IP address. If there is no LLRP client
  connection, this is 0.0.0.0.
- Client Port Configures the LLRP listening port on the reader. The default is 5084.
- Connect Status Indicates whether the client is connected. This button is grayed out if there is no client
  connected. If an LLRP client is connected to the reader, this button is enabled; select this button to
  disconnect the client.

LLRP configuration options when the reader is in **Client** mode:

- Server IP Configures the IP address of the server to connect to.
- Client Port Configures the LLRP host port to connect to. The default is 5084.
- Allow LLRP Connection Override (From USB IF) This allows the reader to listen on an alternate port
  (49152) on the virtual network (over USB) interface. When an LLRP client is connected over the primary
  interface (Ethernet and primary LLRP port), a different client can override this connection on the alternate
  interface (Virtual Network and alternate port 49152) if this option is enabled. This also permits overriding a
  connection from a primary interface over an existing connection on an alternate interface. This option is off
  by default. Changing this option restarts the LLRP service on the reader.

 Connect Status - Indicates whether the reader is connected to the LLRP host. This button toggles between ConnectLLRP and DisconnectLLRP. Selecting ConnectLLRP initiates an LLRP connection to the host server.

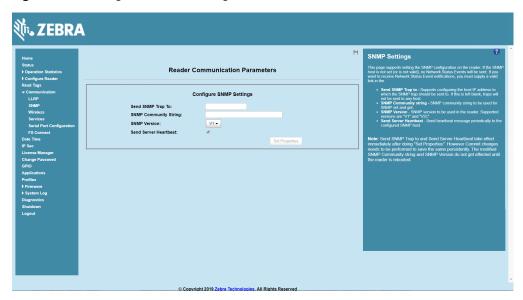
LLRP configuration options when the reader is in **Secure** mode:

- Security Mode Specifies whether LLRP communicates in secure or unsecured mode. Checking Enable Secure Mode switches the LLRP port to 5085 by default. You can override the port value. LLRP in secure mode supports ciphers that are compliant with TLS1.2.
- Validate Peer Specifies whether the validation of peer against the same certification authority issued
  certificate is required. If you select the validate peer option, the secure LLRP service on the reader allows
  connection for valid secure peer entities only if the certificate of the peer is issued from the same
  certification authority that issued the certificate for the reader. By default the reader uses self-signed
  certificates, and peer certificate based validation is disabled.

# **SNMP Settings**

Select **SNMP** to view the **Configure SNMP Settings** window.

Figure 44 Configure SNMP Settings Window



Use this window to configure the SNMP host settings to allow sending network status events and receiving network status event notifications:

- **Send SNMP Trap To** Configures the host IP address to which the SNMP trap is sent. Leave this blank to send no traps to any host.
- SNMP Community String SNMP community string to use for SNMP set and get.
- SNMP Version SNMP version to use in the reader. Supported versions are V1 and V2c.
- Send Server Heartbeat Sends a heartbeat message periodically to the configured SNMP host.

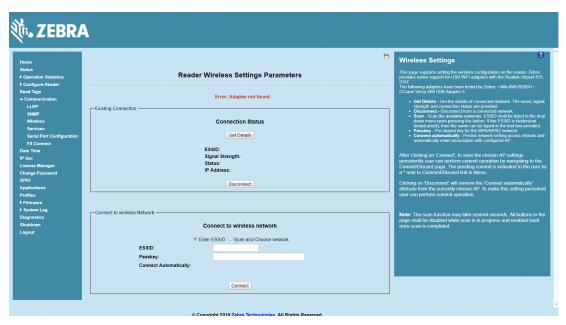


NOTE: Send SNMP Trap To and Send Server Heartbeat take effect immediately after selecting Set Properties. The modified SNMP Community String and SNMP Version are not affected until the reader reboots.

## **Wireless Settings**

Select Wireless to view the Reader Wireless Setting Parameters window.

Figure 45 Wireless Settings Window



Use the Wireless Setting window to set the wireless configuration on the reader. Zebra provides native support for USB Wi-Fi adapters with the Realtek chipset RTL 8187 and RTL 8812AU. The following dongles were tested:

Table 7 Supported Wi-Fi Dongles

Dongle Model	Zebra FX7500	Zebra FX9600
TP-Link: AC 1200 Realtek RTL8812AU	Yes	Yes
ASUS: USB-AC56 Realtek RTL8812AU	Yes	Yes
Alfa Network Realtek RTL8812AU	Yes	Yes
Alfa AWUS036H	Yes	Yes
CCrane Versa Wifi USB Adapter II	Yes	Yes

The Wireless Settings window offers the following options:

- Get Details Select to get details of the connected network, including the ESSID, signal strength, and connection status.
- Disconnect Select to disconnect from a connected network.
- Scan and Choose Network Scan the available networks. Selecting this lists the ESSID in the drop-down menu. If the ESSID is hidden (not broadcast), enter the ESSID in the text box provided.
- Passkey Pre-shared key for the WPA/WPA2 network.
- **Connect Automatically** Persist network setting across reboots and automatically retain association with the configured AP.



**NOTE:** The scan function can take several seconds. All buttons on the page are disabled while the scan is in progress, and re-enabled when the scan completes.

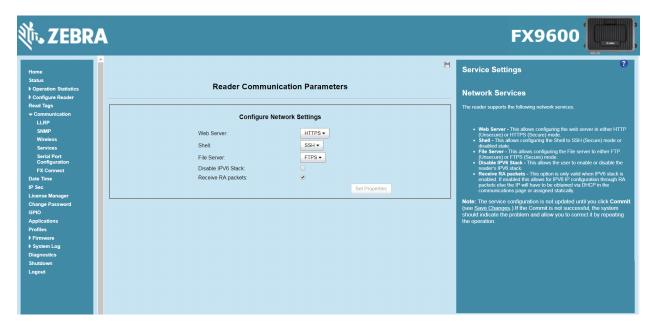
## **Network Services Settings**

Select Services to view the Configure Network Service Settings window.

Figure 46 Configure Network Service Settings Window



NOTE: The user cannot change Web Server mode if Inventory is in progress.



The reader supports the following network services.

- Web Server Configures the web server in either HTTP (unsecure) or HTTPS (secure) mode.
- Shell Sets the shell to SSH (secure) mode or a disabled state.
- File Server Sets the file server to either FTP (unsecure) or FTPS (secure) mode.
- Disable IPV6 Stack Select this to disable the reader's IPV6 stack.
- Receive RA packets This option is only valid when the IPV6 stack is enabled. Enable this to allow IPV6
  IP configuration through RA packets; otherwise obtain the IP via DHCP in the Communication window or
  assign statically.



**NOTE:** You must select **Set Properties** to update the service configuration. If saving changes is not successful, the system indicates the problem and allows correcting it by repeating the operation.

# **FX9600 Serial Port Configuration**

The external FX9600 serial port can be configured to one of the following three modes:

- Debug port (default).
- Push data Allows a connected client to receive tag data when inventory starts from the web console.
- Free port Supports user app to use serial port.



**NOTE:** Changing the serial port mode requires restart of the reader to take effect.

## **Debug Port**

In this mode, the FX9600 serial console is used as the debug kernel port. The kernel uses this port for debug messages.

Figure 47 Serial Port Communication - Debug



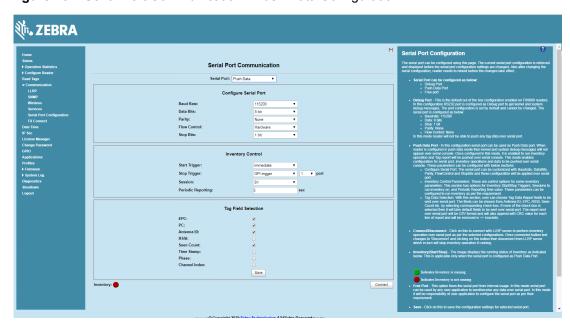
### **Push Data Port**

In this mode, the FX9600 serial port is used as a push data port. The inventory operation can be performed and a TAG report is sent over the serial port with selected settings.

To configure Push Data:

1. Configure serial port communication fields (Figure 48).

Figure 48 Serial Port Communication - Push Data Configuration



- 2. Select **Save** to save the current settings.
- 3. Reboot the reader to implement the changes.

- 4. Select Inventory (start/stop): to start inventory and report tags over the serial port.
- 5. The tag data can be seen on the serial port as shown in Figure 50.

Figure 49 Serial Port Communication - Inventory Started

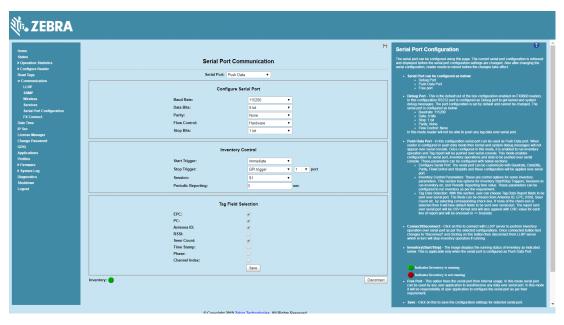


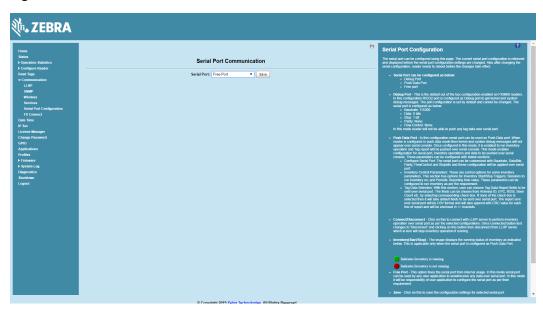
Figure 50 Tag Data



### **Free Port**

When configured in Free Port mode, the serial port in the FX9600 can be used for the user application to perform any user specific operation. In this mode user app can perform open/read/write operation as per their requirement.

Figure 51 Serial Port Communication - Free Port



### **FX Connect**

FX Connect is licensed feature which enables users to easily collect data from FX series RFID readers, namely the FX7500 and FX9600. Data is pushed to the host PC in keystrokes via USB-HID or HTTP POST in a hassle free manner. No knowledge of APIs or application development is required to receive RFID data from the reader. See FX Connect Licensing Management on page 89 for detailed licensing information.

## **Using FX Connect**

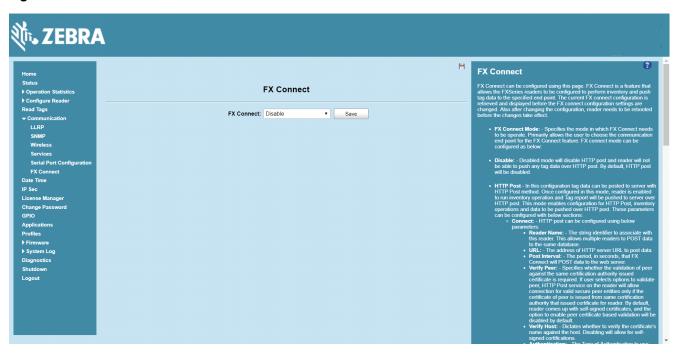
- 1. Open a web browser to connect to the FX reader using the host name or IP address. (See Quick Start for startup instructions.)
- 2. Click Communication > FX Connect.



**NOTE** If valid license is not already installed the screen displays information to obtain a valid license. See FX Connect Licensing Management for details on how to enable FX Connect via a license.

If a valid license is installed in the reader it displays in the FX Connect console.

Figure 52 FX Connect



- 3. Select the FX Connect drop-down arrow to select an option.
  - a. Disable By default, FX Connect is disabled.
  - b. HTTP Post This option enables the reader to push Inventory Tag data in JSON format to the web server using the HTTP Post method. The web server could be running on local network or in the cloud. See Table 8 for field information.
  - c. Keyboard Emulation This option allows the user to push data over USB HID. It enables the reader to send RFID data to an application running on a PC host connected to the reader via the USB client port. Any application that is able to receive keyboard input is able to receive RFID data from the reader in this mode because the reader uses Keyboard HID emulation to send data to the host PC. If this option is selected and the user starts the Inventory, tag data is shown in a key-value pair in the selected text editor (Notepad, MS Excel, etc.). See Table 9 for field information.
  - d. **TCP/IP Socket** As in HTTP POST, this option also enables the reader to push Inventory Tag data in JSON format to the defined TCP/IP socket port. Any client socket application connected to the reader with defined port can receive Tag data. See Table 10 for field information.
  - e. **USB Flash Drive** When this option is selected, the tag data is written to a specific file in attached USB Flash drive in Key Value Pair format. This mode does not have any specific configurable parameters. See Table 11 for field information.
- Select Save to save the configuration settings for FX Connect.

Figure 53 HTTP Post Screen

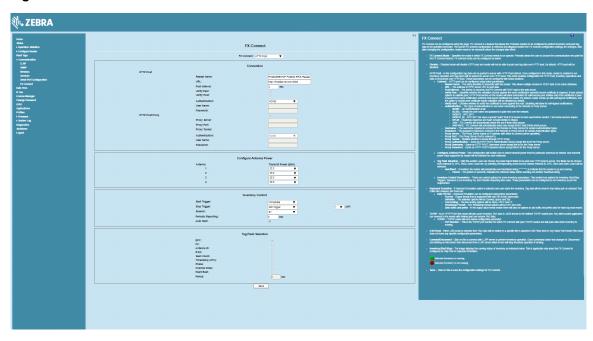


 Table 8
 HTTP Post Configurable Options

Option	Description		
HTTP Post - This section displays the	HTTP Post - This section displays the configurable parameters for the HTTP Post server.		
Reader Name	Reader name is the text string that appears in Post data to identify the reader. See Configuring the HTTP Post Server on page 84 for details on how to set up a web server to test this feature.		
URL	HTTP Post Server URL to receive post data.		
Post Interval	The period, in seconds, that FX Connect posts data to the web server.		
Verify Peer	Specifies whether or not peer validation is required. If the user selects the option to validate peer, the HTTP Post service on the reader allow connection for valid secure peer entities only if the certificate of peer i issued from the same certification authority that issued the certificate for the reader. By default, the reader issues self-signed certificates and the option to enable peer certificate-based validation is disabled.		
Verify Host	Dictates whether to verify the certificate's name against the host. Disabling this option allows self-signed certifications.		

 Table 8
 HTTP Post Configurable Options (Continued)

Option	Description		
Authentication	The type of authentication to use when connecting to the remote or proxy server.		
	NONE: No authentication at all.		
	<ul> <li>BASIC: Sends the user name and password in plain text over the network.</li> </ul>		
	DIGEST: RFC 2617.		
	<ul> <li>DIGEST_IE: RFC 2617 but uses a special quirk that IE is known to have used before version 7 and some servers require.</li> </ul>		
	NTLM: Challenge-response and hash concept similar to Digest.		
	<ul> <li>ANY: FX Connect will automatically select the one it finds most secure.</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>ANYSAFE: FX Connect will automatically select any except BASIC that it finds most secure.</li> </ul>		
User Name	The user name required to connect to the Remote or Proxy Server for certain Authentication types.		
Password	The password required to connect to the Remote or Proxy Server for certain Authentication types.		
	a proxy server then select the check box. This provides proxy server in how to configure a proxy server see Configuring the HTTP Post Server		
Proxy Server	The Proxy Server Name or IP address with which to connect (when specified).		
Proxy Port	The Proxy Server port to connect to.		
Proxy Tunnel	Dictates whether to tunnel through HTTP Proxy.		
Authentication	Same as HTTP Post Authentication but for the proxy server.		
User Name	Same as HTTP Post User Name but for the proxy server.		
Password	Same as HTTP Post Password but for the Proxy server.		
Configure Antenna Power	Enables the user to select the transmit power level for particular antennas. By default, the maximum transmit power value supported by the reader is selected for each antenna.		

 Table 8
 HTTP Post Configurable Options (Continued)

Option	Description
Inventory Control Parameters	These are control options for some inventory parameters. This section has options for inventory start/stop triggers, sessions on which to run inventory, and periodic reporting time value. These parameters can be configured to run inventory as per the requirement. If the user selects the auto start option, inventory starts automatically upon boot up (based on the start trigger chosen).
Tag Field Selection	In this section the user can choose <b>Tag Data Report</b> fields to be sent over HTTP Post to the server. The available fields to chosen are: EPC, PC, Antenna ID, RSSI, Seen Count, etc. by selecting the corresponding check-box. By default, EPC, PC, Antenna ID, and Seen Count are selected.
	<b>Note</b> : Heart Beat, when enabled, causes the reader to periodically send a heartbeat string (********) to indicate that the reader is up and running.
	The Period for heartbeat, in seconds, indicates the minimum delay before sending out another heartbeat string.

Figure 54 Keyboard Emulation Screen

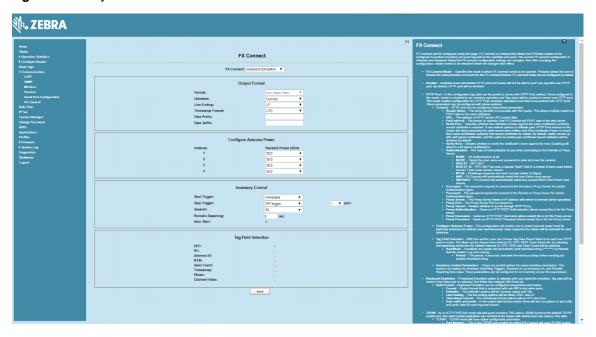


 Table 9
 Keyboard Emulation Configurable Options

Option	Description	
Output Format - This section displays the configurable parameters for the Keyboard Emulation.		
Format	Output format that is supported with USB HID is key-value pairs.	
Delimiter	The delimiter options are comma, space, and tab.	
Line Ending	The line ending options are None, CRLF, and LF.	
Timestamp Format	The timestamp format options are UTC and Unix.	

 Table 9
 Keyboard Emulation Configurable Options (Continued)

Option	Description	
Data Prefix/Data Suffix	The user can add a prefix and suffix for each tag read record.  Note: Data Prefix and Data Suffix should be in a character sequence only.	
Configure Antenna Power	See Table 8.	
Inventory Control Parameters	See Table 8.	
Tag Field Selection	See Table 8 (defaults vary).	

Figure 55 TCP/IP Socket Screen

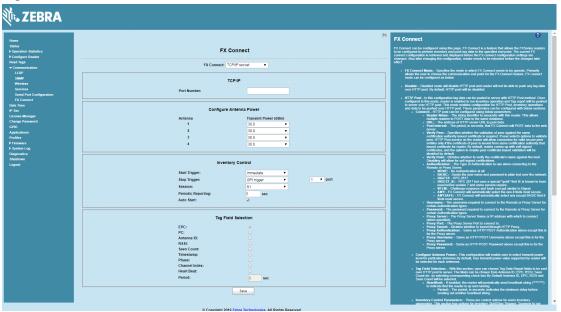


Table 10 TCP/IP Socket Configurable Options

Option	Description		
TCP/IP - This section displays the configurable parameters for the TCP/IP.			
Port Number	This is the TCP/IP port number for which FX Connect will open TCP/IP socket and push data when inventory is running.		
Configure Antenna Power	See Table 8.		
Inventory Control Parameters	See Table 8.		
Tag Field Selection	See Table 8 (defaults vary).		

Figure 56 USB Flash Drive

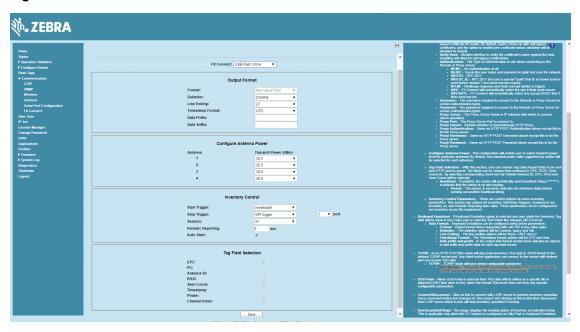


Table 11 USB Flash Drive Configurable Options

Option	Description		
Output Format - This section displays the configurable parameters for the USB Flash Drive.			
Format	Output format that is supported with USB HID is key-value pairs.		
Delimiter	The delimiter options are comma, space, and tab.		
Line Ending	The line ending options are None, CRLF, and LF.		
Timestamp Format	The timestamp format options are UTC and Unix.		
Data Prefix/Data Suffix	The user can add a prefix and suffix for each tag read record.  Note: Data Prefix and Data Suffix should be in a character sequence only.		
Configure Antenna Power	See Table 8.		
Inventory Control Parameters	See Table 8.		
Tag Field Selection	See Table 8 (defaults vary).		

## **Running Inventory on FX Connect**

To start the inventory operation for the selected and configured Output mode:

1. From the FX Connect console select **Connect**.



NOTE Connect appears after the user selects Save.

Connect changes to Disconnect after a successful connection.

**a.** The inventory operation begins per the configured Start Trigger setting.

- **b.** The inventory status light turns green when inventory beings running. and turns red when inventory stops per the configured Stop Trigger setting.
- 2. Select Disconnect.



NOTE Disconnect changes to Connect after a successful disconnection.

## **Configuring the HTTP Post Server**



**NOTE** You must have a valid license to run FX Connect. See FX Connect Licensing Management for more information.

To run the HTTP Server to receive tag data from FX Connect:

- Open a web browser to connect to the FX reader using the host name or IP address. (See Quick Start for startup instructions.)
- 2. Click Communication > FX Connect.
- 3. Install Python 2.7 or greater.
- **4.** Go to: <a href="mailto:github.com/BurntSushi/nfldb/wiki/Python-&-pip-Windows-installation">github.com/BurntSushi/nfldb/wiki/Python-&-pip-Windows-installation</a> and follow the instructions to install Python pip.
- 5. Open command shell.
- 6. Install Flask by typing the command: pip install Flask.
- 7. Save the text below as postServer.py.

```
from flask import Flask, request
app = Flask(__name__)

@app.route('/', methods = ['POST', 'GET'])

def message():
    if request.method == 'POST':
        app.logger.info('Request received.')
        app.logger.info('Url: %s', request.url)
        app.logger.info('Data: %s', (request.data).decode('utf-8'))
        app.logger.info('Is JSON: %s', request.is_json)
    else:
        app.logger.info('GET request received.')
    return 'OK\n'

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(host='0.0.0.0', port='5001', debug=1)
```



**NOTE** The script above runs HTTP server on port 5001; if needed, change the port number.

**8.** To see the HTTP Post output, run the command: python postServer.py. This start s the HTTP server which receives tag data from FX Connect and displays the data in the command shell.

## **Configuring the HTTP Proxy Server**

To setup the Squid proxy server on an Ubuntu machine:

- 1. Install, start, and enable Squid on the Ubuntu machine using the following commands.
  - \$ sudo apt -y install squid
  - \$ sudo systemctl start squid
  - \$ sudo systemctl enable squid
- 2. The squid.conf file is created in: /etc/squid/squid.conf.
- 3. The default configuration file contains some configuration directives that affect the behavior of the Squid and they need to be configured.

Open the squid.conf file and update the lines below, the Save.

a. Under rule allowing access from your local networks add the following statements:

```
acl all src 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0
acl Safe_ports port 8081 # custom http
```

b. Under access permission configuration add the following statement:

```
http_access allow all
```

c. Under access permission configuration comment the statements:

```
#http_access allow localhost manager
#http_access deny manager
```

**4.** Restart the Squid with the following command:

```
sudo systemctl restart squid
```

- 5. The proxy server is now ready.
- **6**. Check the logs in the proxy server with the following command:

```
sudo tail -f /var/log/squid/access.log
```

## **Configuring USB HID**



**NOTE** It is recommended to use two host PCs - one to control the reader through the web console and another to receive tag data.

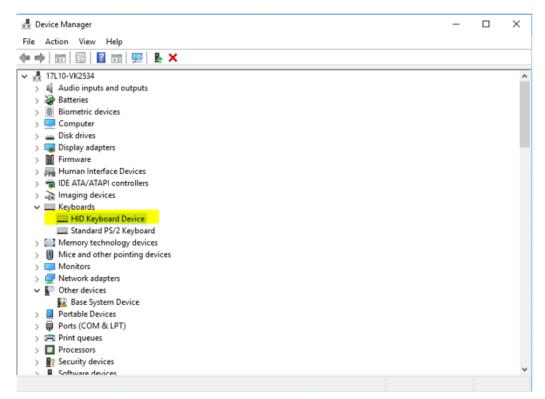


**NOTE** Setting the reader to use USB HID disables RNDIS on the USB client port. The reader cannot be accessed using the RNDIS IP Address (169.254.10.1) in this scenario.

To run FX Connect in Keyboard Emulation:

- 1. Open the reader web console to FX Connect (see Figure 52 on page 78).
- Connect the reader to the host machine through the USB Client port (same as RNDIS).
   See Figure 7 on page 19 and Figure 10 on page 21 for FX7500 and FX9600 USB Client ports. Windows automatically detects the reader as an HID device when inventory starts on FX Connect and enables the driver.

Figure 57 HID Device Detection



- 3. Open any text editor application or MS Excel to receive push data from the reader. Use your cursor to select the spot where you want to print the tag data.
- 4. Start the inventory by selecting **Connect** on reader web console.

Tag data is printed in the application at the selected spot.

## Configuring the TCP/IP Socket

To use TCP/IP socket for receiving Tag data

1. Run TCP/IP socket client application on host machine. TCP/IP client will read the Tag data sent by the reader. Below is the simple TCP/IP client application which need to be compiled on host machine:

```
* tcpclient.c - A simple TCP client
  * usage: tcpclient <server IP> <port>
  */
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <sys/ioctl.h>
```

```
#define BUFSIZE 10240
/*
 * error - wrapper for perror
 */
void error(char *msg) {
    perror(msg);
    exit(0);
}
int main(int argc, char **argv) {
    int sockfd, portno, n;
    struct sockaddr_in serveraddr;
    struct hostent *server;
    char *hostname;
    char buf[BUFSIZE];
        struct timeval t;
        int iMode = 1;
        int count = 0;
    /* check command line arguments */
    if (argc != 3) {
       fprintf(stderr, "usage: %s <server IP> <port>\n", argv[0]);
       exi t(0);
    }
    hostname = argv[1];
    portno = atoi (argv[2]);
    /* socket: create the socket */
    sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    if (sockfd < 0)
        error("ERROR opening socket");
    /* gethostbyname: get the server's DNS entry */
    server = gethostbyname(hostname);
    if (server == NULL) {
        fprintf(stderr, "ERROR, no such host as %s\n", hostname);
        exi t(0);
    }
        printf("Connecting to server : %s\n", server->h_name);
```

```
/* build the server's Internet address */
    bzero((char *) &serveraddr, sizeof(serveraddr));
    serveraddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    bcopy((char *)server->h_addr,
          (char *)&serveraddr.sin_addr.s_addr, server->h_length);
    serveraddr. si n_port = htons(portno);
    /* connect: create a connection with the server */
    if (connect(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&serveraddr, sizeof(serveraddr)) < 0){</pre>
          printf("Connecting to socket failed.\n");
          close(sockfd);
      error("ERROR connecting");
          return -1;
        }
        while(1){
                /* print the server's reply */
                bzero(buf, BUFSIZE);
                n = read(sockfd, buf, BUFSIZE);
                if (n < 0){
                        error("ERROR reading from socket");
                } else if (n == 0){}
                        printf("Server Socket closed \n");
                        break;
                } else {
                         printf("\nMessage: %s", buf);
                }
                //i f(count++ > 10)
                //
                        break;
        }
    close(sockfd);
    return 0;
}
```

- 2. Once compiled, run this application with reader IP and PORT which is already configured on the reader.
- After running the application, click on connect button on the reader web console to run inventory under FX Connect.
- **4.** Application will print the received tag data on screen.

## Configuring the USB Flash Drive

To get the tag data in USB drive there no configuration is required. The user just need to attach the USB flash drive in reader and click on **Connect** button at FX Connect web console.

The tag data will be pushed to USB flash drive in a file named as current timestamp.

## **FX Connect Licensing Management**

This section explains, in detail, the licensing model and the licensing mechanism used in FX Connect (a feature available for FX7500 and FX9600 RFID readers). The following areas are discussed:

- The three different modes to acquire a license.
- How to return licenses.
- Setup and administration of the license server.

### **FX Connect Licensing Model**

FX Connect features require a valid license installed in the reader. The FX Connect license purchased from Zebra determines the number of FX7500/FX9600 readers that can use FX Connect features. Only those readers that successfully acquired a license from the license server can read tags and output the RFID tag data to the designated output option on the FX Connect web page. There is also an option to acquire evaluation/trial licenses. The following sections explain where and how to procure the license. When you acquire the license, the user receives an Activation ID which is used to activate the license on the readers.

### **Acquiring Licenses**

Trial and permanent licenses can be ordered from the Zebra ordering portal. For urgent trial version orders, contact the FX Series product manager or your local sales representative. An entitlement email is sent when the order is processed.

### **Types of Licenses**

There are two types of FX Connect licenses.

- FX Connect Evaluation License
- FX Connect Perpetual

#### **FX Connect Evaluation License**

The evaluation license is a time bound license, based on the procurement type, and can be valid for 30, 60 or 90 days. The license is de-activated when the trial ends. Upon expiration of the trial term, the user is required to purchase a renewal license or switch to a permanent license.

#### **FX Connect Perpetual**

FX Connect perpetual is a permanent License and is available for the life of the reader.

### **Enabling a License**

To enable an FX Connect license, acquire the appropriate license type (evaluation or perpetual) and then login to the reader web interface to configure and activate the license.

## **FX Connect Licensing Mechanism**

#### **License Acquisition Modes**

FX Connect supports acquiring a license in one of three ways:

- From a Cloud based server (default).
- From a Local License Server (LLS) see page 91.
- From an off-line device see page 93.

### **Acquiring FX Connect License from Cloud Based Server**

With this method of license acquisition, the license server is hosted on the cloud and the FX reader contacts the cloud-based license server to acquire licenses. This is the default mode for purchasing FX Connect licenses. It involves minimal setup and configuration.



IMPORTANT

With this method, the FX reader(s) must be connected to the Internet to acquire license(s) from the cloud server and start operations.

Copy and paste the following address of the cloud license server for FX Connect into a web browser. zebra-licensing.flexnetoperations.com/flexnet/deviceservices.

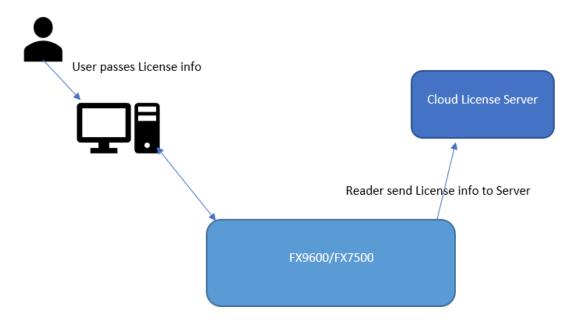
The value of the **license\_server\_url** field must be set to this address.



**NOTE** To circumvent a firewall while contacting the cloud-based license server, set up a proxy server. To do this, go to:

 $\underline{ https://supportcommunity.zebra.com/s/article/ZSL-Licensing-Server-Connectivity?language=en\_US.}$ 

Figure 58 License Acquisition Process From The Cloud



#### Managing the License

Select the License Manager UI page on the reader.

Figure 59 License Manager UI - Acquire License



- 1. Operation Type: Use the drop-down arrow and select Acquire.
- 2. Offline: Use the drop-down arrow and select False.
- 3. **Server URL**: The cloud server URL (https://zebra-licensing.flexnetoperations.com/flexnet/deviceservices) should display. This is the default and should not be modified.
- 4. Activation ID: Enter the appropriate ID. (This is the ID received when you purchase the license.)
- 5. Select Activate.

Upon successful completion of the operation, license information displays on the **Available License** page (see Available License Tab on page 94).

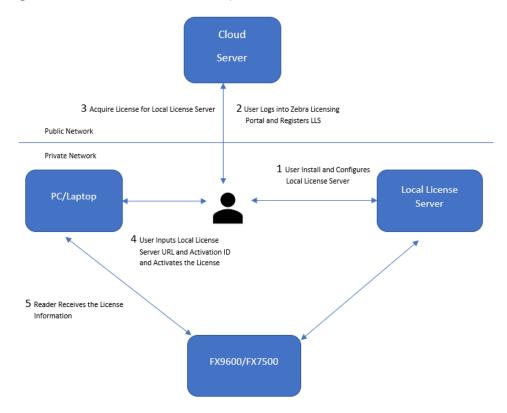
#### Acquiring FX Connect License from Local License Server (LLS)

With this license purchase method, the license server resides locally on the private network that is reachable from the reader(s). This method does not require Internet connectivity as license acquisition comes from local sever connectivity.

The local server must be setup before installing the FX Connect license and it must be registered in the Zebra end user licensing portal. For details, go to: <a href="https://www.zebra.com/us/en/support-downloads/software-licensing.html">www.zebra.com/us/en/support-downloads/software-licensing.html</a>. and select the **Manuals** link to download the Local License Server Administration Guide for Windows (part number, MN-003302-xx).

Figure 60 illustrates the process of license acquisition from a local license server.

Figure 60 Local License Server Acquisition



### Setting Up a Local License Server



**NOTE** The following steps are described in detail in the Local License Server Administration Guide for Windows (part number, MN-003302-xx).

To setup a local license server:

- 1. Install the LLS.
- 2. Configure the LLS.
- 3. Login to the Zebra Licensing Portal and register the LLS.
- 4. Acquire a license(s) for the LLS (see Acquiring Licenses on page 89).
- 5. Input the LLS URL and Activation ID.
- 6. Activate the license.
- 7. The reader receives the license information, queries the LLS for the Activation ID, and acquires the license.

When all steps are complete, the FX reader must be setup to acquire licenses from the LLS. This is accomplished by changing the **license\_server\_url** field in HTML page file to the following http://
http://
http://sicense\_server\_ip\_or\_hostname
17070. The local license server by default listens on port 7070 which can

be changed in the license server configuration. If a non-default port is configured in local license server, then be sure to update the **license\_server\_url** field in the HTML page to the same value. The **license\_activation\_id** field must be updated to the appropriate value provided by Zebra.

#### Acquiring an FX Connect License From an Off-line Device

The FX Connect license can be activated on a standalone device. The FX7500/FX9600 readers do not require an Internet or Local Area Network. However, the user must download the Capability Response (License.bin file) from the Zebra Licensing Server. For details, go to: <a href="https://www.zebra.com/us/en/support-downloads/software-licensing.html">www.zebra.com/us/en/support-downloads/software-licensing.html</a>. and select the **Manuals** link to download the Software Licenses Portal For End Users Quick Reference Guide 2018.08 (part number, MN-123456-xx). Refer to the section Activating Licenses on an Off-line Device for a detailed explanation on downloading the Capability Response from the Zebra Licensing Server.

#### Requirements To Download the Capability Response

 Device ID - the unique identification number of the FX device on the Zebra Licensing Server. The Device ID must be in the following format:

<Model Name>\_<Mac\_Address> i.e., FX9600\_84\_24\_8D\_EF\_B2\_BB where Model Name is the FX7500 or FX9600 MAC/IEE address is a 12 digit number

This information can be found on bottom of device.

Figure 61 Reader Label

RPORATION

MODEL: FX9600

24V == 3.25A MAX

FCC ID: UZ7FX96

E143267





Activation ID - the unique 32-bit alpha-numeric number shared to the user when the license is purchased.
 This number acts a key to enable the FX reader to activate the license. The Activation ID is in the following format:

8c88-d0e7-9f3c-435b-968b-69a8-7f8e-a302

 Downloading Capability Response - the user must login to the Zebra Licensing Server. Refer to the link shared via e-mail when the license is purchased or go to: https://zebra-licensing.flexnetoperations.com/flexnet/deviceservices



**NOTE** The email received upon license purchase includes all necessary login information. When using the link above, the Activation ID is your password.

- Create the Device ID.
- Map the Activation ID to the Device ID.
- Click the Download Capability Response. The Lincense.bin file is loaded into the download folder in the format below:

<Device ID>.bin file I.e.., FX9600\_84\_24\_8D\_EF\_B2\_BB.bin

#### **Activating the License on the Device**

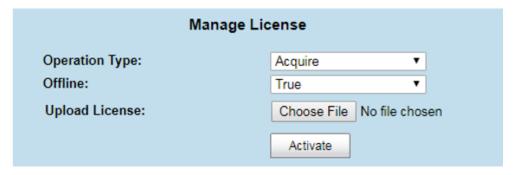
License manager has two functions:

- Manages the license.
- Displays the available licenses.

#### Managing the License

Managing the license allows the user to upload the License.bin and acquire a license. Select the **License**Manager UI page on the reader. The following page displays.

Figure 62 License Manager UI - Acquire License



- 1. Operation Type: Use the drop-down arrow and select Acquire.
- 2. Offline: Use the drop-down arrow and select True.
- 3. Upload License: Select Choose File and browse to find the FX9600\_84\_24\_8D\_EF\_B2\_BB.bin file.
- 4. Select OK.
- 5. Select Activate.



**NOTE** The Capability Response downloads from the server and is only valid for five calendar day. The license bin file uploads to the reader and is processed and validated.

#### **Available License Tab**

The Available License page is populated when the license is processed and validated.

Figure 63 Valid Licenses on the FX Connect Device

Available License(s)					
License Index	License Name	License Version	Expiry Date	License Count	Host ID
1	fx-feature-connect	1.0	permanent	1	FX9600_84_24_80_EF_82_88
2	fx-feature-connect-eval	1.0	9-apr-2019	1	FX9600_84_24_8D_EF_B2_BB

The following license attributes are displayed.

- License Index
- License Name
- License Version
- Expiry Date
- License Count
- Device Host ID

Figure 63 shows two valid licenses on the FX Connect device.



NOTE Both Perpetual and Evaluation licenses can be mapped to same Device ID.

#### Returning a License



**NOTE** The FX reader must be connected to Internet to a return license.



**IMPORTANT** 

If the user is unable to login to the reader web console (for example, if the reader becomes defective), go to:

https://www.zebra.com/us/en/about-zebra/contact-zebra/contact-tech-support.html for Zebra Technical Support. At that time, the Zebra licensing team releases the license from the cloud server. The reader requires reboot upon online releasing of the license.

The license acquired using the steps above can be returned to the cloud server. Click on the License Manager UI page on the FX7500 or FX9600 device. The following page displays.

Figure 64 Return a License



- 1. **Operation Type:** Use the drop-down arrow and select Return.
- 2. Offline: Use the drop-down arrow and select False.
- 3. **Server URL**: The cloud server URL (https://zebra-licensing.flexnetoperations.com/flexnet/deviceservices) should display. This is the default and should not be modified.
- 4. Activation ID: Enter the appropriate ID. (This is the ID received when you purchase the license.)
- 5. Select Release.
- **6.** Upon successful release and completion of this operation, the license is removed from the reader and the reader reboots. License information is also deleted from the Available License page and the message below displays.

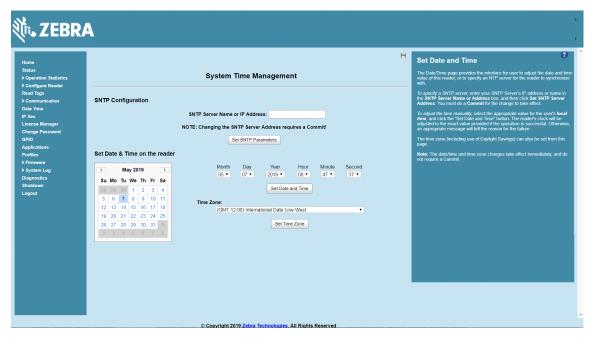
Figure 65 License



# **System Time Management**

Select **Date Time** to view the **System Time Management** window. Use this window to set the date and time value of the reader, or to specify an NTP server for the reader to synchronize with.

Figure 66 System Time Management Window



To specify an SNTP server, enter the SNTP server's IP address or name in the **SNTP Server Name or IP Address** box, and then select **Set SNTP Parameters**.

To adjust the time manually, select the appropriate value for the user's local time, and select the **Set Date and Time** button. This adjusts the reader's clock to the value provided if the operation is successful. Otherwise, an appropriate message indicates the reason for the failure.

You can also set the **Time Zone** (including use of Daylight Savings) using the drop-down menu.

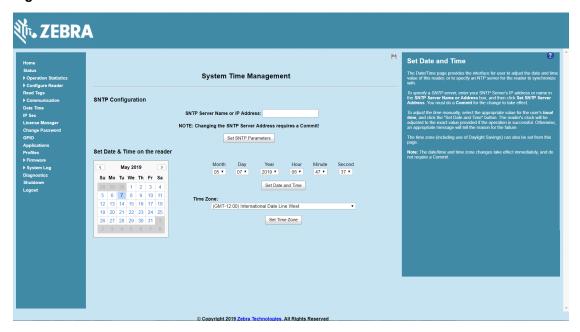


**NOTE:** The date/time and time zone changes take effect immediately.

## **IPV6 IP Sec**

Select IP Sec to view the IPV6 IP Sec window. IP Sec settings allow adding IP Sec pairing of the reader with a partner with a pre-shared key.

Figure 67 IPV6 IP Sec Window



To add an IP Sec entry:

- 1. Select the Add IP Sec Entry radio button.
- 2. In the **IP Address** field, specify the IP address of the partner with whom the IP SEC communication is intended.
- 3. In the **Passkey** field, enter the pre-shared passkey (from 6 to 15 characters) to use with the partner IP address.
- **4.** In the **Access Level** drop-down list, select the IP Sec access level. Options are **Transport** and **Tunnel** mode. Currently the reader only supports **Transport** mode.
- 5. Select the Add IP Sec Entry button.

To delete an IP Sec entry:

- 1. Select **Delete IP Sec Entry** radio button.
- 2. In the **IP Address** field, specify the IP address of the partner with whom the IP SEC communication is configured and is to be deleted.
- 3. Select the **Delete IP Sec Entry** button.

## **Change Password**

To ensure the controlled and secured access to reader **Administrator Console** functions, designate which users and computers are authorized to have system access by setting up authorized user accounts. Only users logging in with a registered user name and password can successfully access **Administrator Console** functions.

## **FX Series User Accounts**

The FX Series supports the following user accounts:

- **admin** This user has web access but no shell access, with full privileges to make changes on the reader using the Administrator Console interface and to access to the reader using the FTP interface.
- **guest** This user has web access but no shell access, with read-only privileges in the Administrator Console and can not make configuration changes. The **guest** user does not need a password to log in to the Administrator Console.

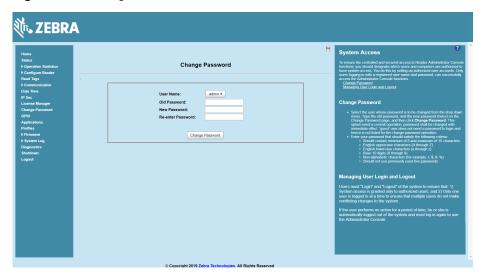


**NOTE** The **Change Password** function is not supported for the user **guest**.

• **rfidadm** - This is the reader administrator, with shell access but no Administrator Console access. **rfidadm** has full access to the **/apps** directory and read-only access to most of the other directories, including the **/platform**, **/usr**, **/lib**, **/etc**, and **/bin** directories. The **rfidadm** user can use this account to install and uninstall RFID programs and upload user applications.

Select Change Password to view the Change Password window.

Figure 68 Change Password Window



To set a user password:

- 1. In the **User Name** drop-down list, select the user for whom to change the password.
- 2. In the **Old Password** field, enter the existing password for that user.
- 3. In the **New Password** field, enter the new password, and again in the **Re-Enter Password** field.
- 4. Select Change Password. The password changes immediately.

## **Managing User Login and Logout**

Users must log in and log out of the system to ensure that system access is granted only to authorized users, and that only one user is logged in at a time to ensure that multiple users do not make conflicting changes to the system.

If the user performs no action for a period of time, the system automatically logs him or her out. The user must log in again to use the Administrator Console.

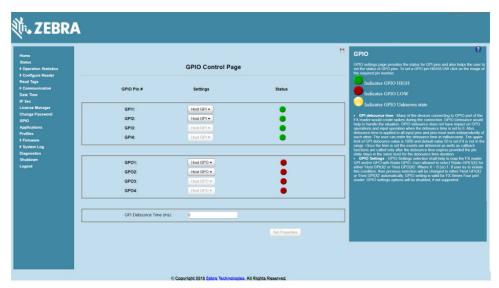
## **GPIO**

Select **GPIO** to view the **GPIO Control Page**. This window allows viewing and setting the status for GPI pins.



NOTE: The FX7500 has two inputs and three outputs. The FX9600 has four inputs and four outputs.

Figure 69 FX7500 Example GPIO Control Page

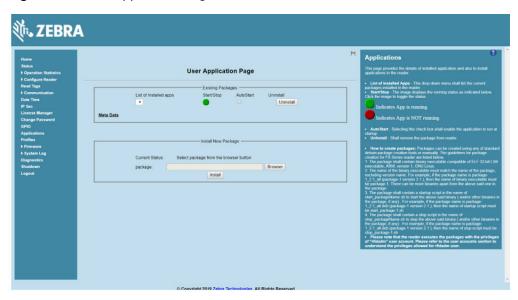


- Settings Map the reader GPI and/or GPO with the radio GPIO. Select either Radio or Host for GPIx or GPOx where x = 0 or 1. An attempt to violate this condition changes the selection to either Host GPIx or Host GPOx automatically. The settings are disabled if a configuration is not supported.
- Status To set a GPO pin high or low, select on the image next to the required pin number:
  - Green indicates GPIO HIGH
  - Red indicates GPIO LOW
  - Yellow indicates GPIO unknown
- **GPI Debounce Time** Enter a value of up to 1000 milliseconds to minimize spikes that can occur when a device connects to the GPIO port of the FX reader. The default is 50. Debounce time applies to all input pins, and pins must work independently of each other. Events and callback functions occur only after the debounce time expires, provided the pin state remains at the same level for the debounce time duration. GPIO debounce does not impact GPO and input operations when set to 0.
- **Set Properties** Select this when all selections are made.

## **Applications**

Select **Applications** to view the **User Application Page**. This window allows installing applications on the reader and provides details of the installed application.

Figure 70 User Application Page



The **Existing Packages** section includes the following options:

- List of Installed apps The drop-down menu lists the current packages installed in the reader.
- Start/Stop The image displays the running status as follows. Select the image to toggle the status.
  - Green indicates application is running.
  - Red indicates application is not running.
- AutoStart Select this check box to run the application at startup.
- Uninstall Removes the package from the reader.
- Install Installs a new package in the reader.

To create packages for the FX Series readers, use any of the standard Debian package creation tools, or create them manually. The FX Series SDK Programmers Guide provides details on creating application packages to install on the reader.

- The package must contain a binary executable compatible with ELF 32-bit LSB executable, ARM, version 1, GNU Linux.
- The name of the binary executable must match the name of the package, excluding the version name. For example, if the package name is package-1\_2.1\_all (package 1 version 2.1), the name of the binary executable must be package-1. There can be more than one binary in the package.
- The package must contain a startup script in the name of **start\_packageName.sh** to start the binary or binaries in the package. For example, if the package name is **package-1\_2.1\_all.deb** (package 1 version 2.1), the name of the startup script must be **start\_package-1.sh**.
- The package must contain a stop script in the name of **stop\_packageName.sh** to stop the binary or binaries in the package. For example, if the package name is **package-1\_2.1\_all.deb** (package 1 version 2.1), the name of stop script must be **stop\_package-1.sh**.



**NOTE:** The reader executes the packages with the privileges of **rfidadm** user account. See the user accounts section for information on **rfidadm** user privileges.

## **Reader Profiles**

Select **Profiles** in the selection menu to view the **Reader Profiles** window, which shows the current profiles on the reader and allows performing profile-related operations.

The window displays a set of provided configuration files, or profiles, that a user can re-use and/or modify depending on the reader application or use case. The profiles serve as configuration examples.

Figure 71 Reader Profiles Window



**NOTE** The user cannot make profile active if inventory is in progress.



The Reader Profiles window functions are:

- Available Profiles in the Reader Displays the available reader profiles.
- Import Select to open a file dialog and pick a profile (XML file) from the local PC and import it into the reader.
- Export Select an available profile and select Export to export profile information and save an XML file onto the local drive.
- Set Active Activates a selected profile. Select an available profile and select Set Active to load the profile
  content in the reader.



**CAUTION:** Swapping profiles between readers using static IP addresses is not recommended. Activating a profile with a static IP address changes the IP of the reader, and if not done properly can make the reader inaccessible.

Delete - Select an available profile and select Delete to delete the profile.



**NOTE:** Current Config is a special logical profile that can only be exported to the PC. This cannot be imported, activated, or deleted. Only the profile name indicates that it is the active profile.

Profiles can specify a number of reader parameters, including RF air link profiles. Air link profiles cannot be configured using LLRP or web page interface. See RF Air Link Configuration for more information about air link profile configuration.

## **FIPS Support**

The FX7500 and FX9600 supports FIPS 140-2 Level 1 for the following interfaces:

- HTTPS
- FTPS
- SSH
- LLRP Server
- IPSec

To enable or disable FIPS support in the reader profile, export the profile XML (**CurrentConfig**) from the reader and set **FIPS\_MODE\_ENABLED** to **1** to enable FIPS, or **0** to disable FIPS. Then import the XML to the reader and activate. Changing the FIPS mode restarts the reader. By default, FIPS is disabled.

# Firmware Version/Update

The **Firmware Version** window displays the current software and firmware versions and allows upgrading to new firmware. From the selection menu, select **Firmware**.

Figure 72 Firmware Version



**Current Version** indicates the binary versions currently running in the reader. **Last Known Version** indicates binary image versions stored in the backup partition. This window provides version information on the following firmware:

- Boot Loader
- OS
- File System
- Reader Application
- LLRP
- Radio Firmware
- Radio API

Select **Revert Back** to revert the firmware to last known version. The reader automatically reboots. This option is not enabled if the reader detects an error in the previous firmware update.

## **Firmware Update**

The Firmware Update window allows upgrading to new firmware. From the selection menu, select Update.



**NOTE:** You must be logged in with Administrator privileges in order to access this window. See Change Password on page 98.

The reader supports three different methods of updating the firmware:

- Update using a USB drive.
- File-based update that allows uploading the firmware files from the PC (or a network location) to the reader and running the update.
- FTP / FTPS / SCP server-based update.

For instructions on updating the firmware, see Firmware Upgrade.

# **Commit/Discard Functionality Changes**

Firmware v3.0.35 or later includes a new auto commit functionality that no longer requires the user to manually commit changes. The **Commit/Discard** menu was removed.

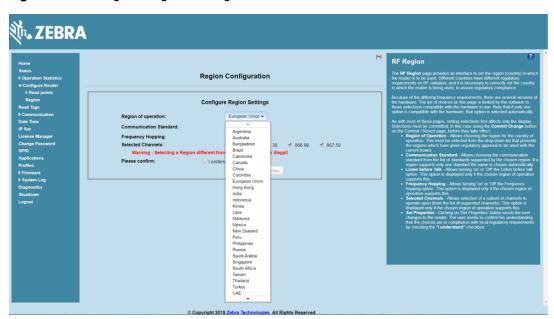
When the user changes any property and selects **Set Properties** on the web page, the commit function is automatically executed in the reader.

## **Region Configuration Commit**

The following steps are an example of how the commit/discard functionality works.

1. In the Configure Region Settings window, select the region from the drop-down menu.

Figure 73 Configure Region Settings



- 2. Select the Communication Standard, if applicable.
- 3. Select Frequency Hopping, if applicable.

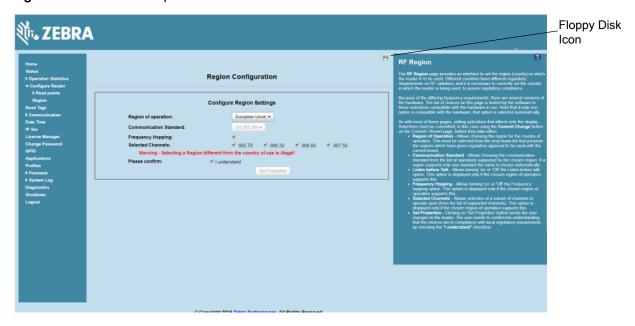
- 4. Select the appropriate channel(s), if applicable.
- 5. Select the I understand check box.
- Select Set Properties to complete the region selection. The Operation Successful window displays a Saving. Please wait... message with a progress symbol until the commit completes.

Figure 74 Configure Region Settings, Operation Successful Window



When the commit completes, a gray floppy disk icon displays indicating that the commit completed successfully.

Figure 75 Commit Complete



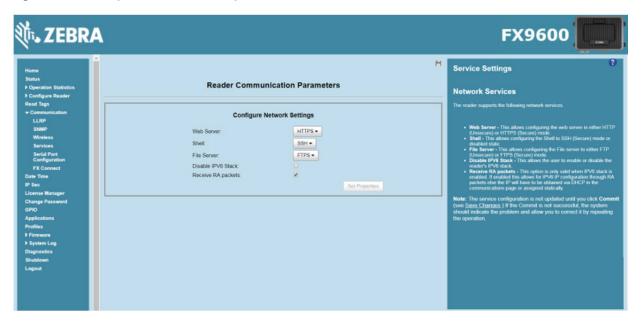
**8.** If after the successful completion of the commit any other action needs to be taken (for example, a reader reboot), the web page displays the appropriate message above the main setting tab.

## **New Property Change Work Flow**

The following steps are an example of how the commit/discard functionality works when changing a property.

1. Select **Communication > Services**. On the **Configure Network Settings** screen, select a new Web Server or any other property from the appropriate drop-down menu.

Figure 76 Configure Network Settings



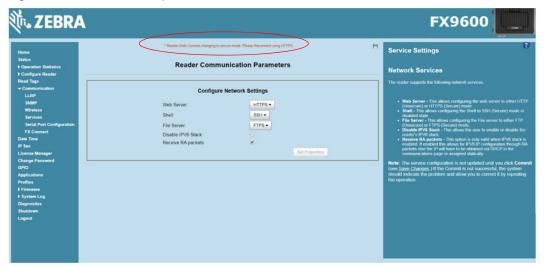
- 2. Select Set Properties to complete the new selection.
- 3. The message Saving.Please wait... displays with a progress symbol until the commit completes.

Figure 77 Configure Network Settings, Saving.Please wait... message Window



- **4.** When the commit completes, a gray floppy disk icon displays indicating that the commit completed successfully.
- 5. If after the successful completion of the commit any other action needs to be taken (for example, a reader reboot), the web page displays the appropriate message above the main setting tab.

Figure 78 Action Message



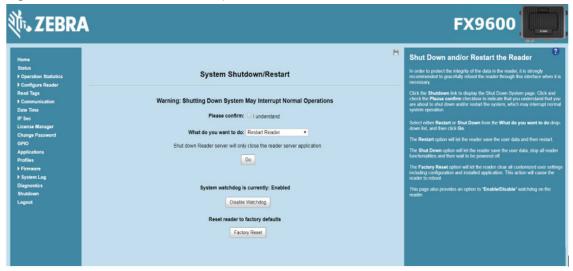


#### **IMPORTANT**

With the new version of software, the Discard Functionality option is no longer supported. Changes automatically commit to the reader.

In addition, the reset reader to factory defaults option was moved to the System Shutdown/Restart screen shown in Figure 79.

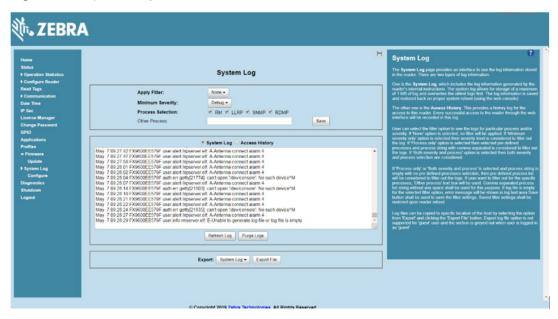
Figure 79 Reset Reader To Factory Defaults



## **System Log**

The System Log window lists reader log information.

Figure 80 System Log Window



This window offers the following options:

- **Apply Filter** Select a filter option from the drop-down menu to view logs for particular process and/or severity:
  - None Do not apply a filter.
  - **Minimum Severity** When this option is used, the log severity level filters the log content. Logs having severity levels equal or above the selected severity display.
  - **Process Selection** When this option is used, only the logs for the selected process(es) display. More than one process can be listed, separated by a comma in the **Other Process** field.
  - **Minimum Severity & Process Selection** When this option is used, both severity level and process are used to filter the logs. Only the logs that match the severity level filter and the process filter display.

When you select **Process Selection** only or **Minimum Severity** and **Process Selection** and no process is specified, by default, logs from RM, LLRP, SNMP, and RDMP are considered and display (severity level must match, if enabled).

- Minimum Severity Select the severity level on which to filter.
- Process Selection Select the types of processes to filter upon.
- Other process To filter for specific processes, enter the process in this text box using a
  comma-separated process list string with no spaces. If the log file is empty for the selected filter option, an
  error message appears in the log text area. Select Save to save the filter settings, which persist upon
  reader reboot.

- Log area Select a radio button for one of the two types of log information offered:
  - System Log Includes the log information generated by the reader internal instructions. This stores up to 1 MB of log information, and overwrites the oldest logs first. The log information is saved and restored on proper system reboot (via the Administrator Console).
  - Access History Provides a history log for reader access, including every successful access to the reader through the Administrator Console.
- Select Refresh Log to refresh the information in the log, or Purge Logs to clear the information.
- To export the system log select System Log from the Export: pull down menu, then select Export File.
   This saves the syslog file (and a zip file if there is more than one log file) in the Downloads folder on the PC.

To export the customer support data file select **Customer Support Data File** from the **Export:** pull down menu, then select **Export File**. This saves the data file in the **Downloads** folder on the PC.

## **Configure System Log**

This window configures system log settings. If the system log host is not set (or is not valid), log messages are not sent.

Figure 81 Configure System Log Window



This window offers the following options:

- Remote Log Server IP Configures the host IP address to which log messages are sent. IP address 0.0.0.0 indicates that no host is configured.
- Remote Log Server Port Remote log server listening port. The default port is 514.
- System Log Minimum Severity The minimum severity above which data is stored in the log file. This option does not impact remote logging or the logs already stored in the log file.

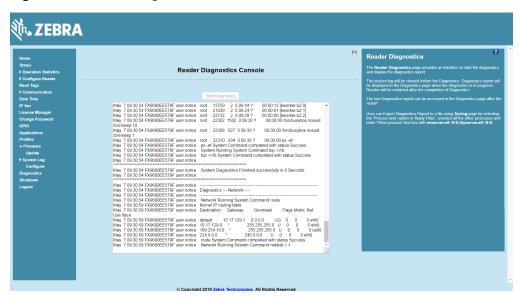
Select **Set Properties** to apply the changes. The **Operation Successful** window displays a **Saving**. **Please wait**... message with a progress symbol until the commit completes.

When the commit completes, a gray floppy disk icon displays indicating that the commit completed successfully. See Commit/Discard Functionality Changes on page 103 for more information.

# **Reader Diagnostics**

Select **Diagnostics** to view the **Reader Diagnostics** window, which allows running diagnostics and viewing the diagnostics report.

Figure 82 Reader Diagnostics Window



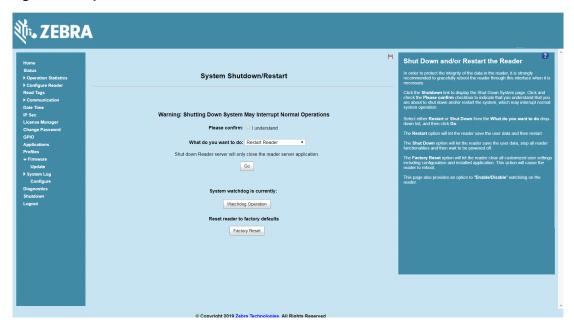
Selecting **Start Diagnostics** clears the system log and displays the diagnostics report. The reader reboots when the diagnostics completes. Return to the **Diagnostics** window to view the diagnostics report.

To export the diagnostics report to a file, on the System Log window, select Process Selection only in Apply Filter, de-select all other processes, and in the Other Process text box enter: rmserver.elf: N-D,llrpserver.elf: N-D

#### **Shutdown**

To protect the integrity of the reader data, gracefully reboot the reader via the Administrator Console when necessary.

Figure 83 System Shutdown/Restart Window



To shut down or restart the reader:

- 1. Select the Shutdown link to display the System Shutdown/Restart window.
- Check the Please Confirm check box to accept the system shut down and/or restart the system (this may interrupt normal system operation).
- 3. Select one of the following options from the What do you want to do drop-down list:
  - Restart Reader saves the user data and then restarts.
  - Shut down Reader server the reader saves the user data, stops all reader functions, and waits to be powered off.
- 4. Select Go.

This window also provides an option to enable or disable the reader watchdog.

The reset reader to factory defaults option is available in this window.

# Configure and Connect via Wi-Fi and Bluetooth

# **Wireless Network Advanced Configuration**

The FX Series uses the **wpa\_supplicant** application to connect with wireless networks. Advanced users can place their own configuration file in the **/apps** folder to connect to wireless networks. This configuration file is **wpa\_supplicant.conf**. The parameters of this file are well documented in the public domain. Refer to http://linux.die.net/man/5/wpa\_supplicant.conf for the most commonly used parameters and http://www.daemon-systems.org/man/wpa\_supplicant.conf.5.html for all available parameters. Also see **Appendix**, **Copying Files To and From the Reader** for instructions on copying files to **/apps** directory.

If /apps/wpa\_supplicant.conf is present in the reader, the reader uses this file to connect to a wireless network. This supersedes the configuration in the **Administrator Console**, which changes to reflect the custom configuration file.

Get Details **▼** Communication LLRP ESSID: WEP128 SNMP Signal Wireless Strength: 100% Services Status: Completed **Date Time** Address: 192.168.2.82 **IP Sec Change Password GPIO** Disconnect **Applications Profiles ▶** Firmware Connect to wireless Network: \*Commit/Discard **▶** System Log Connect to wireless network **Diagnostics Shutdown** Connect Automatically: Logout Connect

Figure 84 Administrator Console Update

There are no text boxes in the user interface for ESSID and password. The console obtains these directly from the custom configuration file.

# **Sample Configuration Files**

```
Wireless network with WPA2 encryption type (AP name is "DEV"):
   ctrl_interface=/var/run/wpa_supplicant
   ctrl_interface_group=0
   ap_scan=1
   network={
       ssid="DEV"
       proto=RSN WPA
       key_mgmt=WPA-PSK
       pairwise=CCMP TKIP
       group=CCMP TKIP
       psk="my secret password"
   }
Open wireless network (AP Name is DEV_Open):
   ctrl_interface=/var/run/wpa_supplicant
   ctrl_interface_group=0
   ap_scan=1
   network={
       ssid="DEV_Open"
       key_mgmt=NONE
   }
Wireless network with WEP encryption type (AP Name is WEP128):
   ctrl_interface=/var/run/wpa_supplicant
   ctrl_interface_group=0
   ap_scan=1
   network={
       ssid="WEP128"
       key_mgmt=NONE
       wep key0= "my secret password"
       wep_tx_keyidx=0
       priority=5
   }
```

Configuration file with multiple network blocks:

```
# Simple case: WPA-PSK, PSK as an ASCII passphrase, allow all valid ciphers
network={
    ssid="RFID_TNV"
    psk="123456789"
    priority=1
}
network={
    ssid="RFID_TNV_WPA/WPA2"
    psk="123456789"
    priority=2
}
```

Refer to http://linux.die.net/man/5/wpa\_supplicant.conf for further examples.

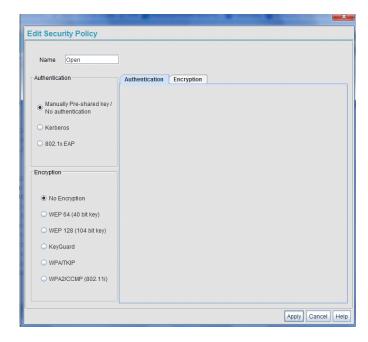
# **Preferred Configurations for Access Points**

The FX Series readers support WPA/WPA2 (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wi-Fi\_Protected\_Access) and WEP128 (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wired\_Equivalent\_Privacy) by default over the **Administrator Console**.

Other supported protocols are explained in this guide. Refer to the Access Point configuration manual to configure the Access Point to one of the following modes that match the reader configuration:

- WPA / TKIP
- WPA1 / CCMP
- WEP128
- Open Network

Figure 85 Example Open Network Mode



# **Access Point Configuration for Android Device**

#### **Open Network**

To configure the access point to an open network for an Android device:

- 1. Enable the wireless tethering from the settings menu.
- 2. Select Open from the Security drop-down menu.
- 3. Select Save.

Figure 86 Open Network Configuration for Android Device



#### **WPA2 PSK**

To configure the access point to WPA2 PSK for an Android device:

- 1. Select WPA2 PSK from the Security drop-down menu.
- **2.** Enter a password.
- 3. Select **Save** to start the wireless hotspot.

Figure 87 WPA2 PSK Configuration for Android Device



#### **WPA PSK**

To configure the access point to WPA PSK for an Android device:

- Select WPA PSK from the Security drop-down menu.
- 2. Enter a password.
- 3. Select **Save** to start the wireless hotspot.

Figure 88 WPA PSK Configuration for Android Device



#### **Internet Connection Configuration for iPhone**

To configure the personal hotspot for an iPhone:

- 1. Select Setting.
- 2. Select the Personal Hotspot button to turn on the Internet connection.
- 3. Enter a password.

Figure 89 iPhone Device





### Connecting to a Wireless Network Using a Wi-Fi Dongle



NOTE: The screens in this chapter may differ from actual screens. The applications described may not be available on (or applicable to) all devices. Procedures are not device-specific and are intended to provide a functional overview.

To connect to a wireless network using a USB Wi-Fi dongle on the FX7500 and FX9600:

1. Plug the supported wireless dongle into the USB host port on the FX7500 and FX9600. Zebra provides native support for USB Wi-Fi adapters with the Realtek chipset RTL 8187 and RTL 8812AU. See Table 7 on page 73 for a list of supported Wi-Fi dongles.

Figure 90 FX7500 USB Host Port Location for Dongle

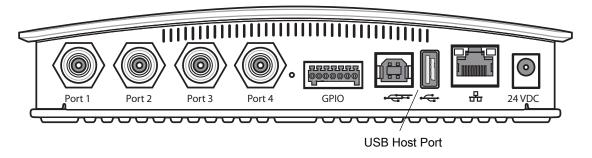
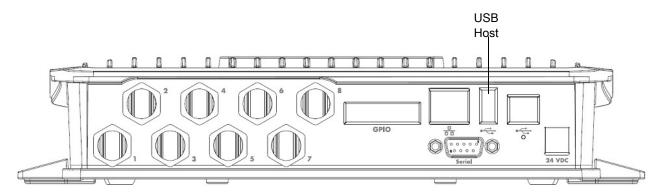
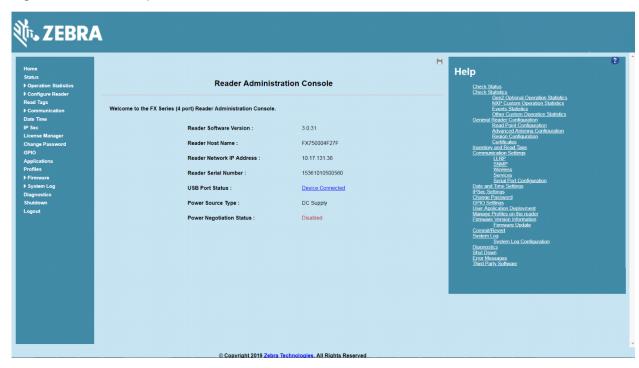


Figure 91 FX9600 USB Host Port Location for Dongle



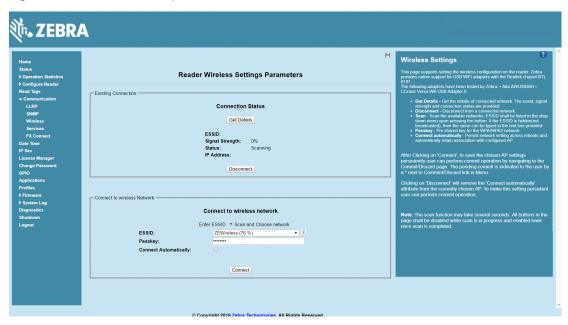
2. To confirm that the Wi-Fi dongle is detected properly, log in to the reader Administrator Console. On the Home page ensure the USB Port Status displays Device Connected. Hover the mouse pointer over this link to display the Wi-Fi dongle information shown in Figure 92.

Figure 92 Wi-Fi Dongle Connected



3. Select Communication > Wireless.

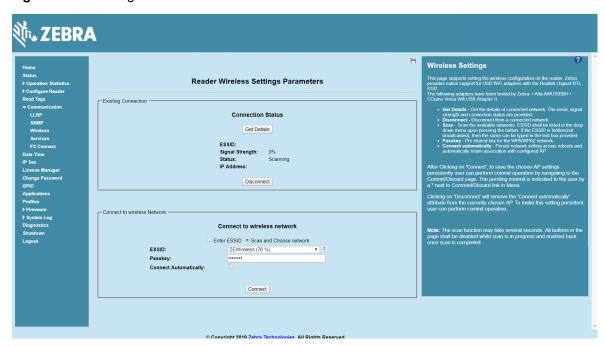
Figure 93 Wireless Settings



The Wi-Fi dongle can connect to the wireless network in one of two ways:

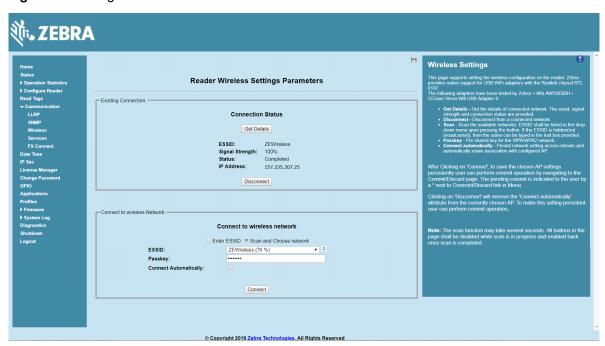
- Manually entering the ESSID.
- Scanning the current list of APs and choosing the correct one to connect to.
- **4.** Once the APs are scanned, enter the appropriate passkey and enable **Connect Automatically** (if required to connect to the AP automatically if the connection is lost).

Figure 94 Entering Connect Information



Select Connect. When the connection to the AP succeeds, an IP is assigned and appears in the IP Address field.

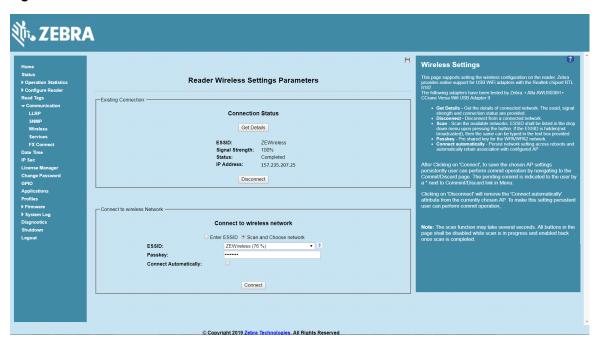
Figure 95 Assigned IP Address



The reader is now accessible using the wireless IP shown in the **IP Address** field (157.235.207.24 in this case). The Wi-Fi interface supports dynamic addressing mechanisms for both IPV4 and IPv6. There is no provision to set a static IP address.

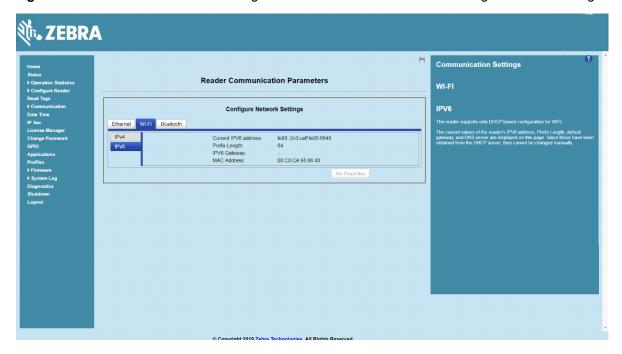
For wireless IP address details, select Communication > Wi-Fi tab.

Figure 96 Wi-Fi Tab - IPV4



The reader can also be accessed via Wi-Fi using an IPV6 address if supported by the network to which the API is connected.

Figure 97 Wi-Fi Tab - IPV6 Connecting to a Peer Device over Bluetooth Using a Bluetooth Dongle



# Connecting to a Peer Device over Bluetooth Using a Bluetooth Dongle

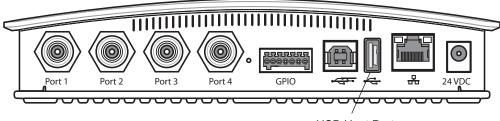
To connect to a peer device over Bluetooth using a USB Bluetooth dongle on the FX7500 and FX9600:

Plug the supported Bluetooth dongle into the USB host port on the FX Reader.
 The Zebra FX9600 provides native support for USB Bluetooth dongles based on chipsets CSR8510 and RT5370L. The following dongles were tested:

Table 12 Supported Bluetooth Dongles

Dongle Model	Zebra FX7500	Zebra FX9600
Bluetooth CSR 4.0 dongle Qualcomm / Atheros CSR8510	Yes	Yes
Bluetooth 3.0+HS Ralink RT5370L	Yes	Yes
Asus Mini Bluetooth Dongle USB-BT211	Yes	Yes
MediaLink Bluetooth Dongle MUA-BA3	Yes	Yes

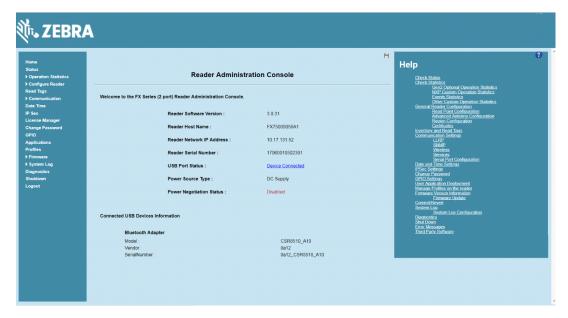
Figure 98 USB Host Port Location for Dongle



**USB Host Port** 

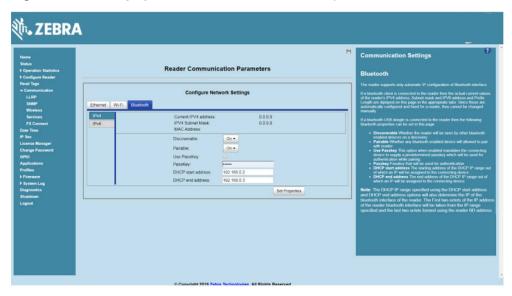
 To confirm that the Bluetooth dongle is detected properly, log in to the reader Administrator Console. On the Home page ensure the USB Port Status displays Device Connected. Hover the mouse pointer over this link to display the Bluetooth dongle information.

Figure 99 Bluetooth Dongle Connected Select Communication > Bluetooth.



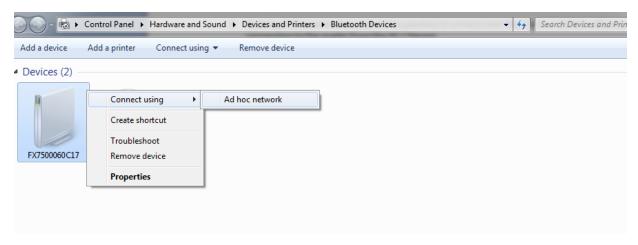
3. Change the Discoverable and Pairable properties to On.

Figure 100 Changing Discoverable and Pairable Properties



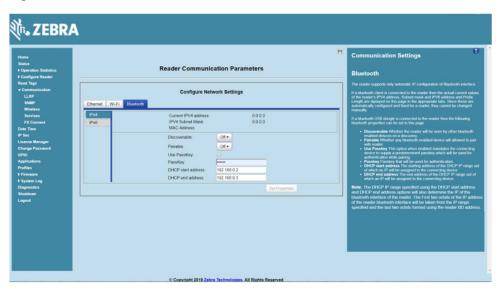
- 4. Optionally select **Use Passkey** and enter a passkey to validate the Bluetooth connection. The default passkey for the FX7500 and FX9600 is **0000**.
- 5. Discover the reader from a Bluetooth-enabled device (such as a laptop). Use the host name to identify the reader among the discovered devices (for example: FX7500060C17).
- 6. After a successful connection, right-click the reader icon (for example: FX7500060C17) in the list of Bluetooth devices and select Connect using > Ad hoc network. This establishes the network connection for later.

Figure 101 Connecting to the Reader



7. The IP address assigned to the Bluetooth interface is 192.168.XX.XX. The last 2 octets are the last 2 octets of the Bluetooth MAC address (found in the **Properties** window on the PC once the Bluetooth connection is established). Also find this in the **Communication > Bluetooth** page. Both IPV4 and IPV6 based IP address are supported for adhoc Bluetooth connection between the reader and the client.

Figure 102 Communication Bluetooth Tab



Open the web page or sample application to connect to the Bluetooth IP (192.168.67.21 in Figure 102) and read tags.

# **Copying Files to the Reader**

The FX7500 and FX9600 RFID readers support the SCP, FTP, and FTPS protocols for copying files. See Copying Files To and From the Reader for instructions on copying files to /apps directory.

# **Application Development**

#### Introduction

The FX Series RFID readers can host embedded applications, so data can be parsed directly on the reader. Since data is processed in real time at the network edge, the amount of data transmitted to your back-end servers is substantially reduced, increasing network bandwidth and improving network performance. Latencies are reduced, improving application performance. And the integration of data into a wide variety of middleware applications is simplified, reducing deployment time and cost. The FX Series also provides flexibility for host embedded applications on the reader or on a separate PC.

#### **Reference Guides**

The following resources can be found on www.zebra.com/support:

- FX Series Reader Software Interface Control Guide, p/n 72E-131718-xx
- Programmer's Guide provided with the Zebra RFID SDK. This introductory guide describes how to perform various functions using the RFID3 API set.
- Zebra FX Series Embedded C/CPP SDK User Guide Linux provides instructions for using the FX Series Embedded native C/C++ SDK for Linux.
- Zebra FX Series Embedded Java SDK User Guide Linux explains how to use the FX Series Embedded Java SDK for Linux.
- Zebra FX Series Embedded Java SDK User Guide Windows describes instruction for using the FX Series Embedded Java SDK for Windows.
- See Related Documents and Software on page 11 for more documentation regarding RFID API and application development.

# Firmware Upgrade

#### Introduction

This chapter provides reader firmware update information on using the web-based **Administrator Console**. The following methods are available to update the firmware on the FX Series readers.

- · Update using a USB drive.
- File-based update that allows uploading the firmware files from the PC (or a network location) to the reader and running the update.
- FTP / FTPS / SCP server-based update.

Use this procedure to update the following software components:

- uboot
- OS
- Reader Server Application (includes Radio API and Radio firmware)

# **Prerequisites**

The following items are required to perform the update:

- Reader with power supply or PoE/PoE+ connection
- Laptop (or other host computer)
- An Ethernet cable
- An FTP server
- Current firmware file examples:
  - OSUpdate.elf
  - response.txt
  - u-boot\_X.X.X.X.bin (uBoot, X.X.X.X is a filename version)
  - ulmage\_ X.X.X.X (OS, X.X.X.X is a filename variable)
  - rootfs\_ X.X.X.X.jffs2 (Root FileSystem, X.X.X.X is a filename variable)
  - platform\_ *X.X.X.X*.tar.gz (Platform partition, *X.X.X.X* is a filename variable)

Refer to the release notes to determine which files are updated; not all of the files are updated in every release.

### **Failsafe Update**

The FX Series readers provide true failsafe firmware updates. Each partition (such as OS and platform) has an active and backup partition.

The firmware update process always writes the new images to the backup partition. This ensures that any power or network outages in the middle of firmware update does not prevent the reader from being operational. In the case of a firmware update failure, the power LED on the reader lights red.

### **Update Phases**

The firmware update takes place in three phases:

- Phase 1 The reader application retrieves the response.txt and OSUpdate.elf files from the ftp server.
- Phase 2 The reader application shuts down and the OSUpdate starts. The files referenced in the response.txt file are retrieved from the FTP server and written to flash.
- Phase 3 The reader resets after all partitions update successfully. It may also update the RFID firmware if it detects a different version in the platform partition.

A typical entry in the Response.txt is:

;platform partition

-t5 -fplatform\_1.1.15.0.tar.gz -s8004561 -u8130879



NOTE: The Application Server, Radio API, and Radio firmware code all reside in the Platform partition.

The **-t** parameter is the file type, **-f** is the name of the file, and **-s** the size. Ensure the file size is correct. ";" comments out the rest of the line.

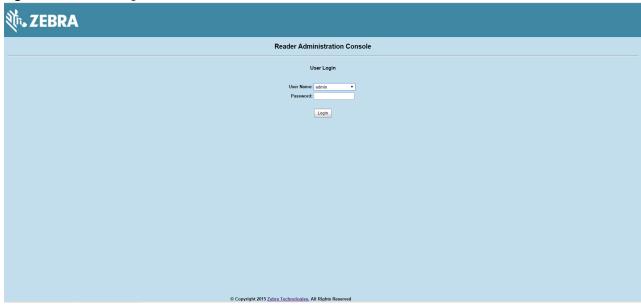
# **Updating FX Series Reader Software**

#### **Verifying Firmware Version**

To verify that the FX7500 and FX9600 reader firmware is outdated:

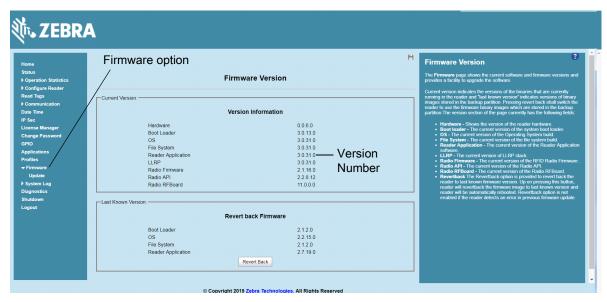
1. Log into the reader. In the **User Login** window, enter **admin** in the **User Name**: field and enter **change** in the **Password**: field.

Figure 103 User Login Window



2. Select **Firmware** on the left side panel to verify that the current version of reader software is outdated (for example, 1.1.66).

Figure 104 Firmware Version Window



#### **Updating Methods**

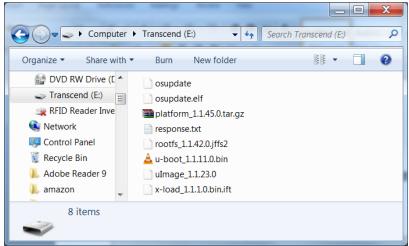
Download the reader update files from www.zebra.com/support:, then use one of three methods to update the reader software to a later version, e.g., 1.1.45.0 or higher:

- Update Using a USB Drive (Recommended)
- File-Based Update on page 128
- FTP-Based Update on page 131

#### **Update Using a USB Drive (Recommended)**

1. Copy all reader update files into the root folder of the USB drive.

Figure 105 USB Drive Root Folder



2. Insert the USB drive into the USB host port of the RFID reader.

Figure 106 FX7500 USB Host Port Window

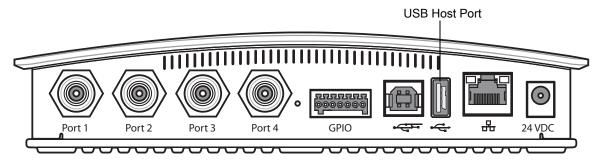
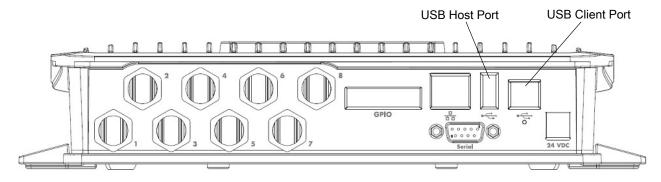


Figure 107 FX9600 USB Host Port Window



The reader starts the update process in 5 - 7 seconds, and indicates progress as follows:

- The reader continuously blinks the Power LED red.
- The reader blinks all four LEDs orange once.
- The reader Power LED remains steady orange.
- The reader Power LED settles to a steady green to indicate that the update is complete.



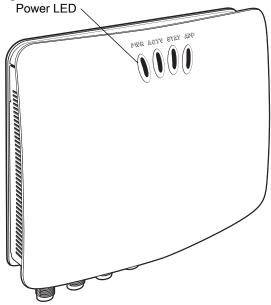
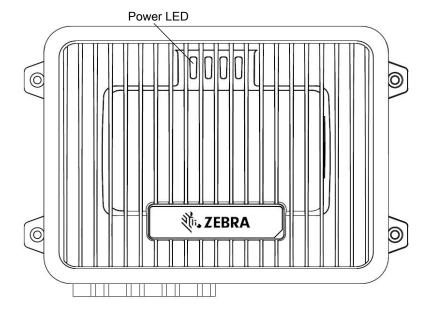


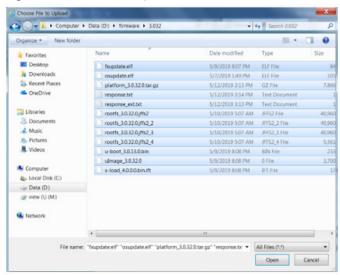
Figure 109 FX9600 Reader LEDs



#### File-Based Update

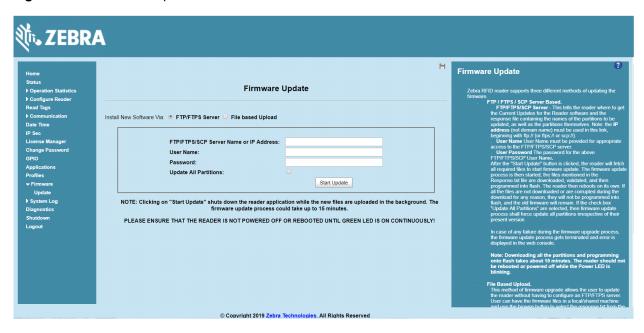
1. Copy all reader update files into any folder on a host computer.

Figure 110 Host Computer Folder



2. Log into the reader and navigate to the Firmware Update page.

Figure 111 Firmware Update Window



3. Select File based Upload.

Figure 112 Firmware Update Window



4. Select Browse and navigate to the folder or files that contains the firmware update files.

Figure 113 Browsing Update Folders

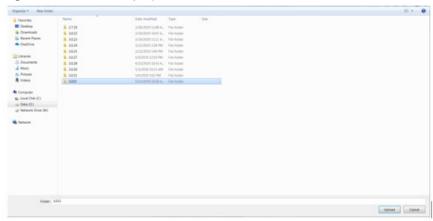
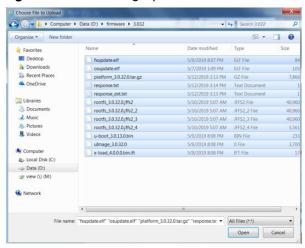


Figure 114 Browsing Update Files



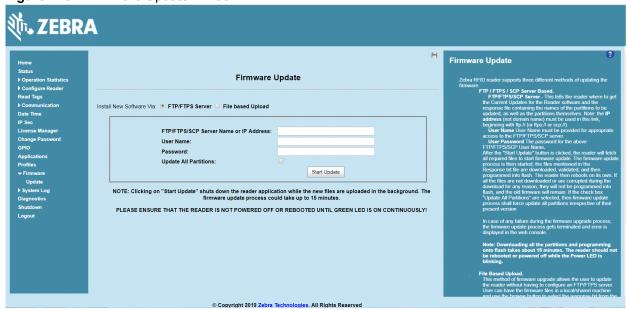
- 5. Select all the files.
- 6. Select Start Update. The reader starts the update process and displays the update status as follows:
  - The reader continuously blinks the power LED red.
  - The reader blinks all four LEDs orange, one time.
  - The reader power LED remains steady orange.
  - The reader power LED remains solid green to indicate that the update is complete.
- 7. When the update completes, the reader reboots and returns to the login screen.

#### **FTP-Based Update**

Copy all the update files into an appropriate FTP location.

1. Log into the reader and navigate to the Firmware Update page.

Figure 115 Firmware Update Window



Select FTP/FTPS Server.

#### Firmware Upgrade

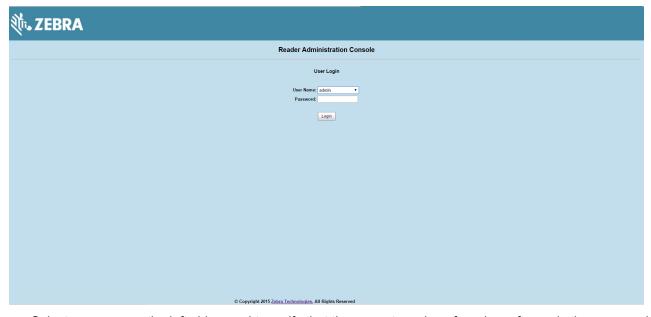
- 3. Enter the FTP location where the files are located.
- 4. Enter the User Name and Password for the FTP server login.
- 5. Select Start Update. The reader starts the update process and displays the update status as follows:
  - · The reader continuously blinks the Power LED red.
  - The reader blinks all 4 LEDs orange once.
  - The reader Power LED remains steady orange.
  - The reader Power LED settles to a steady green to indicate that the update is complete.
- 6. When the update completes, the reader reboots and returns to the FX login screen.

#### **Verifying Firmware Version**

To verify reader update success:

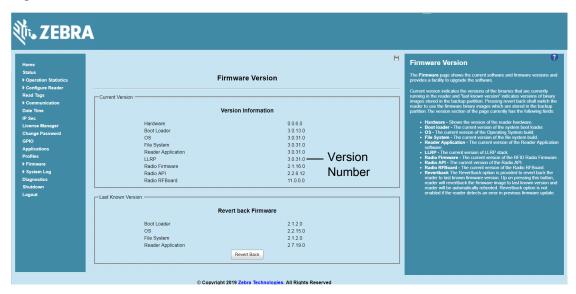
 Log into the reader. In the User Login window, enter admin in the User Name: field and enter change in the Password: field.

Figure 116 User Login Window



2. Select **Firmware** on the left side panel to verify that the current version of reader software is the new version number, e.g., 1.1.68, which indicates that the update was successful.

Figure 117 Firmware Version Window



# **Troubleshooting**

Table 13 provides FX Series troubleshooting information.



**NOTE:** If problems still occur, contact the distributor or call the local contact. See *page 11* for contact information.

Table 13 Troubleshooting

Problem/Error	Possible Causes	Possible Solutions	
Reader error LED lights after the reader is in operation.	The CPU cannot communicate.	Refer to the system log for error messages.	
Reader error LED stays lit on power up.	An error occurred during the power up sequence.	Refer to the system log for error messages.	
Cannot access the <b>Administrator</b> Console.	User name and password is unknown.	The default user name is admin and the default password is <b>change</b> . To change the user name and password, see  Communications and Power Connections on page 29.	
Reader is not reading tags.  The tag is out of its read range.		Move the tag into read range. See Read Tags on page 67.	
	Antennas are not connected.	Connect antennas.	
	Tags are damaged.	Confirm that tags are good.	
	Tags are not EPCgen2.	Confirm that tags are EPCgen2.	
Cannot connect to the reader.	The IP address is unknown.	See Communications and Power Connections on page 29 to view the IP address, or use the host name to connect to the reader.	

 Table 13
 Troubleshooting (Continued)

Problem/Error	Possible Causes	Possible Solutions
Certain real time applications are no longer functional.	The node address, IP address, or other reader configuration parameter(s) were changed using the Administrator Console, and the application expects the previous configuration.	Update the settings within the application. Refer to the application manual.
	The user closed the browser without logging out of the Administrator Console, so other applications cannot connect to the reader.	Log out of the Administrator Console. The applications can use the Force Login option to log in even when the user closes the browser without logging out. Force Login option is supported for the administrative user.
Cannot log into Administrator Console.	The user forgot the password.	Press and hold the reset button for more than 8 seconds. This resets the reader configuration to factory defaults, including the password. This also removes the contents of the <b>apps</b> partition.
Unable to add SNTP server, reader returning error:	SNTP server is not reachable.	Ensure the SNTP server is accessible.
Error: Cannot find the specified Host Address	SNTP server name is not resolvable via DNS server.	Ensure the DNS server name is configured in TCP/IP configuration.
	DNS server is not reachable.	Ensure the DNS server is accessible.
Operation failed.	A user operation did not complete, typically due to invalid input.	Validate all inputs and retry the operation. If it is not successful, see <i>Service Information on page 11</i> .
Invalid User Name and/or Password - Try again.	The user name and/or password were not found in the system, or do not match the current user registry.	Accurately retype login information. If this is not successful, see <i>Service Information on page 11</i> .
Session has Timed-out - Log in again.	The current session was inactive beyond the time-out period (15 minutes), so the system automatically logged out.	Log in again. As a security precaution to protect against unauthorized system access, always log out of the system when finished.

 Table 13
 Troubleshooting (Continued)

Problem/Error	Possible Causes	Possible Solutions
User name is not correct.	The user name does not match the current user registry (illegal characters, too long, too short, unknown, or duplicate).	Accurately retype the user name.
	User forgot the user ID. Web console supports the following users:	Reset the reader to factory defaults and select <b>Admin</b> for user name and enter <b>change</b> in the password field to regain
	- Admin (default password is change)	access. See Reset to Factory Defaults LED
	- Guest (no password required)	Sequence on page 34.
	- rfidadm - supported over SSH,FTP/FTPS, SCP, but not over Administrator Console.	
Not a legal IP address (1.0.0.0 - 255.255.255.255).	The IP address entered is either formatted inaccurately	Accurately retype the IP address, and make sure the host device is connected and
Cannot reach the specified IP address.	or cannot be accessed (pinged).	online. If this is not successful, see <i>Service Information on page 11.</i>
The SNMP Host Link is not valid.		
Invalid network mask.	The network mask entered is not formatted correctly.	Confirm the correct network mask from the network administrator and enter it correctly.
Invalid SNMP version number.	The version number for SNMP protocol is not a supported version.	Use version number 1 for SNMP version 1, and 2 for SNMP version 2c.
Invalid description.	The description contained invalid characters (<,>,or').	Correct the description.
Invalid password.	The password does not match the current user registry (illegal characters, too long, or too short).	Accurately retype the password.
	User forgot the password.	Reset the reader to factory defaults and select <b>Admin</b> for user name and enter <b>change</b> in the password field to regain access. See Reset to Factory Defaults LED Sequence on page 34.
The name, serial number, or IP address entered already exists in the system.	The name, serial number, or IP address entered was already used.	Enter a unique value for the new name, serial number, or IP address.
Another administrator is currently logged in. Try again later.	The system does not allow more than one administrator to log in at a time.	Wait until the other administrator logs out (or times out) before logging in or override the current session with the new one.

 Table 13
 Troubleshooting (Continued)

Problem/Error	Possible Causes	Possible Solutions
Backup configuration file does not exist.	The system cannot revert to a backup configuration unless a backup file exists.	Commit the new configuration to create a backup file.
Failed to confirm the new password.	The system requires entering the password identically two times.	Accurately retype the password twice.
Network configuration change(s) have not been saved.	The user requested log out prior to setting and storing the changes made during the session.	Select <b>Set Properties</b> to update the network configuration.
New password is the same as the old one.	The system requires entering a new password (different from the existing password) during the Change Password operation.	Enter a password that is different from the existing password.
Old password is not correct.	The system requires entering the existing password during the Change Password operation.	Accurately retype the existing password.
Unspecified error occurred - code: ####	A specific error message is missing for the given status code.	Note the code number, and contact Zebra support. See Service Information on page 11.
The requested page was not found.	The system experienced an internal web server error.	Contact Zebra support. See Service Information on page 11
Internal Web Server Error.		
Request method was NULL.  No query string was provided.	The system does not permit executing a proxy program from the command line rather than the web server.	No action required. The system is reporting that this action is not permitted.
Content length is unknown.	The system cannot accept an incorrectly formatted HTTP POST request (from an unsupported browser application).	Use a GET request instead, or update the software.
Couldn't read complete post message.	The system stopped a POST operation before completion.	Retry the operation, and allow it to complete.
Unhandled reply type.	The system generated an unexpected value.	Contact Zebra support. See Service Information on page 11.
Failed to open port.	Error during receive of	Contact Zebra support.
Failed to connect.	command.	See Service Information on page 11.
Failed to transmit.		
Failed to receive.		
Error during Receive of Command.		

 Table 13
 Troubleshooting (Continued)

Problem/Error	Possible Causes	Possible Solutions
Invalid Device Address.	The device address information (parent) is invalid, missing, or formatted inaccurately.	Contact Zebra support. See Service Information on page 11.
Command parsing state error.  Missing argument for the command.  Command internal type cast error.  Missing operator.  Unknown operator.	A command was formatted inaccurately.	Contact Zebra support. See Service Information on page 11.
The action must be confirmed.	The user must confirm the requested action before it is executed.	Select the confirmation option when issuing this request.
Invalid network adapter when navigating to the Bluetooth configuration page.	The Bluetooth dongle is not plugged in or not supported.	Plug in a supported Bluetooth dongle and refresh the browser.
Wireless scan error.	Wireless dongle is not plugged in or not supported.	Plug in a supported wireless dongle and repeat the wireless scan.
Unable to connect to the wireless network.	Access point is off or unreachable.	Turn on the access point and make sure it is accessible.
	Encryption type is not supported in the access point.	Use one of the following supported encryption types: WEP128, WPA/WPA2 and Open.
	The wireless page displays Adapter not found.	Connect the wireless adapter to the reader.
Wireless connection is complete, but no IP address.	No DHCP server is running in the network.	Add a DHCP server to the network.
OS update in progress.	Firmware update on the reader is ongoing. The current operation is not permitted.	Wait for the firmware update to complete and then retry the operation.

 Table 13
 Troubleshooting (Continued)

Problem/Error	Possible Causes	Possible Solutions
Cannot change password.	Cannot change password for guest.	Guest does not need a password to log in to the Administrator Console.
The following reader web console pages do not load correctly:	Port 8001 is not accessible.	Allow port 8001 to be accessible across the networks.
<ul> <li>Advanced Antenna Configuration</li> </ul>		These web pages all use port 8001 to communicate to the reader and without this
ReadTags		port the pages cannot function.
Services		
<ul> <li>Serial Port Communication</li> </ul>		
FXConnect		
License Manager		
User Application		
Profiles		
File based firmware upload		
Syslog Export		

# **Technical Specifications**

# **Technical Specifications**

The following tables summarize the RFID reader intended operating environment and technical hardware specifications.

Table 14 Technical Specifications

Table 14 Technical Opecinications			
Item		Description	
Physical and Enviror	nment	tal Characteristics	
Dimensions			
FX7	7500	7.7 in. L x 5.9 in. W x 1.7 in. D	
		(19.56 cm L x 14.99 cm W x 4.32 cm D)	
FXS	9600	9.72 in. L x 7.25 in. W x 2.2 in. D	
		(24.67 cm x 18.42 cm W x 5.56 cm D mm)	
Weight			
FX7	7500	1.9 lbs ± 0.1 lbs (0.86 kg +/- 0.05 kg)	
FXS	9600	4.5 lbs (2.1 kg)	
Base Material			
FX7	7500	Die cast aluminum, sheet metal and plastic	
FXS	9600	Die cast aluminum	
Visual Status Indicator	rs	Multi-color LEDs: Power, Activity, Status, and Applications	
Mounting			
FX7	7500	Keyhole and standard VESA (75 mm x 75 mm)	
FXS	9600	Four mounting flanges and Four 100 mm x 100 mm VESA holes for 10-32 screw.	
FX Environmental Sp	ecific	cations	
Operational Temperate	ure	-4° to +131° F / -20° to +55° C	
Storage Temperature		-40° to +158° F / -40° to +70° C	
Humidity		5 to 95% non-condensing	

# **Technical Specifications**

 Table 14
 Technical Specifications (Continued)

Item	Description
Shock and Vibration	
FX7500	MIL-STD-810G
FX9600	MIL-STD-810G
Connectivity	
Communications	10/100 BaseT Ethernet (RJ45) w/ PoE support, PoE+, USB Client (Type B), USB Host (Type A)
General Purpose I/O	
FX7500	2 inputs, 3 outputs, optically isolated (terminal block)
	External 12V ~ 48 VDC power available for GPIO
FX9600	4 inputs, 4 outputs, optically isolated (terminal block)
	External 12V ~ 24 VDC power available for GPIO
Power	
FX7500	PoE (802.3af), PoE+ (802.3at)
	12 VDC to 48 VDC, or 24 VDC Universal Power Supply
FX9600	PoE (802.3af), PoE+ (802.3at)
	12 VDC to 24 VDC, or 24 VDC Universal Power Supply
Antenna Ports	
FX7500	FX7500-2: 2 mono-static ports (reverse polarity TNC)
	FX7500-4: 4 mono-static ports (reverse polarity TNC)
FX9600	FX9600-4: 4 mono-static ports (reverse polarity TNC)
	FX9600-8: 8 mono-static ports (reverse polarity TNC)
Hardware/OS and Firmwa	re Management
Memory	Flash 512 MB; DRAM 256 MB
Operating System	Linux
Firmware Upgrade	Web-based and remote firmware upgrade capabilities
Management Protocols	RM 1.0.1 (with XML over HTTP/HTTPS and SNMP binding)
Network Services	DHCP, HTTPS, FTPS, SFPT, SCP, SSH, HTTP, FTP, SNMP and NTP
Network Stack	IPv4, IPv6
Security	Transport Layer Security Ver. 1.2, FIPS 140-2 Level 1
Air Protocols	EPCglobal UHF Class 1 Gen2, ISO/IEC 18000-63
Frequency (UHF Band)	Global Reader: 902 MHz to 928 MHz (Maximum, supports countries that use a part of this band)
	865 MHz to 868 MHz
	US (only) Reader: 902 MHz to 928 MHz

#### **Technical Specifications**

 Table 14
 Technical Specifications (Continued)

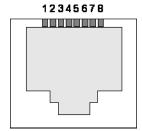
Item	Description
Transmit Power Output	
FX7500	10dBm to +31.5dBm (PoE+, 12V ~ 48V External DC, Universal 24 VDC Power Supply; +10dBm to +30.0dBm (PoE)
FX9600	0dBm to +33.0dBm (PoE+, 12V ~ 24V External DC, Universal 24 VDC Power Supply; +0dBm to +31.5dBm (PoE)
Max Receive Sensitivity	
FX7500	-82dBm
FX9600	-86dBm
IP Addressing	Static and Dynamic
Host Interface Protocol	LLRP v1.0.1
API Support	Host Applications – .NET, C and Java EMDK;
	Embedded Applications – C & Java SDK
Warranty	
For the complete Zebra hard www.zebra.com/warranty	dware product warranty statement, go to:
Recommended Services	
Support Services	Zebra One Care Select and Zebra One Care On Site
Advanced Services	RFID Design and Deployment Services

# **Cable Pinouts**

### 10/100bT Ethernet / PoE Connector

The 10/100BT Ethernet / PoE connector is an RJ45 receptacle. This port complies with the IEE 802.3af specification for Powered Devices.

Figure 118 Ethernet Connections



#### **USB Client Connector**

The USB Client port is supplied on a USB Type B connector.

Figure 119 USB Client Connector

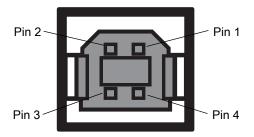


Table 15 USB Client Port Connector Pinout

Pin	Pin Name	Direction	Description
Pin 1	5.0V_USB	1	5.0V USB Power Rail
Pin 2	USB_DN	I/O	Data Negative
Pin 3	USB_DP	I/O	Data Positive
Pin 4	GND	-	Ground

#### **USB Host Connector**

The USB Host port is supplied on a USB Type A flag connector.

Figure 120 USB Host Connector (J22)

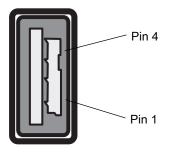


Table 16 USB Host Port Connector (J22) Pinout

Pin	Pin Name	Direction	Description
Pin 1	V_USB	1	5.0V USB Power Rail
Pin 2	USBH_DN	I/O	Data Negative Rail
Pin 3	USBH_DP	I/O	Data Positive Rail
Pin 4	GND	-	Ground

#### **FX7500 GPIO Port Connections**

The FX7500 GPIO connector pinouts include the following:

Figure 121 FX7500 RFID Reader GPIO Connection



Table 17 FX7500 GPIO Pinouts

Pin#	Pin Name	Direction	Description
1	+24V DC Power	0	Supplies +24V DC at up to 1 Amp
2	GP output #1	0	Signal for GP output #1
3	GP output #2	0	Signal for GP output #2
4	GP output #3	0	Signal for GP output #3
5	GND	-	Ground connection
6	GP input #1	I	Signal for GP input #1
7	GP input #2	I	Signal for GP input #2
8	GND	-	Ground connection

#### **FX9600 GPIO Connections**

The FX9600 GPIO connector pinouts include the following:

Figure 122 FX9600 RFID Reader GPIO Connection



Table 18 FX9600 GPIO Pinouts

Pin#	Pin Name	Direction	Description
1	+24V DC Power	0	Supplies +24VDC At up to 1 Amp
2	GND	-	Ground connection
3	GP output #1	0	Signal for GP output #1
4	GP output #2	0	Signal for GP output #2
5	GP output #3	0	Signal for GP output #3

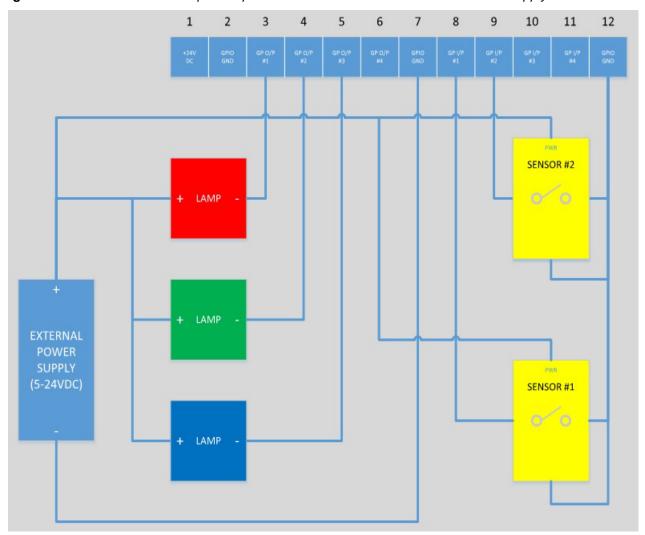
#### **Technical Specifications**

Table 18 FX9600 GPIO Pinouts (Continued)

Pin#	Pin Name	Direction	Description
6	GP output #4	0	Signal for GP output #4
7	GND	-	Ground connection
8	GP input #1	1	Signal for GP input #1
9	GP input #2	I	Signal for GP input #1
10	GP input #3	1	Signal for GP input #1
11	GP input #4	I	Signal for GP input #1
12	GND	-	Ground connection

The Figure 123 provides an example of a typical GPIO setup with the power derived from an external power supply.

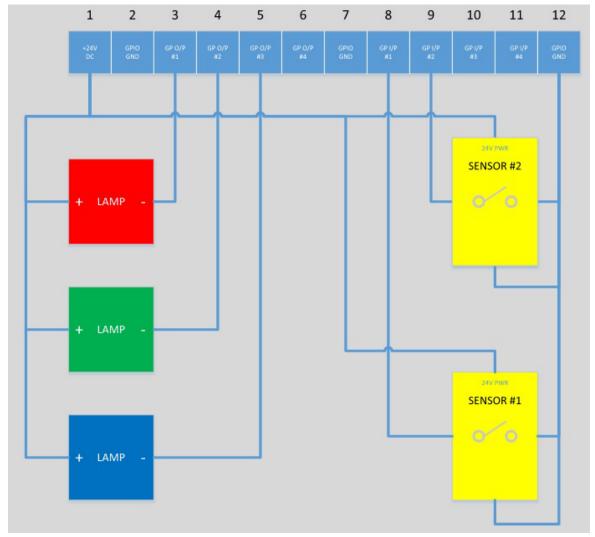
Figure 123 FX9600 GPIO Setup Example with Power Derived from External Power Supply



#### **Technical Specifications**

The Figure 124 provides an example of a typical GPIO setup with the power derived from GPIO 24V Pin.

Figure 124 FX9600 GPIO Setup Example with Power Derived from GPIO 24V Pin



## Static IP Configuration

#### Introduction

This chapter describes three methods of setting the static IP address on an FX7500 and FX9600 RFID Readers.

#### Reader IP Address or Host Name is Known

Set the Static IP Using the Web Console

- 1. Browse the device using the host name, for example: FX7500CD3B1E.
- 2. Log onto the device.

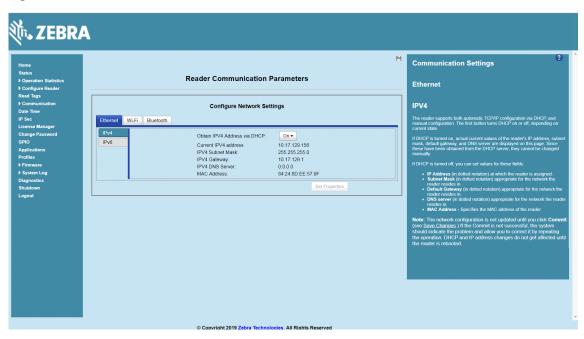
Figure 125 Reader Administration Console Login Window



- 3. Select Communication.
- 4. Set Obtain IP Address via DHCP to Off and enter all required information.

#### Static IP Configuration

Figure 126 Reader Communication Parameters Window



- 5. Select Set Properties. You can set a static IP that doesn't belong to this DHCP network.
- 6. The window displays a Saving. Please wait... message with a progress symbol until the commit completes.
- 7. When the commit completes, a gray floppy disk icon displays indicating that the commit completed successfully. The new selection is now set and stored in the reader.
- 8. The message Reader IP Address config has changed. Needs reader reboot to take effect appears. Reset the device and use the reader with the static IP network.

#### Reader IP is Not Known (DHCP Network Not Available)

Set the Static IP Using the Web Console

- 1. Connect the device and a PC running Windows XP to the same network that doesn't have a DHCP server, or connect the device directly to the PC.
- 2. Ensure both the device and PC Ethernet jack use at least one LED to indicate network connection detect.
- 3. If the PC uses an assigned static IP, update it to use DHCP. The PC obtains an IP that starts with 169.

#### Figure 127 Obtain IP Address

4. When possible, ping the host name of the device.

Figure 128 Ping the Host Name

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\DR\H67\ping FX75000657E5

Pinging FX75000657E5.symbol.com [157.235.207.98] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 157.235.207.98: bytes=32 time=6ms ITL=64
Reply from 157.235.207.98: bytes=32 time<1ms ITL=64

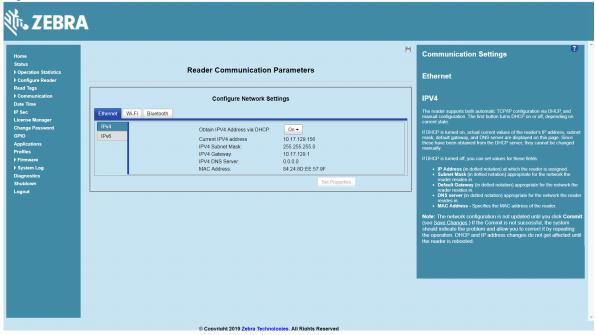
Ping statistics for 157.235.207.98:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 6ms, Average = 1ms

C:\Users\DR\H67\_
```

- 5. Use a browser to connect to the device with the host name, for example: FX7500CD3B1E, or use the IP address obtained from ping replies (for example, 169.254.62.74).
- 6. Log onto the device.
- 7. Select Communication.
- 8. Set Obtain IP Address via DHCP to Off and enter all required information.

#### Static IP Configuration

Figure 129 Reader Communication Parameters Window



- Select Set Properties.
- 10. The window displays a Saving. Please wait... message with a progress symbol until the commit completes.
- **11.** When the commit completes, a gray floppy disk icon displays indicating that the commit completed successfully. The new selection is now set and stored in the reader.
- **12.** The message **Reader IP Address config has changed. Needs reader reboot to take effect** appears. Reset the device and use the reader with the static IP network.

## RF Air Link Configuration

#### Introduction

This appendix lists the different air link configurations supported. The air link configuration is available through LLRP and RFID3 API interfaces.

#### **Radio Modes**

The supported modes are exposed as a list of individual **UHFC1G2RfModeTableEntry** parameters in regulatory capabilities as shown in **Table 19** and **Table 20**. The **Mode Index** column refers to the index used to walk the **C1G2UHFRFModeTable**. Refer to the EPCglobal *Low Level Reader Protocol (LLRP) Standard*.

Table 19 Radio Modes for FCC Readers

RF Mode Index	Divide Ratio	BDR Value	M Value M2=2, FM0=1, M4=4, M8=8	FLM Value	PIE Value	Min Tari	Max Tari	Step Tari	Spectral Mask Indicator**	EPC HAG T&C Conform- ance
1	64/3	640000	1	PR_ASK	1500	6250	6250	0	Dense	false
2	64/3	640000	1	PR_ASK	2000	6250	6250	0	Dense	false
3	64/3	120000	2	PR_ASK	1500	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
4	64/3	120000	2	PR_ASK	1500	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
5	64/3	120000	2	PR_ASK	2000	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
6	64/3	120000	2	PR_ASK	2000	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
7	64/3	128000	2	PR_ASK	1500	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
8	64/3	128000	2	PR_ASK	1500	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
9	64/3	128000	2	PR_ASK	2000	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
10	64/3	128000	2	PR_ASK	2000	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
11	64/3	160000	2	PR_ASK	1500	12500	18800	2100	Dense	false

<sup>\*</sup>RF Mode 23 is the automac air link profile which is also the default.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Spectral mask indicator may vary for certain Tari values. Detailed information is available upon request.

#### RF Air Link Configuration

 Table 19
 Radio Modes for FCC Readers (Continued)

RF Mode Index	Divide Ratio	BDR Value	M Value M2=2, FM0=1, M4=4, M8=8	FLM Value	PIE Value	Min Tari	Max Tari	Step Tari	Spectral Mask Indicator**	EPC HAG T&C Conform- ance
12	64/3	160000	2	PR_ASK	2000	12500	18800	2100	Dense	false
13	64/3	60000	4	PR_ASK	1500	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
14	64/3	60000	4	PR_ASK	1500	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
15	64/3	60000	4	PR_ASK	2000	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
16	64/3	60000	4	PR_ASK	2000	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
17	64/3	64000	4	PR_ASK	1500	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
18	64/3	64000	4	PR_ASK	1500	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
19	64/3	64000	4	PR_ASK	2000	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
20	64/3	64000	4	PR_ASK	2000	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
21	64/3	80000	4	PR_ASK	1500	12500	18800	2100	Dense	false
22	64/3	80000	4	PR_ASK	2000	12500	18800	2100	Dense	false
*23	64/3	variable	variable	PR_ASK	variable	6250	25000	variable	variable	false
24	64/3	320000	1	PR_ASK	1500	12500	18800	2100	Dense	false
25	64/3	320000	1	PR_ASK	2000	12500	18800	2100	Dense	false
26	64/3	30000	8	PR_ASK	1500	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
27	64/3	30000	8	PR_ASK	1500	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
28	64/3	30000	8	PR_ASK	2000	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
29	64/3	30000	8	PR_ASK	2000	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
30	64/3	32000	8	PR_ASK	1500	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
31	64/3	32000	8	PR_ASK	1500	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
32	64/3	32000	8	PR_ASK	2000	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
33	64/3	32000	8	PR_ASK	2000	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
34	64/3	40000	8	PR_ASK	1500	12500	18800	2100	Dense	false
35	64/3	40000	8	PR_ASK	2000	12500	18800	2100	Dense	false

<sup>\*</sup>RF Mode 23 is the automac air link profile which is also the default.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Spectral mask indicator may vary for certain Tari values. Detailed information is available upon request.

Table 20 Radio Modes for ETSI Readers

RF Mode Index	Divide Ratio	BDR Value	M Value M2=2, FM0=1, M4=4, M8=8	FLM Value	PIE Value	Min Tari	Max Tari	Step Tari	Spectral Mask Indica- tor**	EPC HAG T&C Conform- ance
1	64/3	120000	2	PR_ASK	1500	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
2	64/3	120000	2	PR_ASK	1500	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
3	64/3	120000	2	PR_ASK	2000	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
4	64/3	120000	2	PR_ASK	2000	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
5	64/3	128000	2	PR_ASK	1500	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
6	64/3	128000	2	PR_ASK	1500	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
7	64/3	128000	2	PR_ASK	2000	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
8	64/3	128000	2	PR_ASK	2000	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
9	64/3	160000	2	PR_ASK	1500	12500	18800	2100	Dense	false
10	64/3	160000	2	PR_ASK	2000	12500	18800	2100	Dense	false
11	64/3	60000	4	PR_ASK	1500	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
12	64/3	60000	4	PR_ASK	1500	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
13	64/3	60000	4	PR_ASK	2000	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
14	64/3	60000	4	PR_ASK	2000	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
15	64/3	64000	4	PR_ASK	1500	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
16	64/3	64000	4	PR_ASK	1500	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
17	64/3	64000	4	PR_ASK	2000	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
18	64/3	64000	4	PR_ASK	2000	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
19	64/3	80000	4	PR_ASK	1500	12500	18800	2100	Dense	false
20	64/3	80000	4	PR_ASK	2000	12500	18800	2100	Dense	false
*21	64/3	variable	variable	PR_ASK	variable	12500	25000	variable	variable	false
22	64/3	320000	1	PR_ASK	1500	12500	18800	2100	Dense	false
23	64/3	320000	1	PR_ASK	2000	12500	18800	2100	Dense	false
24	64/3	30000	8	PR_ASK	1500	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
25	64/3	30000	8	PR_ASK	1500	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
26	64/3	30000	8	PR_ASK	2000	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
27	64/3	30000	8	PR_ASK	2000	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false

<sup>\*</sup>RF Mode 21 is the automac air link profile which is also the default.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Spectral mask indicator may vary for certain Tari values. Detailed information is available upon request.

#### RF Air Link Configuration

Table 20 Radio Modes for ETSI Readers (Continued)

RF Mode Index	Divide Ratio	BDR Value	M Value M2=2, FM0=1, M4=4, M8=8	FLM Value	PIE Value	Min Tari	Max Tari	Step Tari	Spectral Mask Indica- tor**	EPC HAG T&C Conform- ance
28	64/3	32000	8	PR_ASK	1500	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
29	64/3	32000	8	PR_ASK	1500	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
30	64/3	32000	8	PR_ASK	2000	25000	25000	0	Dense	false
31	64/3	32000	8	PR_ASK	2000	12500	23000	2100	Dense	false
32	64/3	40000	8	PR_ASK	1500	12500	18800	2100	Dense	false
33	64/3	40000	8	PR_ASK	2000	12500	18800	2100	Dense	false

<sup>\*</sup>RF Mode 21 is the automac air link profile which is also the default.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Spectral mask indicator may vary for certain Tari values. Detailed information is available upon request.

# Copying Files To and From the Reader

#### Introduction

The FX7500 and FX9600 RFID readers support the SCP, FTP, and FTPS protocols for copying files.

#### **SCP**

The following examples illustrate SCP use:

scp SourceFileName rfidadm@MyReaderIP:/apps

scp\_rfidadm@MyReaderIP:/apps/SourceFileName\_userid@MyLinuxMachineIP:/MyFolderName

#### **FTP**

The following examples illustrate FTP use:

ftp> open

To 157.235.207.146

Connected to 157.235.207.146.

220 Welcome to Thredbo FTP service.

User (157.235.207.146:(none)): rfidadm

331 Please specify the password.

Password:

230 Login successful.

ftp>

Use FTP commands such as **is**, **get**, and **put** to manage files. For more information on FTP commands refer to www.cs.colostate.edu/helpdocs/ftp.html. GUI applications such as **FileZilla** are also supported on Windows and Linux machines to connect to the FX7500 and FX9600.

#### **FTPS**

Use any standard GUI tool such as FileZilla, to connect to the FX7500 and FX9600 RFID readers over FTPS.

### **Data Protection**

#### Introduction

The FX7500 and FX9600 RFID readers store data in transition when it detects a network condition that prevents the reader from sending data. This applies to RFID tag data that the reader application is transmitting to the outbound TCP socket, and is no longer owned by the RFID application because it was sent to the network layer for transmission.

When the reader cannot queue RFID data in the outbound TCP socket when an LLRP connection is already established, it stores all outbound LLRP messages in the data protection queue. The queue can store up to 66,000 messages, which represents more than 5 minutes worth of data when reading 200 tags/second (the nominal data rate in DRM (dense reader mode) configuration). If the network is still unavailable when the data protection queue is full, the oldest messages are discarded to accommodate the most recent tag reports.

This feature can not be disabled and operates regardless of the physical network interface used, meaning RFID data over Wi-Fi and Bluetooth is also protected.

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